

CONTENTS

Preface.....	xvii
Editorial.....	xix
Best Paper Awards.....	xxi
1999 International Cryogenics Materials Conference Board of Directors.....	xxiii

A - STRUCTURAL AND CRYOCOOLER MATERIALS

High Voltage in Superconducting Power Equipment—Prospects and Limits	1
J. Gerhold	

Mechanical Properties: Austenitic Alloys and Steels

Conditions for Increasing Low Temperature Plasticity of Fe-Cr-Ni Alloys during Martensite Transformation.....	21
L. V. Skibina, V. V. Eremenko, and M. M. Chernik	
Dependence of the Temperature of the Martensitic Transformation Onset upon the Yield Strength of Austenite	29
M. M. Chernik	
Local Fracture Toughness Evaluation of 316LN Plate at Cryogenic Temperature	33
A. Nishimura, T. Ogata, Y. Shindo, K. Shibata, A. Nyilas, R. P. Walsh, J. W. Chan, and H. Mitterbacher	
Finite Element Analysis and Notch Tensile Testing for Determining the Cryogenic Fracture Toughness of Structural Alloys.....	41
Y. Shindo, Y. Mano, K. Horiguchi, and T. Sugo	
Fatigue Properties of Weld Joints of Stainless Steels and Aluminum Alloy at Cryogenic Temperatures	49
T. Ogata, T. Yuri, M. Saito, and Y. Hirayama	
Hydrogen Effects on 22-13-5 Austenitic Steel at Low Temperatures	57
L. M. Ma, G. J. Liang, L. J. Rong, S. H. He, and Y. Y. Li	

Mechanical Properties: Non-Ferrous Alloys

Prestressing Concepts and Related Materials Qualifications for the ATLAS Barrel Toroid Coil.....	65
J. M. Rey, B. Gallet, M. Reytier, and A. Daël	
Mechanical Properties of a Boron Added Superalloy at 4 K and Magnetic Effect.....	73
K. Shibata, T. Kadota, Y. Kohno, A. Nyilas, and T. Ogata	
Fracture and Tensile Properties of Boron Added Ni-Base Superalloy at 7 and 4.2 K, and the Effect of 13 Tesla Field	81
A. Nyilas, K. Shibata, W. Specking, and H. Kiesel	
New Cryogenic Processing for the Development of High Strength Copper Wire for Magnet Applications	89
L. Brandao, R. P. Walsh, K. Han, J. D. Embury, and S. Van Sciver	
Temperature Dependence of Unstable Plastic Flow and Multi-Necking in ELI Ti-5Al-2.5Sn Alloy	97
Z. Zhang	
Superlight Alloy Al-Cu-Li - Low Temperature (293-20K) Mechanical Properties and Fracture Mechanisms	105
Yu. A. Pokhil, M. M. Chernic, L. V. Skibina, V. A. Lototskaya, S. V. Sokolskiy, and N. I. Kolobnev	
Super Light Alloy Al-Cu-Li - Fatigue Crack Growth Resistance at Temperatures 293 and 77 K.....	113
V. V. Eremenko, Yu. A. Pokhil, L. F. Yakovenko, E. N. Aleksenko, and I. N. Fridlyander	

Mechanical Properties: Structural Composites

Influence of Sliding Directions on Frictional Properties of GFRPs and DFRPs.....	119
T. Takao, T. Kashima, and A. Yamanaka	
Frictional Properties on Surfaces of High Strength Polymer Fiber Reinforced Plastics	127
T. Takao, T. Kashima, and A. Yamanaka	
Mechanical Strength, Swelling and Weight Loss of Inorganic Fusion Magnet Insulation Systems Following Reactor Irradiation	135
K. Humer, P. Rosenkranz, H. W. Weber, J. A. Rice, and C. S. Hazelton	
Insulation Systems for Nb ₃ Sn Accelerator Magnet Coils Fabricated by the “Wind and React” Technique	143
A. Devred, P. Bredy, M. Durante, C. Gourdin, J. M. Rey, and M. Reytier	
Mechanical and Thermal Properties of Unreinforced and Reinforced Polyphenylenes at Cryogenic Temperatures.....	151
V. J. Toplosky, R. P. Walsh, S. W. Tozer, and F. Motamedi	
Fracture of Fiber-Metal Laminate Glare 2.....	159
A. Bussiba, M. Kupiec, and S. Ifergane	
Cryomechanics and Short-Beam Interlaminar Shear Strength of G-10CR Glass-Cloth/Epoxy Laminates	167
Y. Shindo, K. Horiguchi, and R. Wang	

Reactor Irradiation Effects on the Fatigue Behavior of CTD-112P at 77 K in Tension and Interlaminar Shear	175
P. Rosenkranz, K. Humer, and H. W. Weber	
Influence of the Test Geometry on the Fatigue Behavior of Fiber Reinforced Plastics in Tension and Interlaminar Shear at RT and 77 K	181
P. Rosenkranz, K. Humer, and H. W. Weber	
Viscoelastic Behaviour of Unidirectional Fibre Composites at Low Temperatures.....	189
Z. Zhang and G. Hartwig	

Mechanical Properties: Polymers

Radiation Resistant Epoxy for Resin Transfer Molding Fabrication of Cryogenic Electrical Insulation	197
J. B. Schutz, R. P. Reed, and D. Evans	
Study of Bisphenol-F Epoxy Resin System for Impregnation of Superconducting Magnets.....	205
C. A. Baldan, C. Y. Shigue, U. M. C. Maciel, and E. Ruppert Filho	
Swelling and Elastic Moduli of Irradiated Resin Systems.....	211
D. Evans and R. P. Reed	
Tribological Properties of Resins at Cryogenic Temperatures	219
E. De Lamotte, P. Delobel, and H. Abou Messaoud	
Development of a New Resin System for the U.S. ITER Central Solenoid Model Coil.....	227
R. P. Reed, D. Evans, and P. E. Fabian	
The Work of Fracture of Epoxide Resins at Temperatures to 4 K.....	235
D. Evans and Z. Zhang	
Low Temperature Adhesive Bond Strength of Electrical Insulation Films.....	243
D. Evans and R. P. Reed	
Low-Temperature Deformation and Fracture Behaviour of Epoxide Resins	251
Z. Zhang and D. Evans	

Mechanical Properties: Ceramics

Microstructure and Toughening of Ce-TZP Ceramics at Low Temperatures	259
L. F. Li, K. Yang, and Y. Y. Li	
Wrappable Ceramic Insulation for Superconducting Magnets	267
J. A. Rice, C. S. Hazelton, and P. E. Fabian	
Cryogenic Behavior of Piezoelectric Bimorph Actuators.....	275
R. Vaccarone and F. Möller	

Physical Properties: Metals, Polymers, Ceramics, and Composites

Heat Flow Measurements on LHC Components	283
D. Camacho, S. Chevassus, G. Ferlin, M. Pangallo, C. Policella, J.-M. Rieubland, L. Simon, and G. Vandoni	

MgO-ZrO ₂ Insulation Coatings on Ag/AgMg Sheathed Bi-2212 Superconducting Tapes by Sol-Gel Technique.....	291
E. Celik, E. Avci, and Y. S. Hascicek	
Surface Flashover of Fiberglass Reinforced Epoxy Composite Insulation in Vacuum at Liquid Nitrogen and Room Temperatures using Power Frequency AC and Lighting Impulse Waveforms	297
I. Sauers, D. R. James, H. Rodrigo, M. O. Pace, B. W. McConnell, V. P. Patania, and A. R. Ellis	
Development of High Performance Composite for Cryogenic Use	305
S. Nishijima, T. Okubo, and T. Okada	
Thermal Conductivity of 34-700 Carbon Fiber Composites at Cryogenic Temperatures.....	313
K. M. Amm, R. A. Ackermann, P. S. Thompson, A. Mogro-Campero, and J. M. van Oort	
Measurement of the Thermal Properties of Epoxied Titanium Contacts at Cryogenic Temperatures	321
L. De Bellis, P. E. Phelan, P. Drake, and W. Kroebig	
Thermal Expansion of Ultra High Strength Fiber and Its Fiber Reinforced Plastics	329
T. Kashima, A. Yamanaka, T. Takasugi, and Y. Nishihara	
Measurements of Thermal Expansion of Nonmetallic Materials at Low Temperature using ESPI	337
S. Nakahara, J. Nishimori, S. Hisada, and T. Fujita	
The Effect of Nanostructure on the Thermal Behavior of Aerogels.....	345
R. F. Reidy, M. A. Quevedo-Lopez, R. L. Howard, R. A. Orozco-Teran, A. Hernandez-Luna, R. Upadhyay, O. Mendoza-Gonzalez, and H. Dong	
Change of Thermal Conductivity of Ti-20V and Ti-15V-3Cr-3Sn-3Al Alloys Below Room Temperature with Isochronal Aging.....	353
M. Ikeda, S. Komatsu, and T. Sugimoto	
Radiation Stable, Low Viscosity Impregnating Resin Systems for Cryogenic Applications	361
D. Evans and S. J. Canfer	
Heat Treatment Effects on the Surface of Insulation Material	369
M. Wake, H. Nakai, S. Nakayama, and A. Kajita	
Expected Lifetime of By-Pass Diodes for the LHC Magnet Protection Subjected to Liquid Helium Temperatures and Irradiation	375
R. Denz and D. Hagedorn	

Magnetic Materials

Magnetostriction of Polycrystalline Tb-Dy Alloys at Cryogenic Temperatures	383
J. Dooley, N. Good, J. Graetz, R. Chave, and B. Fultz	
Adiabatic Processes in Magnetic Materials	391
A. M. Tishin	

Magnetocaloric Effect in GdAl_2 and $\text{Nd}_2\text{Fe}_{17}$	397
S. Yu. Dan'kov, V. V. Ivchenko, A. M. Tishin, K. A. Gschneidner, Jr., and V. K. Pecharsky	
Magnetothermal Properties of $\text{Dy}_5(\text{Si}_x\text{Ge}_{1-x})_4$ Alloys	405
V. V. Ivchenko, V. K. Pecharsky, and K. A. Gschneidner, Jr.	
The Order-to-Order Magnetic Phase Transitions in Concentrated Alloys Gd-Y: The Curious Irreversibility	413
V. V. Eremenko, A. B. Beznosov, E. L. Fertman, P. P. Pal-Val, and V. P. Popov	
Magnetic Regenerator Materials for Sub-2 K Refrigeration.....	421
T. Numazawa, M. Okamura, O. Arai, and A. Sato	

Testing Methods

Results of VAMAS Activities on Pre-standardization of Mechanical Properties Evaluation at 4K	427
T. Ogata and Participants of VAMAS TWA 17	
Determination of the Refractive Index and Thickness of a Transparent Film on Opaque Substrate via Cryogenic Spectrometric Ellipsometry.....	435
A. I. Belyaeva, A. A. Galuza, T. G. Grebennik, and V. P. Yuriev	
Status of European Material Testing Program for ITER Model Coils and Full Size Mockups.....	443
A. Nyilas, D. R. Harries, and G. Bevilacqua	
Cryogenic and Aero-Space Structure Materials: Certification Methods, Low Temperature Physical and Mechanical Properties, Criteria of Choice: SR and DB ILTPE Nas Ukraine Experience	451
Y. A. Pokhil	