

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Introductory Physical Perspective	1
1.2 Evidence for Astrophysical Black Holes	2
1.3 Extragalactic Radio Sources	8
1.3.1 Unified Scheme for Radio Loud AGN	9
1.3.2 Quantifying the Power of Extragalactic Radio Sources	16
1.3.3 Summary of Evidence of a Black Hole Central Engine in Radio Loud AGN	25
1.4 Extracting Energy from a Black Hole	26
1.5 Historical Perspective	31
1.6 Black Hole GHM	33
2. Relativistic Plasma Physics	35
2.1 Introduction	35
2.2 The Equations of Perfect MHD Plasmas	36
2.3 Perfect MHD Wave Speeds in a Warm Plasma	38
2.4 Covariant Formulation of the Plasma Wave Speeds	43
2.5 The Perfect MHD Alfvén Mode	44
2.6 The Magneto-acoustic Waves in a Perfect MHD Plasma	46
2.7 MHD Waves in a Resistive Medium	47
2.8 High Frequency Waves in a Perfect MHD Plasma	49
2.9 The Cylindrical Plasma-Filled Waveguide	51
2.9.1 Plasma Waves in a Cylindrical Waveguide	51
2.9.2 Fast Waves	52
2.9.3 Alfvén Waves	53
2.9.4 The Faraday Wheel	54
2.10 Anisotropic Electrical Conductivity in Strong Magnetic Fields	64
2.11 High Frequency Waves in Protonic Plasmas	70
2.12 What Is Important About This Chapter?	71

3. Particle Trajectories in the Ergosphere	73
3.1 Motivation	73
3.2 Coordinate Systems and Frames	73
3.3 Geodesic Motion	76
3.4 The Momentum Equations of a Magneto-fluid	80
3.5 Frame Dragging and Negative Energy States	85
3.6 Maxwell's Equations	88
3.7 Inviscid Hydromagnetic Horizon Boundary Conditions	90
3.7.1 Electromagnetic Forces	91
3.7.2 Radiative Forces	96
3.7.3 Other Possible Forces in the Equation of Motion	97
4. Vacuum Electrodynamics	99
4.1 Motivation	99
4.2 Maxwell's Equations in the Newman–Penrose Formalism	100
4.3 Poisson's Equations in the Kerr Spacetime	108
4.4 Laplace's Equations in the Kerr Spacetime	111
4.5 The Electrodynamics of the Event Horizon	115
4.5.1 Electromagnetic Sources of Poisson's Equations Near the Horizon	116
4.5.2 External Fields from Electromagnetic Sources Near the Horizon	119
4.6 Simple Solutions to Laplace's Equations	125
4.6.1 The Kerr–Newman Solution	125
4.6.2 The Wald Solution	128
4.6.3 Axisymmetric Time Stationary Fields	131
4.7 The Horizon Electromagnetic Boundary Condition	132
4.7.1 Displacement Currents at the Ingoing Flow Front	132
4.7.2 The Horizon as a Circuit Element	134
4.7.3 The Horizon Is Not a Conductor	136
4.7.4 The Absence of Unipolar Induction Near the Horizon	137
4.7.5 The Horizon Is an Electrodynamical Infinity	145
4.8 The Charge of a Rotating Black Hole	145
4.9 The Example of Axisymmetric Current Loops	147
4.9.1 Magnetic Flux Exclusion from Rapid Rotators	147
4.9.2 The No Hair Theorem	147
4.9.3 Magnetic Field Line Reconnection Near the Event Horizon	150
4.9.4 The Physical Interpretation of the Results	151
4.10 The Implications of Vacuum Electrodynamics on GHM	151

5. Magnetically Dominated Time-Stationary	
Perfect MHD Winds	153
5.1 The Perfect MHD Wind Equations	154
5.2 Constants of Motion Within a Flux Tube	156
5.3 The Wind Equations.....	159
5.4 The Critical Surfaces	159
5.5 The Topology of the Outgoing MHD Wind Solution Space...	163
5.6 The Minimum Torque Solution	166
5.7 The Grad-Shafranov Equation	167
 6. Perfect MHD Winds and Waves	
in the Ergosphere	173
6.1 Paired MHD Winds.....	174
6.2 Ingoing Perfect MHD Ergospheric Winds	176
6.3 The Horizon Is an Asymptotic Infinity to MHD Winds	179
6.4 Outgoing Fast Waves Near the Horizon.....	184
6.4.1 The Vacuum Electrodynamics Equations	185
6.4.2 Current Sources Near the Horizon	187
6.4.3 Solutions of the Inhomogeneous Maxwell's Equations Near the Horizon	189
6.4.4 Outgoing Fast Waves Near the Fast Point	190
6.4.5 The Singular Set of Long Wavelength Solutions	192
6.4.6 The Linearized Perturbation Equations for Short Wavelength Modes	196
6.4.7 Outgoing Magnetic Stresses Carried Fast Waves Near the Horizon	204
6.4.8 The Singular Point Structure of the Wave Equation Near the Fast Critical Surface.....	206
6.4.9 Comparison to the Locally Covariant Calculation of Chap. 2	209
6.4.10 Summary of Results	211
6.5 Causality and the Blandford–Znajek Horizon Boundary Condition	213
 7. Ergosphere Driven Winds	215
7.1 Analogy to the Physics of the Faraday Wheel	215
7.2 Causal Determination of the Constants of Motion	215
7.2.1 Axisymmetric Vacuum Electromagnetic Fields	216
7.2.2 The Gravitational Field	217
7.2.3 Light Waves and Waves in a Highly Dissipative Medium	217
7.2.4 Perfect MHD Waves and Mildly Dissipative MHD Waves	218
7.3 The Causal Structure of the Dynamo	218

7.3.1	Radial Gravity	219
7.3.2	The Dragging of Inertial Frames.....	220
7.4	The Torsional Tug of War	221
8.	Ergospheric Disk Dynamos	225
8.1	Fate of Accreted Magnetic Flux	225
8.2	The Global Structure of the Flow.....	232
8.2.1	Poynting Flux and Disk Formation	232
8.2.2	The Slow Shock and Disk Atmosphere	233
8.2.3	Some General Disk Structure	234
8.3	The Rankine–Hugoniot Relations	236
8.3.1	The Field Line Angular Velocity	236
8.3.2	The Specific Enthalpy of the Post–Shock Gas	238
8.3.3	The Density of the Post–Shock Gas	239
8.3.4	The Downstream Poloidal Velocity	240
8.4	A Parametric Realization of Shock Parameters	241
8.5	The Dynamics and Structure of the Disk	241
8.6	The Global Energetics of the Disk	245
8.7	Near the Stationary Limit	247
8.8	The Inner Edge of the Disk	248
8.9	Summary.....	248
9.	Winds from Event Horizon Magnetospheres	251
9.1	Time-Dependent Dissipative Winds	251
9.2	The Causal Determination of Ω_F	254
9.3	The Ergospheric Dynamo in Free Floating Flux Tubes	259
9.4	Perfect MHD Paired	
	Outgoing Minimum Torque Winds: $\Omega_F \ll \Omega_H$	264
9.4.1	Mathematical Formulation of Paired Wind	
	as a Boundary-Value Problem.....	264
9.4.2	The Outgoing Minimum Torque Wind	266
9.4.3	Initial Data for the Ingoing Wind	267
9.4.4	The Force Free Limit of the Ingoing Wind	267
9.4.5	The Poloidal Equation of Motion	
	of the Ingoing Wind	271
9.4.6	Numerically Quantifying the Wind	
	Near the Inner Light Cylinder.....	272
9.4.7	Accessibility of the Inner Alfvén Point	275
9.4.8	Accessibility of the Inner Fast Point	278
9.4.9	The Terminus of the Perfect MHD Wind	284
9.4.10	The Ingoing Extension of the Subcritical Solution	286
9.5	The Radiative Instability Near the Light Cylinder	287
9.5.1	The Initial Unperturbed State	288
9.5.2	The Radiation Resistance Perturbation.....	288

9.5.3	The Perturbed Four Velocity	289
9.5.4	The Perturbed Field Strengths	290
9.5.5	The Perturbed Proper Electric Field	292
9.5.6	Stationary Point Analysis	293
9.6	The Dynamo Region	297
9.6.1	Resistivity and the Saturation of the Instability	297
9.6.2	The Anchor Point	299
9.6.3	Causal Structure of the Dynamo	303
9.6.4	The Global Energetics of the Dynamo	305
9.7	The Deflagration Wind	308
9.7.1	The Near Zone	308
9.7.2	The Breakdown of Near-Zone Physics	309
9.7.3	The Asymptotic Wind Zone	309
9.8	The Unique Physical Solution	312
10.	Applications to the Theory	
	of Extragalactic Radio Sources	315
10.1	Spectral Diagnostics of Blazar Central Engines	315
10.1.1	BL Lacs and Quasars	319
10.1.2	Other Correlations	320
10.2	The Black Hole GHM Theory of the Central Engine	323
10.2.1	The Distribution of Poloidal Magnetic Flux	323
10.2.2	The Structure of the Ergospheric Disk	329
10.3	The Electromagnetic Power from the Three-Component Central Engine	330
10.4	Applications of the Theory	335
10.4.1	Interpreting the Unified Scheme	335
10.4.2	Correlations with Blazar Spectra	344
10.4.3	Radio Source Evolution	345
10.5	The GHM Theory of Extragalactic Radio Sources	349
11.	NP Black Holes	353
11.1	Magnetized Black Holes	353
11.2	The Kerr–Newman Magnetosphere and Jet Formation	359
11.2.1	Overview of the Model	359
11.2.2	Kerr–Newman Electrodynamics	360
11.3	The Zone of Closed Dead Field Lines and Stability	362
11.3.1	The Charged Current Ring	362
11.3.2	The Plasma Horizon	364
11.3.3	Semi-vacuum Region	367
11.3.4	The Zone of Goldreich–Julian Charge	367
11.4	The Injection of Pair Plasma	368
11.4.1	The Seed γ -rays	370
11.4.2	The Spark Gap	371

XII Contents

11.4.3 The Particle Creation Zone	372
11.5 Pair Creation Dynamics and Ω_F	375
11.5.1 The Determination of Ω_F	375
11.5.2 The Spark Gap and Last Closed Field Line	378
11.5.3 The Capture Cross-Section for ISM Electrons	380
11.5.4 The Plasma Injection Mechanism	381
11.6 Jet Formation and Emission	384
References	387
Index	393