

CONTENTS

Preface	v
Addresses of Contributors	vii
Elasticity and Geometry	1
<i>B. Audoly & Y. Pomeau</i>	
1. Introduction	1
2. Differential geometry of 2D manifolds	2
2.1. Developable surfaces	5
2.2. Geometry of the Poincaré half-plane	7
3. Thin plate elasticity	11
3.1. Euler-Lagrange functional	13
3.2. Scaling of the FvK equations	15
3.3. Geometry and the FvK equations	17
3.4. Thin shells: an example	23
4. Buckling in thin film delamination	28
4.1. The straight sided blister	29
4.2. Telephone cord delamination	33
Quantum Chaos	37
<i>D. Delande</i>	
1. What is Quantum Chaos?	37
1.1. Classical chaos	37
1.2. Quantum dynamics	38
1.3. Semiclassical dynamics	40
1.4. Physical situations of interest	42
1.5. A simple example: the hydrogen atom in a magnetic field	44
2. Time scales — Energy scales	46
3. Statistical properties of energy levels — random matrix theory	48
3.1. Level dynamics	48
3.2. Statistical analysis of the spectral fluctuations	51
3.3. Regular regime	53

3.4. Chaotic regime — random matrix theory	56
3.5. Random matrix theory — continued	58
4. Semiclassical approximation	60
4.1. Regular systems — EBK/WKB quantization	60
4.2. Semiclassical propagator	63
4.3. Green's function	65
4.4. Trace formula	66
4.5. Convergence properties of the trace formula	69
4.6. An example: the Helium atom	71
5. Conclusion	72
The Water-wave Problem as a Spatial Dynamical System	77
<i>G. Iooss</i>	
1. Introduction	77
2. Formulation as a reversible dynamical system	77
2.1. Case of one layer with surface tension at the free surface	77
2.2. Case of two layers without surface tension	79
3. The linearized problem	81
4. Basic codimension one reversible normal forms	83
4.1. Case (i)	84
4.2. Case (ii)	85
4.3. Case (iii)	86
4.4. Case (iv)	88
5. Typical results for finite depth problems	89
6. Infinite depth case	90
6.1. Spectrum of the linearized problem	90
6.2. Normal forms in infinite dimensions	91
6.3. Typical results	91
Cold Atoms and Multiple Scattering	95
<i>R. Kaiser</i>	
1. Classical model of Doppler cooling	95
1.1. Internal motion: elastically bound electron	96
1.2. Radiation forces acting on the atom: “classical approach”	99
1.3. Resonant radiation pressure	103
1.4. Dipole force	105

1.5. Doppler cooling	106
2. Interferences in multiple scattering	110
2.1. Scattering cross section of single atoms	110
2.2. Multiple scattering samples in atomic physics	112
2.3. Dwell time	113
2.4. Coherent backscattering of light	114
2.5. Strong localization of light in atom?	119
3. Conclusion	124
An Introduction to Zakharov Theory of Weak Turbulence	127
<i>M. L. Bellac</i>	
1. Introduction	127
2. Hamiltonian formalism for water waves	131
2.1. Fundamental equations	131
2.2. Hamilton's equations of motion	133
2.3. The perturbative expansion	135
3. The normal form of the Hamiltonian	137
3.1. $H_0 =$ sum of harmonic oscillators	137
3.2. Nonlinear terms: three wave interactions	138
3.3. Nonlinear terms: four wave interactions	142
3.4. Dimensional analysis and scaling laws	144
3.5. Miscellaneous remarks	145
4. Kinetic equations	146
4.1. Derivation of the kinetic equations	147
4.2. Conservation laws	150
5. Stationary spectra of weak turbulence	152
5.1. Dimensional estimates	152
5.2. Zakharov transformation	155
5.3. Examples and final remarks	157
Phenomena Beyond All Orders and Bifurcations of Reversible Homoclinic Connections near Higher Resonances	161
<i>E. Lombardi</i>	
1. Introduction	161
1.1. Phenomena beyond all orders in dynamical systems	161

1.2. A little toy model: from phenomena beyond any algebraic order to oscillatory integrals	164
2. Exponential tools for evaluating mono frequency oscillatory integrals	171
2.1. Rough exponential upper bounds	171
2.2. Sharp exponential upper bounds	173
2.3. Exponential equivalent: general theory	175
2.4. Exponential equivalent: strategy for nonlinear differential equation	179
3. Resonances of reversible vector fields	182
3.1. Definitions	182
3.2. Linear classification of reversible fixed points	183
3.3. Nomenclature	183
4. The $0^{2+i\omega}$ resonance	188
5. The $(i\omega_0)^2 i\omega_1$ resonance	193
5.1. Exponential asymptotics of bi-oscillatory integrals	196
5.2. Strategy for non linear differential equations	198

Mathematical Modelling in the Life Sciences: Applications in Pattern Formation and Wound Healing **201**

P. K. Maini

1. Introduction	201
2. Models for pattern formation and morphogenesis	202
2.1. Chemical pre-pattern models	202
2.2. Cell movement models	207
2.3. Cell rearrangement models	209
2.4. Applications	210
2.5. Coupling pattern generators	215
2.6. Domain growth	217
2.7. Discussion	219
3. Models for wound healing	220
3.1. Corneal wound healing	220
3.2. Dermal healing	223
3.3. Discussion	230
4. Conclusions	230

Relative Equilibria and Conserved Quantities in Symmetric Hamiltonian System	239
<i>J. Montaldi</i>	
1. Introduction	239
1.1. Hamilton's equations	239
1.2. Examples	241
1.3. Symmetry	243
1.4. Central force problem	243
1.5. Lie group actions	246
2. Noether's theorem and the momentum map	247
2.1. Noether's theorem	249
2.2. Equivariance of the momentum map	251
2.3. Reduction	255
2.4. Singular reduction	256
2.5. Symplectic slice and the reduced space	257
3. Relative equilibria	257
4. Bifurcations of (relative) equilibria	261
4.1. One degree of freedom	262
4.2. Higher degrees of freedom	263
5. Geometric bifurcations	264
6. Examples	266
6.1. Point vortices on the sphere	266
6.2. Point vortices in the plane	272
6.3. molecules	275