

**Foreword**

<b>PART I FUNDAMENTALS</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 Laser-Aided Diagnostics of Gases and Plasmas</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Properties of Gases	4
1.1.1 Classification of Gaseous States	4
1.1.2 Fundamental Parameters used to describe Gases	5
1.2 Properties of Plasmas	6
1.2.1 Different Areas of Plasma Applications	6
1.2.2 Fundamental Parameters used to describe Plasmas	8
1.2.3 Summary	11
1.3 Different States of Matter and their Kinetic Properties	13
1.4 Characteristics of Laser Light	14
1.4.1 Coherence	14
1.4.2 Short Pulse Generation	19
1.5 Advantages of Laser-Aided Measurement Methods	21
References	25
<b>2 Basic Principles of Different Laser-Aided Measurement Techniques</b>	<b>26</b>
2.1 Interaction of Electromagnetic Waves with Single Particles	27
2.1.1 Thomson Scattering by Charged Particles	28
2.1.2 Mie and Rayleigh Scattering	29
2.1.3 Raman Scattering	31
2.1.4 Resonant Absorption	32
2.1.5 Photo-Ionization	33
2.2 Laser Propagation through Gases and Plasmas	33
2.2.1 Reflection	33
2.2.2 Transmission	36
2.2.3 Refraction	43
2.2.4 Scattering	45
2.2.5 Photo-Ionization	52
2.3 Spectral Profile Measurements	54
2.3.1 Summary of Line Broadening Mechanisms	54
2.3.2 Examples of Spectral Widths	56
2.3.3 Spectral Profile Measurement Techniques	57
References	59
<b>3 Hardware for Laser Measurements</b>	<b>60</b>
3.1 Lasers	60

3.1.1	Overview of Laser Systems	60
3.1.2	Control of Laser Light	66
3.1.3	Gas Lasers	70
3.1.4	Solid-State and Semiconductor Diode Lasers	75
3.1.5	Tunable Lasers	79
3.2	Nonlinear Wavelength Conversion Devices	82
3.2.1	Nonlinear Optical Effects	82
3.2.2	Higher Harmonic Generation and Frequency Mixing	85
3.2.3	Optical Parametric Oscillators	87
3.2.4	Stimulated Scattering	88
3.3	Optical Elements and Optical Instruments	90
3.3.1	Dispersion Elements and Spectrometers	90
3.3.2	Interferometers	93
3.3.3	Optical Waveguides	97
3.3.4	Other Optical Elements	99
3.4	Detectors and Signal Processing	103
3.4.1	Light Detectors	103
3.4.2	Imaging Detectors	108
3.4.3	Noise Sources and Signal Recovery	110
3.4.4	Observation of Fast Waveforms	112
	References	113

## **PART II APPLICATIONS AND MEASUREMENTS 115**

<b>4</b>	<b>Plasma Measurements</b>	<b>117</b>
4.1	Overview of Plasma Spectroscopic Methods	117
4.2	Laser-Aided Measurements in High-Temperature Plasmas	121
4.2.1	Measurement of Plasma Density and Temperature	121
4.2.2	Measurement of Density and Temperature of Neutral and Impurity Species	131
4.2.3	Measurement of Electric and Magnetic Fields and Plasma Fluctuations	136
4.3	Laser-Aided Measurements in Discharge Plasmas	138
4.3.1	Measurement of Electric Field	139
4.3.2	Measurement of Electron Density and Temperature	153
4.3.3	Measurement of Reaction Products	179
	References	185