

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Preface | V |
| The Quantum Hall Effect | |
| <i>G. Landwehr</i> | |
| The Quantum Hall Effect: after 20 years still a challenge to theory and experiment | 3 |
| <i>M. Heiblum</i> | |
| Measuring the fractional charge and its evolution | 21 |
| <i>Ulrich Rössler, Michael Suhrke</i> | |
| Bloch electrons in a magnetic field: Hofstadter's butterfly | 35 |
| <i>Bodo Huckestein, Michael Backhaus</i> | |
| Scaling in the Integer Quantum Hall Effect: interactions and low magnetic fields | 51 |
| <i>M. P. Lilly, K. B. Cooper, J. P. Eisenstein, L. N. Pfeiffer, K. W. West, W. Wegscheider, and M. Bichler</i> | |
| Anisotropic state of two-dimensional electron gas in high Landau levels | 65 |
| <i>Peter Wölfle</i> | |
| Composite Fermions in Quantum Hall Systems near $\nu = 1/2$ | 77 |
| Correlations and disorder | |
| <i>Werner Wegscheider, Martin Rother, Frank Ertl, Rainer A. Deutschmann, Max Bichler and Gerhard Abstreiter</i> | |
| Quantum wires as Luttinger liquids: experiment | 97 |
| <i>M. Sassetti and B. Kramer</i> | |
| Quantum wires as Luttinger liquids: theory | 117 |
| <i>Franz Wegner</i> | |
| Flow equations for Hamiltonians | 133 |
| <i>Hilbert von Löhneysen</i> | |
| Disorder, electron-electron interactions and the metal-insulator transition in heavily doped Si:P | 143 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Ralf Bulla</i> | |
| The numerical renormalization group method for correlated electrons .. | 169 |
| Carbon Nanotubes | |
| <i>Wilfried Claus</i> | |
| Characterization and manipulation of carbon nanotubes by scanning force and scanning tunneling microscopy | 185 |
| <i>Hans Kuzmany, Wolfgang Plank, Martin Hulman</i> | |
| Analysis of single wall carbon nanotubes by Raman scattering | 193 |
| <i>Martin Knupfer, Mark S. Golden, Thomas Pichler and Jörg Fink</i> | |
| Electronic structure of carbon nanotubes | 205 |
| <i>Reinhold Egger</i> | |
| Luttinger behavior in carbon nanotubes | 219 |
| Interactions | |
| <i>Holger Fehske, Michael Holicki, Alexander Weiße</i> | |
| Lattice dynamical effects on the Peierls transition in one-dimensional metals and spin chains | 235 |
| <i>Thomas Pruschke and Markus Zöfl</i> | |
| Electronic structure and ordered phases in transition metal oxides: application of the dynamical mean-field theory | 251 |
| <i>Johann Kroha</i> | |
| Energy and phase relaxation in non-equilibrium diffusive nano-wires with two-level systems | 267 |
| <i>J. Classen, T. Burkert, C. Enss, S. Hunklinger</i> | |
| Beyond the tunneling model – elastic properties of vitreous silica at low temperatures | 279 |
| Hybrid quantum systems | |
| <i>Guido Meier and Dirk Grundler</i> | |
| Rashba spin-splitting and ferromagnetic electrodes on InAs | 295 |
| <i>Georg Schmidt, Roland Fiederling, Thomas Gruber, Markus Keim Wolfgang Ossau, Andreas Waag, Laurens W. Molenkamp</i> | |
| Electrical spin-injection into semiconductors – from Cobalt contacts to semiconductor spin aligners | 309 |

| VIII | Contents |
|---|----------|
| <i>Andreas Richter</i> | |
| Nb/InAs(2DEG)/Nb hybrid quantum structures | 321 |
| <i>S. Pilgram, W. Belzig, and C. Bruder</i> | |
| The excitation spectrum of mesoscopic proximity structures | 333 |
| Martensites | |
| <i>Peter Entel, Kai Kadau, Ralf Meyer, Voicu, Crisan, Hubert Ebert, Timothy C. Germann, Peter S. Lomdahl, Brad Lee Holian</i> | |
| Molecular-dynamics simulations of martensitic transformations | 345 |
| <i>Lluís Mañosa and Antoni Planes</i> | |
| Structural and magnetic phase transitions in Ni-Mn-Ga shape-memory alloys | 361 |
| <i>Dominique Schryvers, Philippe Boullay, Pavel Potapov, and Christine Satto</i> | |
| Martensitic transformations studied on nano- and microscopic length scales | 375 |
| Preparation | |
| <i>G. Wilde, R. I. Wu and J. H. Perepezko</i> | |
| Nanocrystallization of Al-rich metallic glasses | 391 |
| <i>Klaus-Peter Lieb</i> | |
| Structuring thin films via ion beams | 407 |
| <i>P. Ziemann, H. G. Boyen, N. Deyneka, D. Schwertberger, P. Widmayer</i> | |
| Periodic application of the sequence 'growth and ion-induced stress relaxation': A way to prepare stable, thick films of cubic Boron Nitride .. | 423 |
| <i>Bernd Rauschenbach</i> | |
| Ion assisted deposition of thin layers | 439 |
| <i>Guido Schmitz, Frank Hartung, Tobias Jeske, Christian Lang and Jörg Schleiwies</i> | |
| Interreaction of metals – The dominant influence of microstructure | 453 |
| <i>D. Caprion, M. Kluge, J. Matsui and H. R. Schober</i> | |
| Computer simulations of the dynamics in glasses and melts | 469 |
| <i>Joachim Wuttke</i> | |
| Fast relaxation in viscous liquids | 481 |
| Photonics | |

| Contents | IX |
|--|-----|
| <i>Manfred Bayer and Alfred Forchel</i> | |
| Confined optical modes in Photonic Molecules and Crystals | 499 |
| <i>Hans-Jürgen Stöckmann, Michael Barth, Ulrich Kuhl, Hendrik Schanze</i> | |
| Microwave studies of chaotic billiards and disordered systems | 515 |
| <i>Kurt Busch</i> | |
| Tunable Photonic Crystals | 529 |
| <i>Frank Müller, Albert Birner, Jörg Schilling, Ralf B. Wehrspohn, Ulrich Gösele</i> | |
| Photonic Crystals from macroporous Silicon | 545 |
| <i>Artur Zrenner, Frank Findeis, Evelin Beham, Markus Markmann, Gerhard Böhm, and Gerhard Abstreiter</i> | |
| Optical spectroscopy on single quantum dots | 561 |
| <i>M. Ortsiefer, R. Shau, G. Böhm, F. Köhler, M. Zigl drum, J. Roskopf, and M.-C. Amann</i> | |
| Index-guided long-wavelength InGaAlAs/InP vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers | 577 |
| Light emitting devices | |
| <i>M. Grundmann, N. N. Ledentsov, F. Hopfer, F. Heinrichsdorff, F. Guf-farth, D. Bimberg, V. M. Ustinov, A. E. Zhukov, A. R. Kovsh, M. V. Maximov, Yu. G. Musikhin, Zh. I. Alferov, J. A. Lott, N. D. Zhakharov, P. Werner</i> | |
| Quantum Dots for GaAs-based surface emitting lasers at 1300 nm | 589 |
| <i>Martin Hofmann</i> | |
| (GaIn)(NAs)/GaAs vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers with high performance | 599 |
| <i>Felix Mederer, Martin Grabherr, Franz Eberhard, Irene Ecker, Roland Jäger, Jürgen Joos, Christian Jung, Max Kicherer, Roger King, Peter Schnitzer, Heiko Unold, Dieter Wiedenmann and Karl Joachim Ebeling</i> | |
| High performance selectively oxidized VCSELs and arrays for parallel high-speed optical interconnects | 611 |
| <i>J. Koeth, R. Dietrich, J. P. Reithmaier, A. Forchel</i> | |
| GaSb/AlGaSb VCSEL structures and microcavities in the 1.5 μm wave-length range | 627 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>J. Wagner, H. Obloh, M. Kunzer, P. Schlotter, W. Pletschen, R. Kiefer, U. Kaufmann, and K. Köhler</i> Group III-Nitride heterostructures: from materials research to devices | 641 |
| <i>Karlheinz Blankenbach</i> Flat panel displays: introduction and LCDs – from physics to technology | 657 |
| Superconductivity | |
| <i>Thomas Dahm</i> Concerning the pairing mechanism in High- T_c Superconductors – a status report | 671 |
| <i>Günter Fuchs, Stefan Gruss, Gernot Krabbes, Peter Schätzle, Peter Verges, Karl-Hartmut Müller, Jörg Fink, and Ludwig Schultz</i> High trapped fields in bulk YBCO superconductors | 685 |
| <i>Mark S. Golden, Sergey V. Borisenko, Sibylle, Legner, Thomas Pichler, Christian Dürr, Martin Knupfer and Jörg Fink</i> Fermi surface mapping of Bi-2212 using high resolution angle-scanned photoemission | 697 |
| <i>H. Rosner, S.-L. Drechsler, S. V. Shulga, K. Koepf, I. Opahle, H. Eschrig</i> Superconducting rare earth transition metal borocarbides | 713 |
| <i>Reinhard König, Alexander Schindler, Thomas Herrmannsdörfer, Hans F. Braun</i> Magnetism and superconductivity in granular platinum at low temperatures | 729 |
| <i>Bernhard Fischer, Thomas Arndt, Jürgen Gierl, Martin Munz, Andreas Szulczyk, Manfred Thöner</i> Bi 2223 tape processing | 741 |
| <i>M. Leghissa, M. Oomen, J. Rieger, B. Fischer, W. Häßler</i> AC properties of High-Temperature Superconductors | 753 |
| <i>M. Schilling, H. J. Barthelmeß, S. Krey, and F. Ludwig</i> HTS Josephson junctions as electromagnetic sensors for low and high frequencies | 769 |
| Soft materials | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>Stephan J. Zilker, Uwe Hofmann, André Leopold, Michael Grasmuck</i> Charge carrier dynamics – a key factor for fast organic photorefractive materials | 781 |
| <i>W. Kowalsky, E. Becker, T. Benstem, H.-H. Johannes, D. Metzendorf, H. Neuner, J. Schöbel</i> Organic semiconductors: fundamentals and applications | 795 |
| <i>H. Löwen, M. Watzlawek, C. N. Likos, M. Schmidt, A. Jusufi, J. Dzubiella, C. von Ferber, A. Allahyarov, A. Thünemann, I. D'Amico</i> The hard physics of soft matter | 809 |
| <i>Michael Biehl, Martin Ahr, Enno Schlösser</i> Statistical physics of learning: phase transitions in multilayered neural networks | 819 |