## Contents

Preface ..... ix
Chapter 1. Introduction
1.1. Density ducts in the earth's magnetosphere ..... 1
1.2. Artificial density ducts created with strong electromagnetic fields in magnetized plasmas ..... 5
1.3. The results of model laboratory and active ionospheric experiments on observation of artificial ducts ..... 10
Chapter 2. The Basic Equations
2.1. Introduction ..... 17
2.2. Maxwell's equations ..... 17
3. The constitutive relations ..... 19
2.4. The notations $\boldsymbol{\mathcal { H }}, \boldsymbol{J}^{e}$ and $\mathbf{H}, \mathbf{J}^{e}$ ..... 22
2.5. Dispersion properties of characteristic modes in a magnetoplasma ..... 23
2.5.1. Dispersion equation ..... 23
2.5.2. The functions $p_{\mathrm{o}, \mathrm{x}}$ and $q_{1,2}$ ..... 27
2.6. The refractive index surfaces in some frequency bands ..... 29
Chapter 3. Radiation from Given Sources in a Uniform Unbounded Magnetoplasma
3.1. Introduction ..... 37
3.2. General representation of source-excited fields ..... 37
3.3.1. Integral formulation of the radiated power ..... 45
3.3.2. Radiated power distribution over the spatial spectrum ..... 48
4. Radiation from a linear electric curren ..... 49
3.4.1. Parallel orientation of a source ..... 50
3.5. Radiation from a ring electric current ..... 60
3.5.1. Uniform current distribution ..... 60
3.5.2. Nonuniform current distribution ..... 64
Radiation from a ring magnetic curren ..... 72
Chapter 4. Modes in Axially Uniform Ducts
4.1. Introduction79
4.2. The basic equations for modes of ducts ..... 80
4.2.1. The field equations ..... 80
4.2.2. The field solutions for a uniform plasma ..... 85
4.2.3. The field solutions for a uniform duct ..... 87
4.2.4. The dispersion equation for the modes of a uniform duct ..... 91
4.3. Bound and leaky modes ..... 94
4.4. Uniform duct without collision damping - the dispersion properties of modes ..... 100
4.4.1. The axisymmetric eigenmodes of a cylindrical enhancement ..... 01
4.4.2. The axisymmetric leaky modes of a cylindrical enhancement ..... 104
4.4.3. Some extension to the case of nonsymmetric modes ..... 111
4.4.4. Modes of a plane duct with enhanced density ..... 115
4.5. Modes of a cylindrical trough ..... 116
4.5. Uniform duct without collision damping - field distribution ..... 117
4.6. Mode synthesizing using Brillouin's concept ..... 125
4.7. The effect of collisions on the characteristics of modes ..... 130
4.8. Radially nonuniform duct with a monotonic density profile ..... 135
4. Radially nonuniform duct with a nonmonotonic density profile ..... 142
Chapter 5. Integral Representation of Source-excited Fields on a Duct
5.1. Introduction ..... 148
5.2. The field equations ..... 149
5.3. Fields of ring currents, for a uniform duct ..... 151
5.4. Analytic properties of the functions $q_{1,2}$ ..... 157
5.5. Fields of ring currents, for a uniform duct (continued) ..... 159
Chapter 6. Modal Representation of Source-excited Fields on a Duct
6.1. Introduction. The boundary-value problem for a duct ..... 167
6.2. The eigenfunction set for the nonuniform duct ..... 170
6.2.1. Some mathematical developments ..... 170
6.2.2. Field on the source-free duct ..... 179
6.3. The eigenfunction set for the uniform duct ..... 183
6.4. Mode orthogonality ..... 185
6.5. Calculation of modal excitation coefficients ..... 190
6.6. Analytic properties of the functions $p_{\alpha}(q)$ and $q_{\alpha}(q)$ ..... 196
6.7. Separation of leaky modes from the continuous spectrum ..... 200
6.8. On the relation between alternative field representations ..... 205
6.9. Note on the limiting transition to the case of a uniform plasma ..... 20
6.10. The radiation field ..... 207
6.11. The radiation pattern and the total radiated power ..... 213
6.12. Radiated power distribution over the spatial spectrum of excited waves ..... 215
6.13. Some numerical results for ring currents ..... 217
Chapter 7. Wave Propagation Along Axially Nonuni- form Ducts
7.1. Introduction ..... 221
7.2. The local field-structure. The method of local modes ..... 222
7.3. Coupled local-mode equations ..... 225
7.4. Alternative form of the coupling coefficients ..... 227
7.5. The WKB solutions for guided modes ..... 229
7.6. The use of successive approximations. Conditions for the validity of the WKB solutions ..... 230
Chapter 8. Wave Re-emission from a Density Duct
8.1. Introduction235
8.2. Fields of local modes ..... 236
8.3. The use of Huygens' principle and Kirchhoff's approximation ..... 238
8.4. The distribution of fictitious sources on the radiating aperture ..... 240
8.5. The characteristics of radiation re-emitted from the duct end ..... 243
8.6. Some numerical examples246
8.7. The use of artificial density ducts for increasing power radiated from VLF/ELF sources ..... 251
Bibliography ..... 253
Index of definitions of the more important symbols ..... 264
Author index ..... 269
Subject index ..... 272

