

Contents

Preface	xvii
1 Overview	1
1.1 Condensed matter physics	1
1.2 An example - H₂O	3
1 Gaseous and liquid states	3
2 The liquid-gas phase transition	4
3 Spatial correlations in the liquid state	5
4 Ice – crystallized water	8
5 Broken symmetry and rigidity	10
6 Dislocations – topological defects	12
7 Universality of the water example	13
8 Fluctuations and spatial dimension	15
9 Overview of book	16
1.3 Energies and potentials	17
1 Energy scales	17
2 Van der Waals attraction	18
3 Molecular hydrogen – the Heitler-London approach	20
4 Hard-sphere repulsion	22
5 Exchange interaction and magnetism	24
6 The hydrogen molecule, molecular orbitals, and bands in metals	25
Bibliography	28
References	28
2 Structure and scattering	29
2.1 Elementary scattering theory – Bragg’s law	29
2.2 Photons, neutrons, or electrons	33
2.3 The density operator and its correlation functions	34
2.4 Liquids and gases	38
1 Hard-sphere liquids	40
2.5 Crystalline solids	43
1 Unit cells and the direct lattice	43
2 The reciprocal lattice	45

3	Periodic functions	46
4	Bragg scattering	47
2.6	Symmetry and crystal structure	49
1	Two-dimensional Bravais lattices	50
2	Three-dimensional Bravais lattices	53
3	Close packed structures	56
4	Space groups	57
2.7	Liquid crystals	58
1	Isotropic, nematic and cholesteric phases	58
2	Smectics-A and -C	61
3	Hexatic phases	65
4	Discotic phases	68
5	Lyotropic liquid crystals and microemulsions	68
2.8	One- and two-dimensional order in three-dimensional materials	71
2.9	Incommensurate structures	77
2.10	Quasicrystals	82
2.11	Magnetic order	85
2.12	Random isotropic fractals	90
Appendix 2A	Fourier transforms	97
1	One dimension	97
2	d dimensions	99
3	Transforms on a lattice	100
	Bibliography	101
	References	102
	Problems	103
3	<i>Thermodynamics and statistical mechanics</i>	108
3.1	Thermodynamics of homogeneous fluids	108
1	The first law of thermodynamics	109
2	The second law of thermodynamics	111
3	The third law of thermodynamics	111
4	Thermodynamic potentials	112
5	Stability criteria	113
6	Homogeneous functions	115
7	Equations of state	116
3.2	Statistical mechanics: phase space and ensembles	117
3.3	The ideal gas	122
3.4	Spatial correlations in classical systems	123
3.5	Ordered systems	127
3.6	Symmetry, order parameters, and models	132
1	Discrete symmetries	135
2	Continuous symmetries	137

3 Models	139
Appendix 3A Functional derivatives	140
Bibliography	142
References	142
Problems	142
 4 <i>Mean-field theory</i>	 144
4.1 Bragg-Williams theory	146
4.2 Landau theory	151
4.3 The Ising and n -vector models	152
1 The nonlocal susceptibility and the correlation length	154
2 O_n symmetry	156
3 Some mean-field transitions	157
4.4 The liquid-gas transition	159
1 The critical point and the critical isochore	162
2 The coexistence curve	165
4.5 The first-order nematic-to-isotropic transition	168
4.6 Multicritical points	172
1 Tricritical points	173
2 Metamagnets and FeCl_2	175
3 $\text{He}^3 - \text{He}^4$ mixtures and the Blume-Emery-Griffiths model	179
4 Bicritical and tetracritical points	181
5 Lifshitz points	184
4.7 The liquid-solid transition	188
1 Are all crystals BCC?	189
2 Criterion for freezing	192
3 Improvements of the theory	192
4 Changes in density	194
5 Density functional theory	195
4.8 Variational mean-field theory	198
1 Two inequalities	198
2 The mean-field approximation	200
3 The s -state Potts model	201
4 The O_n classical Heisenberg model	202
5 Debye-Hückel theory	204
Bibliography	208
References	209
Problems	209
 5 <i>Field theories, critical phenomena, and the renormalization group</i>	 213
5.1 Breakdown of mean-field theory	214

1	Mean-field transitions revisited	216
5.2	Construction of a field theory	217
1	Coarse graining	217
2	Lattice field theories and their continuum limit	219
3	Gaussian integrals	221
4	Mean-field theory from functional integrals	223
5	Breakdown of mean-field theory revisited	225
5.3	The self-consistent field approximation	226
1	The n -vector model in the limit $n \rightarrow \infty$	229
5.4	Critical exponents, universality, and scaling	230
1	Exponents and scaling relations	230
2	Scaled equation of state	234
3	Multicritical points	235
4	Amplitude ratios	236
5	Theoretical calculations of critical exponents and amplitude ratios	237
5.5	The Kadanoff construction	237
5.6	The one-dimensional Ising model	242
1	Exact solution	242
2	Decimation and renormalization	245
5.7	The Migdal-Kadanoff procedure	248
1	The Ising model on a hypercubic lattice	248
2	General properties of recursion relations	252
3	The Potts lattice gas and krypton on graphite	253
5.8	Momentum shell renormalization group	256
1	Thinning of degrees of freedom and rescaling	256
2	Correlation functions	260
3	The Gaussian model	261
4	The ϵ -expansion	263
5	n -vector model with cubic anisotropy	267
6	Quadratic anisotropy	269
7	Crossover	270
8	Dangerous irrelevant variables	273
9	The utility of the ϵ -expansion	275
Appendix 5A	The Hubbard-Stratonovich transformation	276
Appendix 5B	Diagrammatic perturbation theory	277
	Bibliography	283
	References	283
	Problems	283
6	Generalized elasticity	288
6.1	The xy-model	289
1	The elastic free energy	289

2	Boundary conditions and external fields	290
3	The Josephson scaling relation	292
4	Fluctuations	293
5	Long-range order, quasi-long-range order, and disorder	295
6	Resistance of a conducting medium	297
6.2	O_n symmetry and nematic liquid crystals	298
1	n -vector elastic energy	298
2	The Frank free energy of nematic liquid crystals	298
3	Cells with non-uniform $\mathbf{n}$	300
4	The Freedericksz transition	302
5	The twisted nematic display	304
6	Fluctuations and light scattering	306
6.3	Smectic liquid crystals	308
1	The elastic free energy	309
2	Fluctuations	312
3	Nonlinearities	314
4	The nematic-to-smectic- A transition	315
6.4	Elasticity of solids: strain and elastic energy	316
1	The strain tensor	316
2	The elastic free energy	318
3	Isotropic and cubic solids	319
4	Fluctuations	321
5	Mercury chain salts – one-dimensional crystals	322
6	Xenon on graphite – a two-dimensional crystal	324
7	Vacancies and interstitials	325
8	Bond-angle order and rotational and translational elasticity	328
9	Elastic constants from density functional theory	329
6.5	Lagrangian elasticity	330
1	Classical theory of elasticity	330
2	Elasticity of classical harmonic lattices	332
6.6	Elasticity of solids: the stress tensor	334
1	The Lagrangian stress tensor	334
2	Stress-strain relations	337
3	The Eulerian stress tensor	338
6.7	The nonlinear sigma model	341
	Bibliography	347
	References	347
	Problems	347
7	<i>Dynamics: correlation and response</i>	353
7.1	Dynamic correlation and response functions	354
1	Correlation functions	354

2	Response functions	355
7.2	The harmonic oscillator	359
1	The undamped oscillator	359
2	The damped oscillator	360
3	The response function	362
4	Dissipation	365
7.3	Elastic waves and phonons	366
1	Sound waves in an elastic continuum	366
2	Acoustic phonons in a harmonic lattice	367
7.4	Diffusion	369
1	Fick's law	369
2	The Green function and dynamic response	370
3	The response function	371
4	External potentials and the Einstein relation	373
5	Brownian motion	375
6	Cooperative diffusion versus self-diffusion	376
7	Master equation for diffusion on a lattice	378
7.5	Langevin theory	381
1	Random forces and thermal equilibrium	381
2	Correlation functions for diffusion	383
3	Short-time behavior	385
4	Fluctuation-dissipation theorem for the harmonic oscillator	387
5	The Fokker-Planck and Smoluchowski equations	388
7.6	Formal properties of response functions	390
1	Response to external fields	390
2	Symmetry properties of response functions	392
3	Dissipation	394
4	Spectral representations of $\chi''_{\phi_i\phi_j}$	395
5	The fluctuation-dissipation theorem	397
6	Sum rules and moment expansions	398
7.7	Inelastic scattering	399
1	Scattering geometry and partial cross-sections	399
2	Fermi golden rule and neutron scattering	400
3	The Fermi pseudopotential	402
4	Coherent and incoherent scattering	404
5	Cross-sections and correlation functions	405
6	Neutron scattering from crystals	406
7	Magnetic scattering	407
8	How neutron scattering experiments are actually done	408
9	Scattering of charged particles and photons	410
	Bibliography	411
	References	411

Problems	411
8 Hydrodynamics	417
8.1 Conserved and broken-symmetry variables	417
8.2 A tutorial example – rigid rotors on a lattice	419
1 Description of the model	420
2 The disordered phase	421
3 The ordered phase	426
4 Excitations from the classical ground state	430
5 The Goldstone theorem	432
6 Kubo formulae	432
7 Summary	433
8.3 Spin systems	434
1 Spin dynamics	434
2 Generalized Heisenberg models	435
3 The planar magnet	436
4 The isotropic antiferromagnet	438
5 Isotropic ferromagnets	439
8.4 Hydrodynamics of simple fluids	440
1 Conservation laws	441
2 Thermodynamics with mass motion	443
3 The entropy production equation	444
4 Dissipationless hydrodynamics	445
5 Dissipation	446
6 The Navier-Stokes equations	448
7 Hydrodynamic modes	449
8 Light scattering	452
9 Two-component fluids	453
8.5 Liquid crystals, crystalline solids, and superfluid helium	454
1 Nematic liquid crystals	454
2 Smectic- <i>A</i> liquid crystals	456
3 Crystalline solids	459
4 Superfluid helium	460
8.6 Stochastic models and dynamic critical phenomena	464
1 Critical slowing down and the conventional theory	464
2 Dissipative dynamics	466
3 Dynamic scaling	469
4 Poisson bracket terms	472
5 Models with Poisson brackets	475
6 Mode-mode coupling	477
8.7 Nucleation and spinodal decomposition	479
1 Nucleation with a nonconserved order parameter	480
2 Symmetric unstable quench with model A dynamics	483

3	Conserved order parameters and spinodal decomposition	484
	Bibliography	491
	References	491
	Problems	492
9	<i>Topological defects</i>	495
9.1	Characterization of topological defects	495
1	Vortex pairs	499
2	Order parameters with more than two components	499
3	Order parameter spaces and homotopy	501
9.2	Examples of topological defects	506
1	Vortices in xy -models	506
2	Dislocations in smectic liquid crystals	507
3	Periodic solids	512
4	Volterra construction	515
5	Hexagonal and close-packed lattices	515
6	Disclinations in crystals	517
7	Strength of crystals	518
8	Crystal growth	522
9	Grain boundaries	522
10	Nematic and hexatic liquid crystals	524
9.3	Energies of vortices and dislocations	526
1	Simple calculation of xy -vortex energies	526
2	Analogy with magnetism	530
3	Energies of dislocations in crystals	531
4	Dislocations in smectic liquid crystals	536
9.4	Vortex unbinding and the Kosterlitz-Thouless transition	542
1	Vortices and the spin-wave stiffness	542
2	Vortex unbinding in two dimensions – the Kosterlitz-Thouless transition	544
3	Superfluid helium films	551
9.5	Dislocation mediated melting	555
1	Effects of a substrate	558
2	Experiments and numerical simulation	559
9.6	The twist-grain-boundary phase	561
1	Structure of the TGB phase	561
2	The thermodynamic critical field	564
3	The lower critical field	565
4	The upper critical field	566
5	X-ray scattering	568
6	Analogy with superconductivity	571
	Appendix 9A Notes on the Kosterlitz-Thouless transition	573

1	Integration of the KT recursion relations	573
2	Longitudinal and transverse response	575
3	The spin correlation function	577
Appendix 9B	Duality and the Villain model	578
1	Potts models	579
2	The xy -, Villain, and lattice Coulomb-gas models	582
	Bibliography	584
	References	584
	Problems	585
10	<i>Walls, kinks and solitons</i>	590
10.1	Some simple examples	591
10.2	Domain walls in mean-field theory	595
1	The ϕ^4 kink	597
2	The sine-Gordon soliton	599
3	Dynamics	599
10.3	The Frenkel-Kontorowa model	601
1	Introduction	601
2	Discommensurations	602
3	Devil's staircases and the FK phase diagram	603
4	The continuum approximation	605
5	Nature of solutions	608
6	The minimum energy solution	610
7	Repulsive interaction between discommensurations	613
8	X-ray diffraction	613
9	Compressional elastic constants	614
10	Phasons	615
11	Pinned phasons	617
12	Extension to two dimensions	618
10.4	Fluctuating walls	620
1	Differential geometry and the total surface area	620
2	Curvature	623
3	Energy of a surface	625
4	Fluctuations in the harmonic approximation	626
5	Nonlinearities and renormalization in fluid membranes	629
6	Polymerized membranes	630
10.5	Arrays of fluctuating walls	635
1	Fluctuating walls and steric entropy	635
2	Honeycomb lattice of walls	638
3	Elasticity of sterically stabilized phases	638
4	Dislocations and the CI transition	640
10.6	Roughening and faceting	643
1	The solid-on-solid and discrete Gaussian models	643

2 The roughening transition	646
3 Faceting	648
Bibliography	655
References	656
Problems	656
Glossary	662
Index	685