

CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	ix
PREFACE	xi
FUTURE CONTRIBUTIONS	xiii

An Algebraic Approach to Subband Signal Processing

MARILENA BARNABEI AND LAURA B. MONTEFUSCO

I. Introduction	1
II. An Overview of Recursive Matrices	4
III. Recursive Operators of Filter Theory	13
IV. More Algebraic Results	22
V. Analysis and Synthesis Filter Banks	30
VI. <i>M</i> -Channel Filter Bank Systems	37
VII. Transmultiplexers	44
VIII. The <i>M</i> -Band Lifting	48
IX. Conclusion	60
References	61

Determining the Locations of Chemical Species in Ordered Compounds: ALCHEMI

I. P. JONES

I. Background	63
II. Fundamentals	64
III. ALCHEMI Results	77
IV. Predicting Sublattice Occupancies.	100
V. Competing (or Supplementary) Techniques	102
VI. Summary	106
VII. Current Challenges and Future Directions (a Personal View).	106
References	107

Aspects of Mathematical Morphology

K. MICHELSEN, H. DE RAEDT, AND J. TH. M. DE HOSSON

I. Introduction	120
II. Integral Geometry: Theory.	122
III. Integral Geometry in Practice.	141
IV. Illustrative Examples	149

V. Computer Tomography Images of Metal Foams	170
VI. Summary	176
Appendix A: Algorithm	176
Appendix B: Programming Example (Fortran 90)	178
Appendix C: Derivation of Eq. (36)	182
Appendix D: Proof of Eq. (56)	184
Appendix E: Proof of Eq. (57)	188
References	190

Ultrafast Scanning Tunneling Microscopy

G. M. STEEVES AND M. R. FREEMAN

I. Introduction	195
II. History	196
III. Ultrafast Scanning Probe Microscopy	199
IV. Junction Mixing STM	205
V. Distance Modulated STM	216
VI. Photo-Gated STM	218
VII. Ultrafast STM by Direct Optical Coupling to the Tunnel Junction	225
VIII. Conclusions	228
References	228

Low-Density Parity-Check Codes—A Statistical Physics Perspective

RENATO VICENTE, DAVID SAAD, AND YOSHIYUKI KABASHIMA

I. Introduction	232
II. Coding and Statistical Physics	237
III. Sourlas Codes	252
IV. Gallager Codes	270
V. MacKay–Neal Codes	291
VI. Cascading Codes	317
VII. Conclusions and Perspectives.	325
Appendix A. Sourlas Codes: Technical Details	327
Appendix B. Gallager Codes: Technical Details	336
Appendix C. MN Codes: Technical Details	340
References	349

Computer-Aided Crystallographic Analysis in the TEM

STEFAN ZAEFFERER

I. Introduction	356
II. Electron Diffraction and Diffraction Contrast	358

III. A Universal Procedure for Orientation Determination from Electron Diffraction Patterns	369
IV. Automation of Orientation Determination in TEM	377
V. Characterization of Grain Boundaries	391
VI. Determination of Slip Systems	397
VII. Phase and Lattice Parameter Determination	403
VIII. Calibration	408
IX. Conclusions	411
References	413
INDEX	417