CONTENTS

CHAPTER FOREWORD PREFACE	page vii ix
PART I: NORMAL REACTOR AND CHEMICAL PLANT OPERATIONS	
1. RADIATION EXPOSURE EXPERIENCE WITHIN REACTOR PLANTS Experience at Chalk River Experience at the Hanford Works Experience with the U.K. Research Reactor BEPO	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\ 4\\ 8\\ 16\end{array}$
2. RADIATION EXPOSURE OUTSIDE REACTOR PLANTS Expected Hazards Mechanisms of Damage Around Separations Plants Sample Distribution Patterns Liquid Disposal Hazards	25 25 27 29 36
3. RADIOCHEMICAL PLANT PROBLEMS Preoperational Surveys Safety Criteria in the Atomic Energy Industry Health Protection in Radiochemical Processing Plants Criticality Safety in Atomic Plants	$38 \\ 38 \\ 41 \\ 45 \\ 54$
PART II: THE DEVELOPMENT OF RADIATION SAFETY CRITERIA	
4. BIOLOGICAL FACTORS Introduction The Development of Standards The ICPR Standards of Maximum Permissible Exposure Philosophy of Radiation Protection	65 65 75 80

- V-İ

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 5. RADIOISOTOPE CONCENTRATION STANDARDS Maximum Permissible Concentration of Radioisotopes in Air a	PAGE 83 and
Water for Short-Period Exposure Validity of Maximum Permissible Standards for Internal Expos	83 ure 111
6. Application of Safety Codes	114
Radiological Safety in the USSR	114
Administrative and Legal Problems	124
Handbooks on Radiation Protection	130
PART III: REACTOR ACCIDENTS AND THEIR CONSEQUE	ENCES
7. Nuclear Disaster Effects	135
Reactor Safety	135
Environmental Effects of a Reactor Disaster	151
Radiological Hazards from an Escape of Fission Products	160
8. RADIATION DISPERSION AND MONITORING	168
Meteorological Considerations	168
Radiation from Clouds of Reactor Debris	180
Radiological Monitoring	195
PART IV: SUPERCRITICAL REACTOR EXPERIENCE]
9. The Self-Regulation and Safety of Water-Moderated Reactors	3 203
Experiments with Homogeneous Reactors	205
Experiments on Solid Fuel Reactors	209
Index	231

INDEX

xii