

# Table of Contents

## Plenary Session 1

*S. Milora, Chair*

Progress Toward a Burning Plasma .....	1
<i>D.E. Baldwin (Abstract)</i>	

## Divertors and Tritium Systems

*B. Nelson, Chair*

Study of Liquid Metal Film Flow Characteristics Under Fusion Relevant Magnetic Field Conditions .....	2
<i>M. Narula</i>	
The Tore Supra Toroidal Pump Limiter: Experience Feedback of HHF Elements Series Manufacture .....	6
<i>J.J. Cordier</i>	
Development of Major Components for the ITER Tritium Plant .....	12
<i>C. Caldwell-Nichols</i>	
Recent Activities on the Design of the ITER Deuterium/Tritium Fuel Cycle .....	16
<i>M. Glugla</i>	

## Plasma Control and Magnet Engineering

*L. Dudek, Chair*

Integrated Plasma Control for Advanced Tokamaks .....	20
<i>D. Humphreys</i>	
Status of the National Ignition Facility Integrated Computer Control System .....	27
<i>L. Lagin</i>	
Final Examination and Testing of TFTR TF-Coils .....	31
<i>I. Zatz</i>	
NSTX TF Joint Failure and Re-design .....	35
<i>C. Neumeyer</i>	

## New Devices and Reactor Studies

*N. Uckan, Chair*

Four Near-Term and Advanced Fusion Power Plants: Systems Analysis; Economics; Prime Safety and Environmental Characteristics .....	39
<i>I. Cook</i>	
Vandellos: An European Site for ITER .....	45
<i>C. Alejandre</i>	
Recent Advances in Assembly and Commissioning of the Steady State Superconducting Tokamak SST-1 .....	49
<i>B. Doshi</i>	

## Poster Sessions 1

*H. Chiu, Chair*

### Divertors and Plasma Facing Components

Modification of the Target Areas of the W7-X Divertor for Steady-State Operation .....	55
<i>J. Boscarly</i>	
Electromechanical Analysis of the JETMKII-HD Divertor.....	58
<i>V. Riccardo</i>	
C-Mod Cryo-pump Design Evaluation.....	62
<i>J. Zaks</i>	
Development of a Helium-cooled Divertor for Demo: Thermohydraulic Design and CFD Analyses.....	66
<i>R. Kruessmann</i>	
State of the Art: Development of a Helium-cooled Divertor for Demo.....	70
<i>P. Norajitra</i>	
Experimental Measurement of Hydrogen and Helium Retention on Liquid Lithium on FLIRE .....	74
<i>M. Nieto</i>	
Optimizing Porous Media Microstructure Characteristics for High Heat Flux Application .....	78
<i>J. Pulsifer</i>	
NSTX High Field Side Gas Fueling System.....	82
<i>H. Kugel</i>	
Recent Developments in Pellet Fueling at JET.....	86
<i>D. Wilson</i>	
High Heat Flux Testing Impact on the Tore Supra Toroidal Pumped Limiter Achievement.....	92
<i>J. Schlosser</i>	
Laser Ablation and Heating Tests Performed on Tore Supra and TEXTOR Graphite Samples .....	96
<i>F. Le Guern</i>	
Design Modification of Plasma Facing Component and Cassette Body for ITER Divertor .....	100
<i>G. Mazzone</i>	
Thermal and Mechanical Analysis of PFC for SST-1 Tokamak .....	106
<i>P. Chaudhuri</i>	

### Vessel and Blankets

Neutronics Parameters Optimization of the Improved Dual-Cooled Waste Transmuted Blanket for the FDS .....	110
<i>S. Zheng</i>	
Conceptual Design of the EU Dual-coolant Blanket (Model C).....	114
<i>P. Norajitra</i>	
Engineering Description of a Solid First Wall Blanket Based on Advanced Ferritic Steel and Re-Circulating Flibe .....	118
<i>I. Sviatoslavsky</i>	
Nuclear Aspects of a Solid Wall Blanket Based on Advanced Ferritic Steel and Re-Circulating Flibe.....	122
<i>M. Sawan</i>	
Thermal-Hydraulic Design and Optimization of the Improved Dual Cooled Waste Transmutation Blanket for the FDS .....	126
<i>W. Wang</i>	
Manufacture of Primary First Wall Panel Prototypes for the ITER Blanket Shield Modules .....	131
<i>P. Lorenzetto</i>	

High Vacuum Cryocondensation Pumping of the ITER Cryostat .....	135
<i>M. Wykes</i>	
Turbulent Velocity Profile Measurement in Circular Pipe Flow Using Particle Image Velocimetry Technique.....	140
<i>J. Takeuchi</i>	
Analysis of Exhausted Gas in JT-60 Deuterium Operation .....	144
<i>A. Kaminaga</i>	
Design of Plasma Chamber for Ignitor Tokamak .....	148
<i>A. Cucchiaro</i>	
The Scalene-1 Multipurpose Sn Calculation Sequence for Application in Fusion Field: Main Features and Its Validation Based on Experimental Data from a Low- Level Waste Repository .....	152
<i>D. Cepraga</i>	
Vacuum Vessel Contact Dose Build Up from Start to End of ITER Operations.....	156
<i>G. Cambi</i>	
Selection of Bounding Events for ITER Safety Analysis .....	160
<i>N.P. Taylor</i>	
Improved Computational Modeling of Temperature Transients During Bounding Accidents in Fusion Power Plant Advanced Conceptual Designs .....	164
<i>R. Pampin-Garcia</i>	
Removable Thin Films Used for the Abatement and Mitigation of Beryllium .....	168
<i>M. Lumia</i>	
Reliability Estimates for Oxygen Monitors .....	171
<i>L. Cadwallader</i>	
The Development of a Hibachi Window for Electron Beam Transmission in a KrF Laser .....	175
<i>C.A. Gentile</i>	
<b>Materials</b>	
Evaluation of Activation Properties of Fusion Candidate Vanadium Alloy NIFS-HEAT-2 .....	177
<i>T. Tanaka</i>	
Performance Evaluation of Cyanate Ester Resin .....	181
<i>G. Voss</i>	
<b>Assembly and Maintenance</b>	
A Comparative Study About the Hydrogen Embrittlement Susceptibility of EUROFER' 97 and Conventional 9%Cr Ferritic/Martensitic Steels .....	185
<i>M. Maday</i>	
Engineering Design in Installation of Fully Covering Ferritic Inside Wall on JFT-2M.....	189
<i>S. Suzuki</i>	
Design of an Induction Heating System for the Reassembly of the RFX Machine.....	193
<i>A. Masiello</i>	
Articulated Inspection Arm for ITER, a Demonstration in the Tore Supra Tokamak.....	197
<i>J. Cordier</i>	
Thermal Study of the DIII-D Machine Heat Removal Capacity .....	201
<i>H. Yip</i>	
Initial Maintenance Assessment for ARIES-CS Power Plant.....	205
<i>X. Wang</i>	

## Plenary Session 2

*K. Schultz, Chair*

Our Hydrogen-Electricity Future: with strategies for getting there .....	209
<i>D. Scott</i>	

## Heating and Current Drive

*D. Swain, Chair*

Performance and Development of Heating and Current Drive Systems in JT-60U .....	222
<i>T. Fujii</i>	
Practical Experiences With the Six Gyrotron System on the DIII-D Tokamak .....	228
<i>J. Lohr</i>	
Neutralization of Intense Ion Beams at JET .....	232
<i>B. Crowley</i>	

## Plasma Material Interactions and Materials

*M. Ulrickson, Chair*

DiMES Contributions to PMI Understanding.....	236
<i>C. Wong</i>	
Blister Formation and Deuterium Retention on Tungsten Irradiated by Low Energy and High Flux Deuterium Plasma .....	242
<i>K. Tokunaga</i>	
Mechanical Properties and Structural Analysis of Martensitic Low-Activation Alloys After Neutron Irradiation.....	246
<i>E. Materna-Morris</i>	
Fusion Technology Research & Development at JET .....	250
<i>S. Ciattaglia</i>	

## Safety and Environmental Engineering

*L. Cadwallader/N. Taylor, Co-Chairs*

Decommissioning of the Tokamak Fusion Test Reactor .....	256
<i>E. Perry</i>	
Safety Issues of Beryllium Use in IFE Power Plants .....	260
<i>S. Reyes</i>	
Development of an Improved Hydrophobic Catalyst for Liquid Phase Catalytic Exchange.....	264
<i>J. Braet</i>	
Environmental Advantage of Fusion Power Plants .....	268
<i>E.T. Cheng</i>	

## Poster Sessions 2

*H. Chiu, Chair*

### Experimental Devices

Plasma Production in a Small High Field Force-Balanced Coil Tokamak Based on Virial Theorem.....	272
<i>H. Tsutsui</i>	
Manufacturing Development of the NCSX Modular Coil Winding Forms and Vacuum Vessel.....	276
<i>P. Heitzenroeder</i>	

Construction and Assembly Status of New Components for the Modified RFX Machine .....	280
<i>P. Sonato</i>	
Liquid Surface Divertor Designs for Fusion Reactors .....	284
<i>R. Nygren</i>	
A Fusion Chamber Design With a Liquid First Wall and Divertor .....	288
<i>R. Nygren</i>	
Advanced Tokamak Plasmas in the Fusion Ignition Research Experiment.....	296
<i>C. Kessel</i>	
Non-Axisymmetric Structural Analysis of the New Components for the Modified RFX Machine.....	300
<i>D. Marcuzzi</i>	
Design Point Studies for Future Spherical Torus Devices.....	304
<i>C. Neumeyer</i>	
Engineering Design of the Quasi-Poloidal Stellarator (QPS).....	308
<i>B. Nelson</i>	
A Compact Quasi-Axisymmetric Stellarator Reactor.....	312
<i>L. Ku</i>	
Study on Discharge Characteristics of Inertial Electrostatic Confinement Fusion.....	316
<i>H. Osawa</i>	
Optimal Shape of Electrodes for High Performance of Inertial Electrostatic Confinement Fusion .....	320
<i>R. Tanaka</i>	
Neutron Production Characteristic of a Cylindrical IECF at Gas Pressure of 0.1-1Pa Using Assisted Glow Discharge .....	324
<i>T. Tomizawa</i>	
Investigation of Spatial Distribution of Neutron Production Rate and its Dependency on Pressure in Spherical IECF by One-Dimensional Simulations .....	328
<i>K. Noborio</i>	
 <b>Diagnostics</b>	
Radiation Environment for FIRE Diagnostic Ports .....	332
<i>M. Sawan</i>	
Manufacturing of Magnetic Probe Coils for DIII-D .....	336
<i>A. Bozek</i>	
Data Acquisition and Protection for New DIII-D In-Vessel Coils .....	340
<i>G. Campbell</i>	
Control System for the Lithium Beam Edge Plasma Current Density Diagnostic on the DIII-D Tokamak .....	344
<i>J. Peavy</i>	
Recent Developments in Alternatives to CAMAC for Data Acquisition at DIII-D.....	347
<i>D. Kellman</i>	
Progress on a Steady-State Tokamak Magnetic Field Sensor Accurate for Unlimited Time Durations for Fusion Reactors .....	351
<i>R. Woolley</i>	
Fast Tangential Soft X-Ray Camera for NSTX.....	355
<i>R. Feder</i>	
Lithium Pellet Injector Development for NSTX.....	359
<i>G. Gettelfinger</i>	
Broadband Amplifiers for the Active MHD Diagnostic on Alcator C-Mod.....	363
<i>W. Burke</i>	

Measurements of Lithium Flow with an EM Flow Meter in LIMITS .....	367
<i>T. Lutz</i>	

### **Power Systems**

New Technological Solutions for the Power Supply System of RFX Toroidal Circuit .....	371
<i>V. Toigo</i>	
The restoration of the RFX Power Supply .....	375
<i>R. Poivan</i>	
Efficiency Improvement of AC/DC Converter Using SiC-Based Power Electronics Device .....	379
<i>T. Matsukawa</i>	
Ground Fault Detection in NSTX Coil Power System .....	383
<i>S. Ramakrishnan</i>	
Stability of High Voltage Modulators for Nonlinear Loads .....	387
<i>C. Pawley</i>	
A Fast Dynamic Discharge Power Supply for Long-Pulse Neutral; beam Injector,.....	390
<i>P. Patel</i>	

### **Plasma Control Systems**

First Results of an Integrated Multi-Variable Electromagnetic Model for Resistive Wall Mode Control in Fusion Devices .....	393
<i>M. Cavinato</i>	
DIII-D Plasma Control Simulation Environment.....	397
<i>J. Leuer</i>	
Improvements to the Cryogenic Control System on DIII-D.....	401
<i>K. Holtrop</i>	
Active Filter Hardware Design and Performance for the DIII-D Plasma Control System .....	405
<i>D. Sellers</i>	
Control System for the NSTX Lithium Pellet Injector .....	409
<i>P. Sichta</i>	

### **Plenary Session 3**

*C. Olson, Chair*

The National Ignition Facility: the World's Largest Laser.....	413
<i>E. Moses</i>	

### **Magnet Engineering**

*L. Bromburg, Chair*

Development of a NB <sub>3</sub> Al Conductor for Toroidal Field Coils .....	419
<i>N. Koizumi</i>	
Radiation Resistance of Fusion Magnet Materials.....	423
<i>J. Schultz</i>	
Results and Conclusions From the ITER TFMC Testing .....	427
<i>P. Komarek</i>	
Progress on R&D and Design Work for the ITER Toroidal Field Coils .....	432
<i>C. Sborchia</i>	
Design of the PF System for (HT-7U) Tokamak.....	436
<i>W. Wu</i>	

## **Vessel, Blankets, and Shields**

*P. Anderson, Chair*

Revision of The EU Helium Cooled Pebble Bed Blanket for DEMO .....	440
<i>S. Hermsmeyer</i>	
Design of Fully Covering Ferritic Inside Wall to Reduce Toroidal Ripple in JFT-2M.....	446
<i>M. Sato</i>	
Experimental and Numerical Study of Transient Condensation of Lithium Fluoride Excited Vapors for IFE Systems.....	450
<i>P. Calderoni</i>	
Initial Results of Neutronics Experiments for Evaluation of Tritium Production Rate in Solid Breeding Blanket .....	454
<i>T. Nishitani</i>	
R&D Progress for the ITER Vacuum Pumping Systems.....	458
<i>C. Day</i>	

## **Fueling, Fabrication, and Maintenance**

*M. Tillack, Chair*

NSTX Flag Joint Fastener Design, Testing, and Fatigue Analysis.....	462
<i>M. Kalish</i>	
Manufacture of Stainless Steel Primary First Wall Panel Using an Innovative HIP Technique .....	466
<i>P. Bucci</i>	
Experimental Study of Gas Flow Through Curved Tubes in Support of Disruption Mitigation Experiments in DIII-D .....	470
<i>S. Combs</i>	

## **Poster Session 3**

*H. Chiu, Chair*

### **Neutral Beams**

Beam Transport Code for the KSTAR NB Heating System.....	474
<i>B. Oh</i>	
Hypervapotron Design for the Long Pulse Upgrades on MAST NBI .....	478
<i>J. Milnes</i>	
Fabrication and Repair of Ion Source Components in the 80 keV Neutral Beam Lines for DIII-D .....	482
<i>H. Grunloh</i>	
System Design and Performance for the Recent DIII-D Neutral Beam Computer Upgrade .....	486
<i>J. Phillips</i>	
Dissolved Oxygen Reduction in the Neutral Beam Ion Source Cooling System .....	489
<i>H. Yip</i>	

### **Ion Cyclotron**

ICRF Antenna Modifications on Alcator C-MOD .....	492
<i>W.K. Beck</i>	
Test of KSTAR ICRF Components for Long-Pulse Operation .....	496
<i>B.G. Hong</i>	

## Lower Hybrid

Implementing Phase Feedback on the NSTX HHFW Transmitters .....	500
<i>N. Greenough</i>	
A New Phase-Feedback Digital Oscillator for HHFW Transmitters .....	504
<i>N. Greenough</i>	
Design Concept of 200 kW Amplifier at VHF .....	508
<i>R. Singh</i>	
Experiment With the Pam Launcher for FTU .....	512
<i>F. Mirizzi</i>	
Recent Advancements in the Design of the LHCD System for ITER .....	516
<i>F. Mirizzi</i>	
Serial Fiber Optic Links for the Lower Hybrid Current Drive Control System on Alcator C-Mod .....	520
<i>W. Burke</i>	
Lower Hybrid Low Power Microwave Active Control System Design Installation and Testing on Alcator C-Mod .....	524
<i>D. Terry</i>	
Improvement for Lower Hybrid Coupler with Step transformers and Power Dividers .....	528
<i>C. Kung</i>	

## Electron Cyclotron

Multiple ECH Launcher Control System .....	532
<i>M. Green</i>	
Conditioning and Protection Circuitry for External Modulation of a Preprogrammed Gyrotron Cathode Voltage Command Waveform .....	535
<i>D. Ponce</i>	
Launcher Performance and Thermal Capability of the DIII-D ECH System .....	538
<i>K. Kajiwara</i>	
Initial Assessment of an EC Heating Scenario and System for a Compact Stellarator Power Plant .....	542
<i>T. Mau</i>	
Gyrotron Power Balance Based on Calorimetric Measurements in the DIII-D ECH System .....	546
<i>I. Gorelov</i>	
Heating and Current Drive Systems for FIRE AT Operation .....	549
<i>D. Swain</i>	

## Magnet Engineering

Coil Tolerance Impact on Plasma Surface Quality for NCSX .....	553
<i>A. Brooks</i>	
Test Program to Determine the Mechanical Properties of the NCSX Modular Coils .....	557
<i>I.J. Zatz</i>	
Simulation Studies of the Protection System for the Superconducting Coils of Helias Stellarator Fusion Reactor .....	561
<i>A. Wieczorek</i>	
Engineering Analyses of NCSX Modular Coil and Its Supporting Structure for EM Loads .....	565
<i>H. Fan</i>	
Alcator C-Mod non-axisymmetric control coils Design and Fabrication .....	569
<i>R. Vieira</i>	
Design, Fabrication, Installation, Testing, and Initial Results of In-Vessel Control Coils for DIII-D .....	573
<i>P. Anderson</i>	



Structural Response of the DIII-D Toroidal Field Coil to Increased Lateral Loads .....	577
<i>E. Reis</i>	
Buckling Analysis of the Center Post of Low Aspect Ratio Tokamak.....	581
<i>Y. Song</i>	
New Fast Switches for the Tore Supra Ohmic Heating Circuit.....	585
<i>K. Zunino</i>	
Joints Fabrication in Superconducting Magnets of SST-1.....	589
<i>G. Bansal</i>	
Impact of the R = 2.14 m FIRE Design and AT Scenarios on the TF and PF Magnet Design.....	593
<i>P.H. Titus</i>	
ITER CS Inner Transition Evaluation, Local Stresses Non-Axisymmetry and Turn Loss.....	598
<i>P.H. Titus</i>	

### **Electromagnetics**

Ignitor Double-Null Configuration: Electromagnetic, Thermal and Structural Analysis With Integrated FEM Models .....	602
<i>A. Capriccioli</i>	
Field Computations for DIII-D RWM Stabilization Coil System.....	606
<i>R. Hatcher</i>	
Magnetic Field Immunity of the Low Voltage Current Breakers Installed Inside the ITER Tokamak Building .....	610
<i>A. De Lorenzi</i>	
Penetration of Rotating Magnetic Field and its Effect on Electron Confinement in Field-Reversed Configuration .....	614
<i>H. Adachi</i>	

### **Plenary Session 4**

*R. Thome, Chair*

RF Heating and Current Drive Techniques for Burning Plasma Experiments .....	618
<i>C. Gormezano</i>	

### **Experimental Devices**

*M. Williams, Chair*

A Target Fabrication and Injection Facility for Laser-IFE .....	624
<i>M.S. Tillack</i>	
Performance Characteristics of an Inertial-Electrostatic Confinement Fusion Device With Magnetron Discharge.....	628
<i>K. Masuda</i>	
Remote Participation Technologies in the EFDA Laboratories – Status and Prospects.....	632
<i>V. Schmidt</i>	
The JET Enhancement Programme.....	636
<i>C. Damiani</i>	
Research Progress and Hardware Systems at DIII-D.....	640
<i>P. Petersen</i>	
The R&D Progress of the EAST (HT-7U) Superconducting Tokamak.....	646
<i>S.T. Wu</i>	