

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Short Historical Overview	1
1.2 Particle Accelerator Systems	5
1.2.1 Basic Components of Accelerator Facilities	5
1.2.2 Applications of Particle Accelerators	8
1.3 Basic Definitions and Formulas	9
1.3.1 Units and Dimensions	9
1.3.2 Basic Relativistic Formalism	12
1.3.3 Particle Collisions at High Energies	15
1.4 Basic Principles of Particle-Beam Dynamics	17
1.4.1 Stability of a Charged-Particle Beam	20
Problems	21
2. Linear Accelerators	25
2.1 Principles of Linear Accelerators	25
2.1.1 Charged Particles in Electric Fields	25
2.1.2 Electrostatic Accelerators	27
2.1.3 Induction Linear Accelerator	30
2.2 Acceleration by rf Fields	31
2.2.1 Basic Principle of Linear Accelerators	31
2.2.2 Waveguides for High Frequency EM Waves	33
2.3 Preinjector Beam Preparation	47
2.3.1 Prebuncher	47
2.3.2 Beam Chopper	49
Problems	50
3. Circular Accelerators	53
3.1 Betatron	54
3.2 Weak Focusing	58
3.3 Adiabatic Damping	60
3.4 Acceleration by rf Fields	62
3.4.1 Microtron	63
3.4.2 Cyclotron	65
3.4.3 Synchro Cyclotron	67
3.4.4 Isochron Cyclotron	68

3.5	Synchrotron	69
3.5.1	Storage Ring	71
3.6	Summary of Characteristic Parameters	72
	Problems	73
4.	Charged Particles in Electromagnetic Fields	75
4.1	The Lorentz Force	75
4.2	Coordinate System	76
4.3	Fundamentals of Charged Particle Beam Optics	81
4.3.1	Particle Beam Guidance	81
4.3.2	Particle Beam Focusing	84
4.4	Multipole Field Expansion	88
4.4.1	Laplace Equation	88
4.4.2	Magnetic Field Equations	91
4.5	Multipole Fields for Beam Transport Systems	92
4.6	Multipole Field Patterns and Pole Profiles	97
4.7	Equations of Motion in Charged Particle Beam Dynamics	100
4.8	General Solution of the Equations of Motion	103
4.8.1	Linear Unperturbed Equation of Motion	104
4.8.2	Wronskian	106
4.8.3	Perturbation Terms	107
4.8.4	Dispersion Function	109
4.9	Building Blocks for Beam Transport Lines	110
4.9.1	General Focusing Properties	110
4.9.2	Chromatic Properties	112
4.9.3	Achromatic Lattices	112
4.9.4	Isochronous Systems	113
	Problems	116
5.	Linear Beam Dynamics	118
5.1	Linear Beam Transport Systems	119
5.1.1	Nomenclature	120
5.2	Matrix Formalism in Linear Beam Dynamics	121
5.2.1	Driftspace	123
5.2.2	Quadrupole Magnet	123
5.2.3	Thin Lens Approximation	125
5.2.4	Quadrupole End Field Effects	127
5.2.5	Quadrupole Design Concepts	131
5.3	Focusing in Bending Magnets	137
5.3.1	Sector Magnets	138
5.3.2	Wedge Magnets	143
5.3.3	Rectangular Magnet	145
5.4	Particle Beams and Phase Space	147
5.4.1	Beam Emittance	147
5.4.2	Liouville's Theorem	149

5.4.3	Transformation in Phase Space	152
5.4.4	Measurement of the Beam Emittance	157
5.5	Betatron Functions	159
5.5.1	Beam Envelope	162
5.5.2	Beam Dynamics in Terms of Betatron Functions	162
5.5.3	Beam Dynamics in Normalized Coordinates	164
5.6	Dispersive Systems	168
5.6.1	Analytical Solution	168
5.6.2	(3×3) -Transformation Matrices	170
5.6.3	Linear Achromat	171
5.6.4	Spectrometer	174
5.7	Path Length and Momentum Compaction	178
	Problems	180
6.	Periodic Focusing Systems	184
6.1	FODO Lattice	185
6.1.1	Scaling of FODO Parameters	186
6.2	Betatron Motion in Periodic Structures	190
6.2.1	Stability Criterion	190
6.2.2	General FODO Lattice	192
6.3	Beam Dynamics in Periodic Closed Lattices	196
6.3.1	Hill's Equation	196
6.3.2	Periodic Betatron Functions	199
6.4	Periodic Dispersion Function	202
6.4.1	Scaling of the Dispersion in a FODO Lattice	202
6.4.2	General Solution for the Periodic Dispersion	205
6.5	Periodic Lattices in Circular Accelerators	210
6.5.1	Synchrotron Lattice	210
6.5.2	Phase Space Matching	212
6.5.3	Dispersion Matching	213
6.5.4	Magnet Free Insertions	215
6.5.5	Low Beta Insertions	218
6.5.6	Example of a Colliding Beam Storage Ring	219
	Problems	221
7.	Perturbations in Beam Dynamics	225
7.1	Magnet Alignment Errors	226
7.2	Dipole Field Perturbations	228
7.2.1	Existence of Equilibrium Orbits	229
7.2.2	Closed Orbit Distortion	231
7.2.3	Closed Orbit Correction	238
7.3	Quadrupole Field Perturbations	240
7.3.1	Betatron Tune Shift	240
7.3.2	Resonances and Stop Band Width	243
7.3.3	Perturbation of Betatron Functions	246

7.4	Resonance Theory	248
7.4.1	Resonance Conditions	249
7.4.2	Coupling Resonances	253
7.4.3	Resonance Diagram	254
7.5	Chromatic Effects in a Circular Accelerator	255
7.5.1	Chromaticity	256
7.5.2	Chromaticity Correction	260
	Problems	262
8.	Charged Particle Acceleration	265
8.1	Longitudinal Particle Motion	266
8.1.1	Longitudinal Phase Space Dynamics	267
8.1.2	Equation of Motion in Phase Space	271
8.1.3	Phase Stability	277
8.1.4	Acceleration of Charged Particles	282
8.2	Longitudinal Phase Space Parameters	285
8.2.1	Separatrix Parameters	285
8.2.2	Momentum Acceptance	287
8.2.3	Bunch Length	290
8.2.4	Longitudinal Beam Emittance	292
8.2.5	Phase Space Matching	293
	Problems	297
9.	Synchrotron Radiation	300
9.1	Physics of Synchrotron Radiation	302
9.1.1	Coulomb Regime	302
9.1.2	Radiation Regime	303
9.1.3	Spatial Distribution of Synchrotron Radiation	306
9.1.4	Radiation Power	307
9.1.5	Synchrotron Radiation Spectrum	311
9.1.6	Photon Beam Divergence	315
9.2	Coherent Radiation	317
9.2.1	Temporal Coherent Synchrotron Radiation	318
9.2.2	Spatially Coherent Synchrotron Radiation	320
9.2.3	Spectral Brightness	324
9.2.4	Matching	325
9.3	Insertion Devices	326
9.3.1	Bending Magnet Radiation	326
9.3.2	Wave Length Shifter	327
9.3.3	Wiggler Magnet Radiation	327
9.3.4	Undulator Radiation	330
9.4	Back Scattered Photons	333
9.4.1	Radiation Intensity	333
	Problems	335

10. Particle Beam Parameters	337
10.1 Definition of Beam Parameters	337
10.1.1 Beam Energy	337
10.1.2 Time Structure	338
10.1.3 Beam Current	338
10.1.4 Beam Dimensions	339
10.2 Damping	341
10.2.1 Robinson Criterion	342
10.3 Particle Distribution in Phase Space	348
10.3.1 Equilibrium Phase Space	349
10.3.2 Transverse Beam Parameters	355
10.4 Variation of the Equilibrium Beam Emittance	358
10.4.1 Beam Emittance and Wiggler Magnets	358
10.4.2 Damping Wigglers	360
10.5 Variation of the Damping Distribution	363
10.5.1 Damping Partition and rf Frequency	363
10.5.2 Robinson Wiggler	365
10.5.3 Damping Partition and Synchrotron Oscillation ..	365
10.5.4 Can We Eliminate the Beam Energy Spread? ...	366
Problems	368
11. Beam Life Time	370
11.1 Beam Lifetime and Vacuum	371
11.1.1 Elastic Scattering	372
11.1.2 Inelastic Scattering	378
11.2 Ultra High Vacuum System	380
11.2.1 Thermal Gas Desorption	381
11.2.2 Synchrotron Radiation Induced Desorption	381
Problems	383
12. Collective Phenomena	384
12.1 Linear Space-Charge Effects	384
12.1.1 Self Field for Particle Beams	385
12.1.2 Forces from Space-Charge Fields	387
12.2 Beam-Beam Effect	388
12.3 Wake Fields	390
12.3.1 Parasitic Mode Losses and Impedances	391
12.4 Beam Instabilities	396
Problems	401
13. Beam Emittance and Lattice Design	402
13.1 Equilibrium Beam Emittance in Storage Rings	403
13.2 Beam Emittance in Periodic Lattices	407
13.2.1 The Double Bend Achromat Lattice (DBA)	407
13.2.2 The Triple Bend Achromat Lattice (TBA)	410

13.2.3	The Triplet Achromat Lattice (TAL)	410
13.2.4	The FODO Lattice	413
13.3	Optimum Emittance for Colliding Beam Storage Rings .	416
	Problems	417

Appendices

A.	Suggested Reading	419
B.	Bibliography	424
	References	427
	Author Index	437
	Subject Index	441