

Contents

Preface	i
Contents	iii
Program	ix

I. QUIET SUN

Microwave Observations of the Quiet Sun	
K. Shibasaki	1
Low Frequency Observations of the Quiet Sun: a Review	
P. Lantos.....	11
Heating Events in the Quiet Solar Corona	
S. Krucker and A.O. Benz.....	25
Radio Bright Structures near the Solar Poles at Millimeter Wavelengths	
S. Pohjolainen, F. Portier-Fozzani and D. Ragaigne.....	31
Radio Observations of Filaments at the SSRT	
V. G. Zandanov and S.V. Lesovoi.....	37

II. ACTIVE REGIONS

Physics of the Solar Active Regions from Radio Observations	
G.B. Gelfreikh	41
Magnetic Field Diagnostics in the Low Corona from Microwave Circular	
Polarization Inversion	
C.E. Alissandrakis.....	53
Microwave Measurements of Solar Magnetic Fields at Chromosphere-	
Corona	
A. Grebinskij, K. Shibasaki and H. Zhang.....	59
Active Region Emissions and Coronal Field Extrapolations	
J. Lee, S. M. White, M. R. Kundu and Z. Mikic	65
RATAN-600 Observations of Solar Cyclotron Lines and their Interpretation	
V. Bogod, V. Garaimov, V. Zheleznyakov and E. Zlotnik	71

Magnetic Separatrix and Coronal Loop Heating in an Active Region	
T. Sakurai and H. Wang.....	77
17 GHz Mode Coupling in the Solar Corona	
A. Lara, N. Gopalswamy, R. Perez-Enriquez and K. Shibasaki.....	83
Evolution of Active Regions in Microwave Emission at the Stage of Their Initiation	
D.Yu. Myachin, V. P.Nefedev, A. Uralov, S. V. Lesovoi and G. Ya. Smolkov.....	89
Magnetic Neutral Line-Associated Radio Sources and Evolution of the Active Region NOAA 7321	
A. M. Uralov, H. Nakajima, V. G. Zandanov, and V. V. Grechnev ..	93
Thermal Evolution of Coronal Active Regions	
S. Yashiro, K. Shibata and M. Shimojo.....	99
Temperature Structure of Non-Flaring Loops	
N. Nitta.....	103
Distribution of Photospheric Current Helicity	
H. Zhang and S. Bao.....	107

III. WEAK TRANSIENT ACTIVITY

Radio Observations of Weak Coronal Transients	
M.R. Kundu	111
Weak Transient Activities in the Corona	
T. Shimizu.....	123
Radio Counterparts to SXR Transients	
D.E. Gary.....	129
A Microwave Study of Coronal and Chromospheric Ejecta	
A. Nindos, M. R. Kundu, J. -P. Raulin, K. Shibasaki, S. M. White, N. Nitta, K. Shibata and M. Shimojo.....	135

IV. PROMINENCE ERUPTIONS, LDEs AND CMEs

X-ray and Microwave Signatures of Coronal Mass Ejections	
N. Gopalswamy.....	141
Long Duration Events Observed with the Nobeyama Radioheliograph	
Y. Hanaoka.....	153

Coronal Mass Ejections at High Temperatures	
H. Hudson.....	159
Multi-Wavelength Observations of a Large-Scale Jet and an Eruptive-Prominence on 28 August 1992	
Ta. Watanabe, K. Ashizawa, Y. Nakagawa, H. Miyazaki, M. Irie, K. Ichimoto, H. Kurokawa, H. Hudson and H. Yatagai.....	171
Large-Scale Shining Chains on the Solar Disk: Nobeyama Radioheliograph Data	
I. M. Chertok and K. Shibasaki.....	175
Large-Scale Shining Chains on the Solar Disk: Yohkoh/SXT, SOHO/EIT and TRACE data	
I. M. Chertok.....	181
Radio and Coronagraph Observations: Shocks, Coronal Mass Ejections and Particle Acceleration	
M. Pick.....	187
Geomagnetic Disturbances Around the Solar Minimum of Cycle 22 and Their Solar Sources	
S. Watari and Ta. Watanabe.....	199
Nobeyama Radioheliograph Data on Dynamics of Microwave Counterparts of Giant Post-Eruptive Soft X-ray Arches	
I. M. Chertok, V. V. Fomichev, R. V. Gorgusta, J. Hildebrandt, A. Kruger and K. Shibasaki.....	203
Multi-wavelength Signatures of Coronal Mass Ejection	
N. Gopalswamy, S. Yashiro and S. Plunkett.....	207

V. FLARES -I

Impulsive Flares: A Microwave Perspective	
T. S. Bastian.....	211
Millimeter Interferometer Observations of Flares	
S.M. White.....	223
Radio and X-ray Observations of the Flares Caused by Interacting Loops	
Y. Hanaoka.....	229
Nobeyama/HXT Observations of Impulsive Flares	
M. Nishio, T. Kosugi, K. Yaji and H. Nakajima.....	235

Thermal and Nonthermal Components in an X-Class Long Duration Flare H. Nakajima, J. Sato and K. Fujiki.....	243
17 and 34 GHz Observations of the Sun with The Nobeyama Radioheliograph K. Fujiki.....	249
Comparison of Microwave and HXR Spectra from Solar Flares A.V. R. Silva, H. Wang and D. E. Gary.....	255
Scintillation of Solar Radio Sources: Implications for Spikes A.M. Uralov.....	261
Fast Temporal Variations of the Circular Polarization Degree During a Microwave Solar Burst E. Correia, P. Kaufmann and V. Melnikov.....	263
Study of Solar Decimetric Bursts with a Pair of Cutoff Frequencies K. Hori.....	267
Temporal and Spatial Evolution of Microwave Spikes by Beijing and Nobeyama Observatories Q. Fu, G. Huang, K. Shibasaki, H. Nakajima and Y. Liu.....	273
Microwave Observations of Sub-second Pulses with Spatial Resolution A. Altyntsev, T. Takano, V. Grechnev and S. Konovalov.....	279
The Study of Solar Flares with Microwave Sub-second Pulses at 5.7 and 17 GHz A. Altyntsev, V. Grechnev, H. Nakajima, Y. Hanaoka, B. S., Konovalov and T. Takano.....	283
Spatial and Temporal Evolution of Magnetic Loops on April 14, 1998 G. L. Huang and Q. Fu	

VI. FLARES -II

On Some New Results of Broadband Meter / Decimeter Observations H. Aurass.....	293
Radio and Hard X-ray Observations of Flares and their Physical Interpretation M. Aschwanden.....	309
HXT Observations of Solar Flares - A Review and Perspective - T. Sakao.....	321
Energetic (HXR/GR) Emission from Flares: Implications for Particle	

Acceleration and Transport	
N. Vilmer.....	335
Flare Loop Geometry	
N. Nitta.....	343
Observation of the Loop-Top Source of the 1998 April 23 Flare	
J. Sato and Y. Hanaoka.....	349
Two Types of Gamma-Ray Flares	
M. Yoshimori, A. Shiozawa and K. Suga.....	353
Models for Flare Statistics and the Waiting-time Distribution of Solar Flare	
Hard X-ray Bursts	
M. S. Wheatland and S. D. Edney.....	357
Nonthermal Electrons Accelerated in Solar Flare Loops	
K. Yaji.....	361
X-ray Plasma Ejection Associated with H α Filament Eruption	
M. Ohyama and K. Shibata.....	367

VII. FLARES -III

Flare Models and Radio Emission	
D. B. Melrose.....	371
Reconnection Models of Flares	
K. Shibata.....	381
MHD Simulations of Flares	
T. Yokoyama	391
Evidence Supporting Quadruple Magnetic Source Model of Arcade Flarings, and Implications	
Y. Uchida, S. Morita, M. Torii, K. Fujisaki, S. Hirose and T. Yamaguchi	397
Numerical Magnetohydrodynamic Model of Dark Filament Eruption and Arcade Flaring	
S. Hirose, Y. Uchida, S. B. Cable, S. Uemura and T. Yamaguchi... 403	
Current-Injection Model for Loop Flares and Active Region Transient Loop Brightenings	
T. Miyagoshi, T. Yabiku, Y. Uchida and S. Hirose	407

Derivation of the 3D Structure of Flares in the Homologous Flare Series of 1992 February	
S. Morita, Y. Uchida, S. Hirose, S. Uemura and T. Yamaguchi ...	413
Observational Evidence of Ballooning Instabilities in a Solar Flare	
K. Shibasaki	419
VIII. MAX 2000 and BEYOND	
The SSRT in the 23 rd Cycle of Solar Activity	
V. G. Zandanov, A. T. Altyntsev and S. V. Lesovoi	425
OVRO Solar Array Upgrades in Preparation for MAX 2000	
D. E. Gary and G. J. Hurford	429
A Broadband Radiospectrometer and Fine Structures in Microwave bursts	
Q. Fu, Y. Liu, H. Ji, C. Cheng, Z. Cheng, D. Lao, Z. Qin, G. Yang,	
G. Huang, H. Wu, Q. Yao, Z. Xia and R. Xie	433
Progress Report of the New Solar Submm-Wave Telescope (SST) Installation	
P. Kaufman, A. Magun, H. Levato, M. Rovira, K. Arzner, E. Correia, J. E. R. Costa, C. G. Gimenez de Castro, N. Kampfer, J.-P. Raulin, E. Rolli and V. R. Silva	439
Development of New Solar Optical Observation Systems at Mitaka, NAOJ	
Y. Suematsu	443
The Astronomical Low Frequency Array (ALFA): Imaging from Space	
N. Gopalswamy, M. L. Kaiser D. L. Jones, M.L. and the ALFA Team	447
Solar Max 2000: Scientific Objectives and Coordinated Observation	
T. Kosugi	453
Solar-B — The Next Japanese Solar Mission —	
T. Shimizu	459
List of Participants	471