Contents

Preface	v	
Chapter 1. Non-Ideal Plasma. Basic Concepts	1	
1.1. Interparticle interactions. Criteria of non-ideality	1	
1.2. The range of existence of non-ideal plasma. The classification		
of states	10	
1.3. Non-ideal plasma in nature. Scientific and technical applications	18	
Chapter 2. Electrical Methods of Non-Ideal Plasma Generation	26	
2.1. Plasma heating in furnaces	26	
2.2. Isobaric Joule heating	47	
2.3. High-pressure electric discharges	54	
Chapter 3. Dynamic Methods in the Physics of Non-Ideal Plasma		
3.1. The principles of dynamic generation and diagnostics of plasma	63	
3.2. Dynamic compression of the cesium plasma	71	
3.3. Compression of inert gases by powerful shock waves	74	
3.4. Isentropic expansion of shock-compressed metals	88	
3.5. Generation of superdense plasma in shock waves	103	
3.6. Non-ideal plasma generation by power fluxes of energy	110	
Chapter 4. Ionization Equilibrium and Thermodynamic Properties		
of Weakly Ionized Plasma	120	
4.1. Partly ionized plasma	120	
4.2. Anomalous properties of metal plasma	124	
4.3. Lowering of ionization potential and cluster ions in a		
weakly ionized plasma	137	
4.4. Droplet model of non-ideal metal vapor plasma	149	
4.5. Plasma metallization	159	

ix

	Physics of Non-Ideal P	lasma
har	oter 5. Thermodynamics of Plasma With Developed Ionization	165
5.1.	One-component plasma	165
5.2.	Multi-component plasma. Results of perturbation theory	182
5.3.	Pseudopotential model. Monte Carlo calculations	188
5.4 .	Bound state contribution. Confined atom model	196
5.5.	Quasi-classical approximation	201
5.6.	Method of density functional	207
5.7.	Comparison with experiment	210
5.8.	On phase transitions in non-ideal plasma	223
Char	oter 6. Electric Conductivity of Partly Ionized Plasma	232
5.1.	Electric conductivity of ideal partly ionized plasma	232
5.2.	Electric conductivity of weakly non-ideal plasma	239
3.3 .	Electric conductivity of dense partly ionized plasma	249
5.4 .	Thermoelectric power	257
Chap	oter 7. Electric Conductivity of Fully Ionized Plasma	262
7.1.	Kinetic equation and results of asymptotic theories	262
7.2.	Results of electric conductivity measurements	265
7.3.	Results of electric conductivity calculations	270
7.4.	Electric conductivity of strongly non-ideal "cold" plasma	276
7.5.	Electric conductivity of high-temperature non-ideal plasma.	
	Ion core effect	279
Chap	oter 8. Optical Properties of Dense Plasma	283
3.1.	Optical properties investigations	283
3.2.	Basic radiation processes in ideal atomic plasma	285
3.3.	Effects of weak non-ideality. Spectral lines broadening and shift,	
	Photoionization continuum threshold shift	291
3.4.	Microfield distribution in non-ideal plasma	297
3.5.	Spectroscopic stability principle	300
3.6.	Continuous spectra of non-ideal plasma	303
3.7.	Optical properties investigations	308
Chap	oter 9. Non-Ideal Plasma With Disperse Condensed Phase (CDP)	315
9:1.	Classification of states of plasma with CDP	315
9.2.	Ionization equilibrium in weakly non-ideal plasma with CDP	317
9.3.	Results of electron density calculations	321
9.4.	Ionization equilibrium in strongly non-ideal plasma with CDP	323
9.5.	Renormalization of charge in the system of particles of	
	large radius	325

9.6.	Relaxation of distribution of CDP particles	32
9.7.	Mobility of electrons	32
9.8.	Some results of experimental investigations	33
Chapt 10.1.	ter 10. Dynamics and Stability of Non-Ideal Plasma The thermal instability of nonideal plasma with current. Stratification	33
10.2.		33
10.2.	Non-uniform steady-state conditions of Joule heating of plasma Heating wave	34
10.3.		34
10.4.	Hydrodynamic "explosion" under conditions of	35
	low-temperature plasma flow	35′
10.6.	Hydrodynamic effects in non-ideal plasma	360
Appen Appen	dix 1. Critical Parameters of Metals dix 2. Transport Cross-Sections of Electron Scattering by	378
	Inert Gas Atoms	
Appen	dix 3. The Electron Work Functions for Metals	380
		381
References		382

Contents