



# Contents

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| CONTRIBUTORS ..... | vii |
|--------------------|-----|

## Electric Dipole Moments of Leptons

*Eugene D. Commins*

|                                                             |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| I. Introduction .....                                       | 1  |
| II. Theoretical Models of Lepton EDMs .....                 | 6  |
| III. The Electron EDM .....                                 | 14 |
| IV. The Muon EDM .....                                      | 36 |
| V. Weak Dipole Moment and EDM of the Tau Lepton .....       | 39 |
| VI. Magnetic and Electric Dipole Moments of Neutrinos ..... | 44 |
| VII. Acknowledgments .....                                  | 48 |
| VIII. References .....                                      | 49 |

## High-Precision Calculations for the Ground and Excited States of the Lithium Atom

*Frederick W. King*

|                                                               |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction .....                                         | 57  |
| II. Computational Approaches .....                            | 58  |
| III. Some Mathematical Issues .....                           | 63  |
| IV. Nonrelativistic Energies .....                            | 67  |
| V. Relativistic Corrections to the Energies .....             | 80  |
| VI. Specific Mass Shift Correction to the Energy Levels ..... | 83  |
| VII. Quantum Electrodynamic Corrections .....                 | 88  |
| VIII. The First Ionization Potential .....                    | 90  |
| IX. Hyperfine Coupling Constants .....                        | 93  |
| X. Other Properties .....                                     | 100 |
| XI. Outlook .....                                             | 103 |
| XII. Acknowledgments .....                                    | 105 |
| XIII. References .....                                        | 105 |

## Storage Ring Laser Spectroscopy

*Thomas U. Kühl*

|                                                          |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction .....                                    | 114 |
| II. Properties of Existing Heavy-Ion Storage Rings ..... | 115 |
| III. Kinematic Effects in Storage Rings .....            | 117 |
| IV. Laser Experiments in the Electron Cooler .....       | 122 |
| V. Laser Cooling .....                                   | 131 |

|                                                                                                            |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| VI. A Test of Special Relativity in the Storage Ring .....                                                 | 142 |
| VII. Quantum Electrodynamics in Strong Fields Probed by Laser<br>Spectroscopy in Highly Charged Ions ..... | 146 |
| VIII. Conclusion and Outlook .....                                                                         | 155 |
| IX. Acknowledgments .....                                                                                  | 156 |
| X. References .....                                                                                        | 157 |

## **Laser Cooling of Solids**

*Carl E. Mungan and Timothy R. Gosnell*

|                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction .....                                                    | 161 |
| II. Historical Review of the Thermodynamics of Fluorescence Cooling .... | 165 |
| III. Working Substances for Fluorescence Cooling .....                   | 175 |
| IV. Laser Cooling of Ytterbium-Doped ZBLANP Glass .....                  | 188 |
| V. Fundamental Limits .....                                              | 204 |
| VI. Conclusions and Prospects .....                                      | 221 |
| VII. Acknowledgments .....                                               | 223 |
| VIII. Notes .....                                                        | 224 |
| IX. References .....                                                     | 224 |

## **Optical Pattern Formation**

*L. A. Lugiato, M. Brambilla, and A. Gatti*

|                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I. Introduction .....                                        | 229 |
| II. General Features About OPF .....                         | 233 |
| III. OPF and Solitary Structures in Cavities .....           | 269 |
| IV. Quantum Fluctuations and Optical Pattern Formation ..... | 278 |
| V. Acknowledgments .....                                     | 295 |
| VI. References .....                                         | 295 |

|                                          |     |
|------------------------------------------|-----|
| SUBJECT INDEX .....                      | 307 |
| CONTENTS OF VOLUMES IN THIS SERIES ..... | 313 |