

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD	v
PLENARY SESSIONS	1
Progress of RFQ and superconducting accelerators in China <i>C.E. Chen, J.X. Fang, X.L. Guan and K. Zhao</i>	3
Dual Ginzburg-Landau theory and quark nuclear physics <i>H. Toki</i>	13
Study of solid surfaces on a atomic scale <i>T.T. Tsong</i>	25
QCD phase transition in the laboratory and in the early universe <i>B. Sinha</i>	35
X-ray studies of magnetism: the synchrotron revolution <i>M.J. Cooper</i>	51
On the possibility of a gamma-laser: photon emission by a charged particle channeling in a acoustically bent crystal <i>W. Greiner, A.V. Korol and A.V. Solov'you</i>	60
Frontiers in ultrafast laser science <i>W. Sibbett</i>	93
Inductively coupled RF discharges <i>I.R. Jones</i>	105
Asymmetries of sea quark distributions in baryons <i>M. Alberg, T. Falter and E.M. Henley</i>	117
High energy limit of photon-atom interactions: example of double ionization of He by photoabsorption <i>R.H. Pratt, E.G. Drukarev and T. Suric</i>	125
Excitation of nuclear levels in atomic transitions <i>A. Ljubićić</i>	133

<b>PARALLEL SESSIONS</b>	143	Optical characterisation of thin metal film using surface plasmons resonance <i>W.M.M. Yunus, R. Mokhtar, M.M. Moksin, Z.A. Talib and Z.A. Hassan</i>	209
<b>Condensed Matter Physics</b>			
A variational approach to many-particle systems <i>C.K. Kim, S.K. You and H.S. Noh</i>	145	A look at nonlinear susceptibility coefficients of ferroelectrics in the far infrared <i>J.F. Webb, D.R. Tilley and K.H. Chew</i>	216
Path-integral approach to band tail density of states in heavily doped semiconductors <i>V. Sa-yakanit and V. Piputnchonlathee</i>	151	Elastic behaviour of lead zinc phosphate glasses <i>S.P. Chow, S.F. Yong, H.A.A. Sidek, H.B. Senin and S.A. Halim</i>	220
Study of vibrational spectra of nanocrystalline silicon by Raman scattering and photoluminescence spectroscopy <i>P.H. Khoi, N.T.T. Tam, P.H. Duong and N.X. Nghia</i>	158	Characterization of Gd doped Y-Ba-Cu-O superconductor by ac-susceptibility method <i>S.A. Halim, C.L. Lui, K. Radilah, H. Azhan, S.B. Mohamed, H.A.A. Sidek, S.P. Chow and H. Zainuddin</i>	227
Derivation of nonlinear magnetic susceptibility tensors for a ferromagnet <i>S.C. Lim, J. Osman and D.R. Tilley</i>	164	Role of Pb substitution in the formation of single phase Bi-Sr-Ca-Cu-O superconductors <i>S.B. Mohamed, S.A. Halim, H. Azhan, K. Khalid and H.A.A. Sidek</i>	232
High hard magnetic properties of Sr hexagonal ferrite substituted by La <i>N. Chau, N.K. Dung, D.L. Minh and B.T. Cong</i>	170	Magnetic and electrical properties of $\text{Bi}_{1.6}\text{Pb}_{0.4}\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_2(\text{Su}_{1-x}\text{Sn}_x)_3\text{O}_8$ superconducting ceramics <i>H. Azhan, S.A. Halim, S.B. Mohamed, K. Kaida and H.A.A. Sidek</i>	237
Elastic anomalies in superconducting and non-superconducting tl-based compounds <i>A.K. Yahya and R. Abd-Shukor</i>	174	<b>Synchrotron Light Sources</b>	
Theoretical calculation of the variation of interface parameter, S with the band gap of the ionic insulator <i>N. Nepal and D. Paudyal</i>	180	Synchrotron radiation activities at KEK <i>M. Kihara</i>	242
Stationary waves in nonlinear crystal lattices <i>C.G.R. Teh, B.S. Lee and W.K. Koo</i>	186	From archaeology to zoology: the diversity in experimentation at a versatile synchrotron radiation beamline <i>D. Creagh</i>	248
Quantum field theory, non-linear optics and magnetic phase transitions <i>S.A. Ahmad</i>	190	Beijing light source: the Beijing synchrotron radiation facility <i>D.C. Xian</i>	254
Annealing effects on optical and electrical properties of hydrogenated amorphous silicon film <i>S. Sunita, D.K. Roy and Saadah A. Rahman</i>	194	Present status of Pohang light source <i>W. Namkung</i>	260
Effect of composition, sintering and grain size on the physical properties of cullet-mica ceramics <i>M. R. Sahar and M.Z. Noh</i>	199	Present status of synchrotron radiation research in Thailand – the Siam Photon project <i>W. Pairsuwan, P. Songsiriritthigul, T. Yamakawa, G. Isoyama and T. Ishii</i>	266

Present status of Taiwan light source <i>G.H. Luo and TLS Light Source Division</i>	272	Ion dynamics in the sheath in multicomponent plasma with negative ions <i>R. Prakash and J. Chutia</i>	330
<b>Plasma Physics &amp; Technology</b>			
Results of the UNU/ICTP PFF network <i>S. Lee</i>	278	<b>Atomic Physics</b>	
Dense plasma focus and plasma processing of materials <i>M.P. Srivastava</i>	284	New generation positron-atom scattering theories <i>Kuru Ratnavelu</i>	334
Carbon nitride thin films research at Nanyang Technological University <i>Y.An Li, S.Y. Xu and S. Lee</i>	290	Electron impact on excited helium <i>Y. Zhou, K. Ratnavelu and I.E. McCarthy</i>	340
High voltage shock-wave and soliton generation <i>P.W. Smith</i>	294	An <i>ab initio</i> optical potential treatment of positron scattering by H atom <i>K. Rajagopal and K. Ratnavelu</i>	345
Film deposition of TiN on metal substrates using a plasma sputter-type Ion source <i>H.J. Ramos, I.S. Oconer and A.G. Yap</i>	300	Optical potential models for positron scattering from bound atoms <i>N. Natchimuthu and K. Ratnavelu</i>	351
Investigation of the performance of a 2.3 kJ plasma focus device <i>A.V. Gholap, M. Mathuthu and T.G. Zengeni</i>	306	<b>Particle Physics</b>	
Dense plasma sequential focus device <i>R.S. Rawat, S.R. Mohanty and M.P. Srivastava</i>	310	Superconducting pairing of quarks in QCD <i>N.V. Hieu and L.T. Tuong</i>	355
Time profile of the neutron emission from a small plasma focus <i>S.L. Yap, S.P. Moo, C.S. Wong, P. Choi and C. Dumitrescu-Zoita</i>	314	Absorptive contributions of the electroweak penguins <i>S.P. Chia and W.L. Lim</i>	361
Characterization of a plasma ozonizer and its application <i>R.K. Ramasamy, Y. Tirawanichakul, C.S. Wong and N.A. Rahman</i>	318	Results on atmospheric neutrinos from super-Kamiokande – evidence for $\nu_\mu$ oscillations – <i>T. Kajita</i>	372
0.2 micron lithography using a powerful plasma focus soft X-ray source <i>S.Lee, V. Kudryashov, P. Lee, G. Zhang, A. Serban, M. Liu, X. Feng, S.V. Springham, T.K.S. Wong and C. Selvam</i>	322	Fermion quantum field theory in black-hole spacetimes <i>S.A. Ahmad</i>	378
Transverse profile analysis of a plasma beam in a plasma-sputter-type ion source <i>A.G. Mendenilla, C.M. Blanca and H.J. Ramos</i>	326	Calculation of the Higgs-Penguin vertex function <i>B.H. Tan and S.P. Chia</i>	383
		Torsion and the Adler-Bell-Jackiw anomaly <i>C. Soo</i>	387
		Cosmological constant in de-Sitter spacetime <i>I.P. Neupane</i>	391
		Quantum supergroups and noncommutative superspaces <i>R.B. Zhang</i>	397

Production of dissimilar quark-antiquark pairs from $e^+e^-$ collision <i>W.L. Lim and S.P. Chia</i>	401	<b>Applied Physics</b>	
Flavour-changing two-gluon penguin vertex <i>S.P. Chia and A.H. You</i>	405	Wind driven circulation of the South China Sea <i>A. Camerlengo</i>	458
<b>Laser Physics</b>			
Photon-gated persistent spectral hole burning <i>Y.X. Nie and L.Z. Zhao</i>	409	An efficient analysis of temporal pulse propagation through a turbid medium using a Monte Carlo protocol <i>C.M. Blanca and C. Saloma</i>	466
Propagation of finite electromagnetic waves in the generalised eikonal formalism <i>K.S. Low, B.C. Quek and S.C. Yap</i>	415	Pulsed photothermal radiometry in lateral geometry <i>J.F. Webb and R.E. Imhof</i>	472
Digital recording and reconstruction of holograms <i>T.K. Yong, K.S. Low and K.H. Kwek</i>	421	Changes in dielectric constant and loss factor of various cooking oils <i>Z.A. Talib, W.M. Daud, W.M. Mat-Yunus and H. Zainuddin</i>	476
A two-stage Blumlein circuit for nitrogen laser <i>T.Y. Tou, K.K. Tham, W.O. Siew and S.S. Yap</i>	425	Polarization conversion through the excitation of electromagnetic modes on grating and grating waveguide <i>W.M.M. Yunus and M.M. Moksin</i>	481
Some characteristics of thermally induced fracture of glass under non-uniform radiant heating <i>Y.L. Chin, C.F. Than and K.H. Kwek</i>	428	Vibration monitoring of a rotary vacuum pump at various levels of vacuum and their remedial techniques <i>L.A. Bhatii, T. Hussain and N. Mustafa</i>	486
Digital holography and application to laser metrology <i>T.K. Yong, K.S. Low and K.H. Kwek</i>	433	El Nino southern oscillation (ENSO) and outgoing longwave radiation (OLR) <i>W.L. Sumathipala</i>	490
Investigation of laser-etching quality on film substrate using copper vapour and argon ion lasers <i>C.W. Foo and K.S. Low</i>	437	Experimental evidence for variation in electronic chemical potential with size of metal substrate in a reversible electrode <i>C.G. Jesudason</i>	494
Studies of side pin electrode configuration in a fast-axial-flow CW CO <sub>2</sub> laser <i>M.D. Tan and K.S. Low</i>	441	<b>Radiation &amp; Nuclear Physics</b>	
Laser trimming of thick film resistors <i>M. Aslam and J.A. Mirza</i>	445	Effect of soil type on environmental terrestrial gamma radiation dose in Johor State, Malaysia <i>A.T. Ramli, M.H. Lee and A.W.M.A. Hussein</i>	498
Damage performed by a Q-switched infrared laser <i>N. Bidin and M.K. Mustafa</i>	449	Uptake and tissue distribution of <sup>137</sup> Cs by Magur fish ( <i>clarius batrachus</i> ) <i>M.A. Malek</i>	513
		Diurnal and spacial variation of radon concentration in Malaysian houses <i>R.H. Mahat, Y.M. Amin, A.A. Wahab and Z.B. Ismail</i>	517

Tests of thermoluminescence dating at Gua Tok Long archaeological site <i>R.H. Mahat, Y.M. Amin and Z. Jaafar</i>	522
Alpha spectra from samples of alluvial material contaminated by oxides of thorium <i>Z.M.M. Houmani, D.A. Bradley and M.J. Maah</i>	527
Effect of radiation on thermoluminescence and transmission characteristics of optical fibres <i>Y.M. Amin, B.R. Bathamenadan and H. Ahmad</i>	530
Photon backscatter factors for ISO reference radiations <i>A. Shukri, S. Green and J.E. Palethorpe</i>	534
Discriminant analysis of breast tissue elemental concentration data with determination limits <i>S.H. Ong, B.W. Yap, K.H. Ng and D.A. Bradley</i>	538
Determination of air kerma and absorbed dose to water calibration factors of a chamber in a $^{60}\text{Co}$ gamma ray beam <i>S.B. Samat and T. Kadni</i>	543
Beam size measurement of a $^{60}\text{Co}$ teletherapy unit at a dosimeter calibration position <i>N. Jamal, S.B. Samat and T. Kadni</i>	547
Modern neutron skyshine response functions for integral line-beam and conical-beam methods <i>A.A. Gui</i>	552
On the normalization constants associated with the nuclear bound-state wavefunctions <i>B.R. Wong</i>	561
Atomic and nuclear cluster effects in deuterium cluster ion implantation on solids <i>T.S. Wang, K. Ochiai, K. Maruta and A. Takahashi</i>	565

<b>Optical Fibres</b>	
Research in optical fibres devices at Telekom Malaysia photonics laboratory <i>H.B. Ahmad, M.K. Abdullah, M.S. Kasim, A. Mat. Hassam, M.A. Mahdi P. Poopalan, S. Selvakennedy, N. Ismail, M. Ngadino, F. Isnin, T.T. Chin and S. Vasagavijayan</i>	569
Erbium doped fiber lasers for optical communications <i>M.K. Abdullah, S. Vasagavijayan, T.T. Chin, F.B. Isnin and H.B. Ahmad</i>	574
Characteristics evolution in erbium-doped fibre amplifiers <i>S. Selvakennedy, M.A. Mahdi, P. Poopalan and H. Ahmad</i>	582
Development of optical fiber preform fabrication facility at Telekom Malaysia <i>M.S. Kasim, N. Ismail, F. Isnin and H.B. Ahmad</i>	587
Multiple signal generation in a BEFL system <i>V. Sinivasagam, M.K. Abdullah, F. Isnin and H. Ahmad</i>	592
Fibre Bragg gratings for optical communication: fabrication and characterisation <i>P. Poopalan and H.B. Ahmad</i>	597
Optimization of the reflectivity in $\text{Er}^{3+}/\text{Yb}^{3+}$ co-doped fiber laser design for maximum output power <i>T.T. Chin, M.K. Abdullah, F. Isnin, S. Vasagavijayan and H. Ahmad</i>	602
Back reflection study on a fiber laser system <i>F. Isnin, M.K. Abdullah, V. Sinivasagam, T.T. Chin and H.B. Ahmad</i>	606
<b>Mathematical and Computational Physics</b>	
Simplifying complexity <i>W.A.T. Wan Abdullah</i>	612
Asymptotic behaviour of Burgers equation with noisy boundary condition <i>J. Davoudi and S. Rouhani</i>	617
Kinematical symmetries on punctured sphere <i>A. Bouketir and H. Zainuddin</i>	621

Cellular automata studies of the prisoner's dilemma <i>T.K. Ng and W.A.T.W. Abdullah</i>	628
<b>Astrophysics</b>	
Gravitational wave detection in the laboratory <i>Y.T. Chen, N. Kawashima, M. Othman, S.P. Chia, M. Karim, B. Sanugi, B.H. Lim and K.K. Chong</i>	632
Eclipsing binary stars in the EROS catalogue <i>M.Z. Zainuddin, W. Tobin and J.D. Pritchard</i>	646
Measurement of seismic noise at the site of Tianyin-100 in UTM <i>K.K. Chong, B.H. Lim, N. Kawashima and Y.T. Chen</i>	657
Using thinner suspension wire to reduce thermal noise in Tianyin-100 <i>B.H. Lim, K.K. Chong, N. Kawashima and Y.T. Chen</i>	663
Energy losses of solar neutrinos using the standard solar model <i>H. Abu Kassim and H.B.H. Ishak</i>	668
Participant List	674