

# CHAPTER XIV

## AUTOMORPHIC FUNCTIONS

14.1.	Discontinuous groups and homographic transformations . . . . .	1
14.1.1.	Homographic transformations . . . . .	1
14.1.2.	Fixed points. Classification of transformations . . . . .	3
14.1.3.	Discontinuous groups . . . . .	5
14.1.4.	Fundamental region . . . . .	5
14.2.	Definition of automorphic functions . . . . .	7
14.3.	The icosahedral group . . . . .	9
14.4.	Parabolic substitutions . . . . .	12
14.5.	Infinite cyclic group with two fixed points . . . . .	14
14.6.	Elliptic modular functions . . . . .	16
14.6.1.	The modular group . . . . .	16
14.6.2.	The modular function $J(z)$ . . . . .	17
14.6.3.	Subgroups of the modular group . . . . .	21
14.6.4.	Modular equations . . . . .	24
14.6.5.	Applications to number theory . . . . .	25
14.7.	General theory of automorphic functions . . . . .	25
14.7.1.	Classification of the groups . . . . .	26
14.7.2.	General theorems on automorphic functions . . . . .	27
14.8.	Existence and construction of automorphic functions. . . . .	28
14.8.1.	General remarks. . . . .	28
14.8.2.	Riemann surfaces . . . . .	29
14.8.3.	Automorphic forms. Poincaré's theta series . . . . .	29
14.9.	Uniformization . . . . .	32

# SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

14.10.	Special automorphic functions . . . . .	33
14.10.1.	The Riemann-Schwarz triangle functions . . . . .	33
14.10.2.	Burnside's automorphic functions . . . . .	35
14.11.	Hilbert's modular groups . . . . .	35
14.12.	Siegel's functions . . . . .	36
	References . . . . .	41

# CHAPTER XV

## LAMÉ FUNCTIONS

15.1.	Introduction . . . . .	44
15.1.1.	Coordinates of confocal quadrics . . . . .	44
15.1.2.	Coordinates of confocal cones . . . . .	48
15.1.3.	Coordinates of confocal cyclides of revolution. . . . .	50