

Contents

Preface	xv
The Hot Universe: An Overview	3
Y. Tanaka	
Session 1: Plasma and Fresh Nucleosynthesis Phenomena	
1-1. Sun and Stars	
Theory of Flares and MHD Jets.....	9
K. Shibata	
X-Ray Coronae from Stars.....	13
R. Pallavicini	
The Quest for X-Rays from Protostars.....	17
T. Montmerle	
Solar Arcade Flarings as Magnetodynamic Process of Mass and Energy Shedding from Energized Magnetic Regions	21
Y. Uchida, S. Hirose, S. Cable, S. Uemura, K. Fujisaki, M. Torii, and S. Morita	
1-2. Supernovae, Supernova Remnants and Galactic Hot Plasma	
X-Rays from Supernova 1993J and Ejecta Instabilities	27
K. Nomoto and T. Suzuki	
Galactic 1.8 MeV Emission from ^{26}Al	31
N. Prantzos	
Gamma-Ray Line Spectroscopy Results from COMPTEL	35
V. Schönfelder	
Non-Equilibrium Condition in the SNR	39
H. Tsunemi	
Astrophysical Plasmas and Atomic Processes	43
J.S. Kaastra	
Hot Plasma in the Galaxy	47
S. Yamauchi	
1-3. Galaxies and Their Clusters	
Metal Abundances in the Hot ISM of Elliptical Galaxies	53
M. Loewenstein and R.F. Mushotzky	
Hot Gaseous Halo in the Elliptical and Spiral Galaxies	57
H. Awaki	
Hot Gas in Groups and Their Galaxies	61
T.J. Ponman and A. Finoguenov	
ASCA Observations of Distant Clusters of Galaxies	65
T.G. Tsuru	
Session 2: Future Space Programs	
Early Results from the Low-Energy Concentrator Spectrometer on-board BeppoSAX	71
A.N. Parmar, M. Bavdaz, F. Favata, T. Oosterbroek, A. Orr, A. Owens, U. Lammers, and D. Martin	
The Astro-E Mission	75
Y. Ogawara	

AXAF in Context: A Revolution	79
M. Elvis	
ABRIXAS	83
G. Hasinger, J. Trümper, and R. Staubert	
The INTEGRAL Mission	87
W. Hermsen and C. Winkler	
Session 3: Diagnostics of High Gravity Objects with X- and Gamma Rays	
3-1. White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars	
Super-Eddington Sources in Galaxies	93
G. Fabbiano	
Mass Measurement of Accreting Magnetic White Dwarfs with Hard X-Ray Spectroscopy	97
M. Ishida and R. Fujimoto	
Photoionized Plasmas in X-Ray Binary Pulsars: ASCA Observations ...	101
F. Nagase	
Binary Structure of Accreting Neutron Stars	105
D.A. Leahy	
Millisecond Time Variations of X-Ray Binaries	107
J.H. Swank	
GRO J1744-28 and the Rapid Burster; Bizarre Objects!	111
W.H.G. Lewin	
X-Ray and Gamma-Ray Observations of Isolated Neutron Stars	113
D.J. Thompson	
Search for Nonthermal X-Rays from Supernova Remnant Shells	117
R. Petre, J. Keohane, U. Hwang, G. Allen, and E. Gotthelf	
Detection of TeV Gamma Rays from SN1006	121
T. Tanimori	
Very High Energy Gamma Rays from Plerions: CANGAROO Results ...	125
T. Kifune	
3-2. Black Hole Binaries	
Galactic Radio-Jet Sources: Multiwavelength Observations	131
Ph. Durouchoux and D. Hannikainen	
Accretion Disks in Black Hole Candidates Observed with ASCA	135
T. Dotani	
3-3. AGNs	
Evidence for Strong Gravity in the AGN Plasmas	141
K. Iwasawa	
X-Ray Aspects of the IRAS Galaxies	145
E.J.A. Meurs	
The Properties of Blazars Detected by EGRET	149
J.R. Mattox	
High Energy Phenomena in AGN Jets	153
F. Takahara	
3-4. Gamma-Ray Bursts	
Gamma-Ray Burst Observations with BATSE	159

G.J. Fishman	
Discovery of X-Ray Counterparts to Gamma Ray Bursts by BeppoSAX	163
L. Piro	
A Review of GRB Counterpart Searches	167
C. Kouveliotou	
Quick Observations of the Fading X-Rays from Gamma-Ray Bursts with ASCA	171
T. Murakami	
Session 4: Large Scale Hot Plasmas and Their Relation with Dark Matter	
X-Ray Large Scale Structure and XMM	177
M. Pierre	
Hierarchical Structure in Dark Matter Distributions	181
K. Makishima	
Diffuse EUV Emission from Clusters of Galaxies	185
S. Bowyer, R. Lieu, and J.P. Mittaz	
Hot Electrons and Cold Photons: Galaxy Clusters and the Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect	189
J.P. Hughes	
X-Ray Observations of the Hot Intergalactic Medium	193
Q.D. Wang	
ASCA Sky Survey Observations and the Cosmic X-Ray Background in 2-10 keV	197
H. Inoue, T. Takahashi, Y. Ueda, A. Yamashita, Y. Ishisaki, and Y. Ogasaka	

Contributed Papers

Session 1: Plasma and Fresh Nucleosynthesis Phenomena

1-1. Sun and Stars

An Attempt to Classify Solar Microwave-Bursts by Source Localization Characteristics and Dynamics of Flare-Energy Release	205
A. Krüger, B. Kliem, J. Hildebrandt, V.P. Nefedev, B.V. Agalakov, and G.Ya. Smolkov	
Resistive Processes in the Preflare Phase of Eruptive Flares	207
T. Magara and K. Shibata	
Three-Dimensional Simulation Study of Plasmoid Injection into Magnetized Plasma	209
Y. Suzuki, T.-H. Watanabe, A. Kageyama, T. Sato, and T. Hayashi	
Impulsive Flare Plasma Energization in the Light of Yohkoh Discoveries	211
Y.M. Voitenko	
MHD Simulation of Chromospheric Evaporation in a Solar Flare Based on Magnetic Reconnection Model	213
T. Yokoyama and K. Shibata	
Coronal Variability and Flaring of the RS CVn Binaries σ^2 CrB and HR1099	215
A. Brown, R.A. Osten, S.A. Drake, K.L. Jones, and R.A. Stern	

HgMn Stars as Apparent X-Ray Emitters	217
S. Hubrig and T.W. Berghöfer	
Variable High Velocity Jets in the Symbiotic Star CH Cygni	219
T. Iijima	
X-Ray Emission from Distant Stellar Clusters	220
N.S. Schulz and J.H. Kastner	
X-Ray Coronae from Single Late-Type Dwarf Stars	222
K.P. Singh, S.A. Drake, and N.E. White	
Chemical Abundances of Early Type Stars	224
S. Tanaka, S. Kitamoto, T. Suzuki, K. Torii, M.F. Corcoran, and W. Waldron	
ASCA Observations of 44I Bootis and VW Cephei	226
C.S. Choi and T. Dotani	
ASCA Observation of NGC1333 Star Forming Region	228
M. Itoh, H. Fukunaga, K. Koyama, Y. Tsuboi, S. Yamauchi, N. Kobayashi, M. Hayashi, and S. Ueno	
X-Ray Observations of Orion OB1b Association	230
M. Nakano	
Flares and MHD Jets in Protostar	232
M. Hayashi, K. Shibata, and R. Matsumoto	
X-Ray Variabilities from Protostars in the R CrA Molecular Cloud	234
K. Hamaguchi, H. Murakami, K. Koyama, and S. Ueno	
ASCA Observations of Class I Protostars in the Rho Oph Dark Cloud ..	236
Y. Tsuboi, K. Koyama, Y. Kamata, and S. Yamauchi	
1-2. Supernovae, Supernova Remnants and Galactic Hot Plasma	
The Half-Life of Titanium 44 and SN 1987A	241
Y.S. Mochizuki and S. Kumagai	
Black Hole Disk Accretion in Supernovae	243
H. Nomura, S. Mineshige, M. Hirose, K. Nomoto, and T. Suzuki	
The X-Ray Spectrum of Supernova SN1993J	245
S. Uno	
Neutrino Transport in Type II Supernovae: Boltzmann Solver vs Monte Carlo Method	247
S. Yamada, H.T. Janka, and H. Suzuki	
Radio Emission from Extended Shell-Like SNRs	249
A.I. Asvarov	
Discovery of X-Ray Emission from the Radio SNR G352.7-0.1	251
K. Kinugasa, K. Torii, H. Tsunemi, S. Yamauchi, K. Koyama, and T. Dotani	
The Effect of Dust Sputtering in Supernova Remnant	253
T. Kurino, M. Fujimoto, and A. Habe	
ASCA Observation of the Cygnus Loop Supernova Remnant	254
E. Miyata and H. Tsunemi	
Thermal and Non-Thermal X-Rays from SN 1006 and IC 443	256
M. Ozaki and K. Koyama	
X-Ray Study of Crab-Like and Composite SNRs	258
K. Torii, H. Tsunemi, and P. Slane	

The Morphologies of SNRs and Their ISM and CSM	260
Z.-R. Wang	
The AD 393 Guest Star and the SNR RX J1713.7-3946	262
Z.-R. Wang, Q.Y. Qu, and Y. Chen	
Multifrequency Spectral Studies of SNRs	263
X.Z. Zhang, X.J. Wu, L.A. Higgs, T.L. Landecker, D.A. Green, and D.A. Leahy	
New Detection of X-Ray Pulsar Nebulae by ASCA	265
N. Kawai, K. Tamura, and S. Shibata	
Pulsar Nebulae	267
S. Shibata, N. Kawai, and K. Tamura	
Magnetic Reconnection as the Origin of Galactic Ridge X-Ray Emission	269
S. Tanuma, T. Yokoyama, T. Kudoh, K. Shibata, R. Matsumoto, and K. Makishima	
Observations of Interstellar O VI Absorption at 3 km/s Resolution	271
E.B. Jenkins, U.J. Sofia, and G. Sonneborn	
Can Galactic γ -Ray Background be due to Superposition of γ -Rays from Millisecond Pulsars?	273
V.B. Bhatia, S. Mishra, and N. Panchapakesan	
Transition Probabilities for ^1H in Strong Magnetic Fields	275
J.M. Benkő and K. Balla	
Diagnostic of Astrophysical Plasma in Neighborhood of Neutron Stars ..	277
M. Mijatović and E.A. Solov'ev	
1-3. Galaxies and Their Clusters	
Evolution of Multiphase Hot Interstellar Medium in Elliptical Galaxies ..	281
Y. Fujita, J. Fukumoto, and K. Okoshi	
Solving the Mysteries in Hot ISM in Early-Type Galaxies	283
K. Matsushita, T. Ohashi, and K. Makishima	
X-Ray Observation of the Normal Spiral Galaxies NGC2903 and NGC628 with ASCA	284
T. Mizuno, H. Ohbayashi, N. Iyomoto, and K. Makishima	
Hydrodynamical Model of X-Ray Emitting Gas Around Elliptical Galaxies	286
R. Saito and T. Shigeyama	
Simulated X-Ray Emission from Starburst Driven Winds	287
D.K. Strickland, I.R. Stevens, and T.J. Ponman	
ASCA X-Ray Observation of the Lobe Dominant Radio Galaxy NGC 612	289
M. Tashiro, H. Kaneda, and K. Makishima	
X-Ray Observations of M32 with ASCA	291
T. Toneri, K. Hayashida, and M. Loewenstein	
A Circulation Hypothesis of Spiral Galaxies	293
C. Linfei	
X-Ray Properties of ASCA Observed 43 Clusters of Galaxies	295
F. Akimoto, M. Watanabe, A. Furuzawa, Y. Tawara, Y. Kumai, S. Satoh, and K. Yamashita	
Generation and Implications of Post-Merger Turbulence in Clusters of	

Galaxies	297
I. Goldman	
Clusters of Galaxies in a Flat CHDM Universe	299
A. Habe, C. Hanyu, and S. Yachi	
ASCA Study of Shapley Supercluster	300
H. Hanami	
ASCA Observation of "Failed Cluster" of Galaxies Candidate, 0806+20 .	302
K. Hashimotodani, K. Hayashida, and T.T. Takeuchi	
ASCA Observations of the Abell 496 Cluster of Galaxies	304
I. Hatsukade, J. Ishizaka, M. Yamauchi, and K. Takagishi	
The Supply of Magnetic Fields from a cD Galaxy to Intra-Cluster Space	306
H. Hirashita, S. Mineshige, K. Shibata, and R. Matsumoto	
Temperature Structure in Merging Coma Cluster of Galaxies	308
H. Honda, M. Hirayama, H. Ezawa, K. Kikuchi, T. Ohashi, M. Watanabe, H. Kunieda, and K. Yamashita	
The Fate of Intra-Group Medium	310
Y. Ishimaru	
Development of New Analysis Method for Mapping Observations of Clusters of Galaxies	312
K. Kikuchi, T. Ohashi, H. Ezawa, M. Hirayama, H. Honda, and R. Shibata	
Constraints on the Matter Fluctuation Spectrum from X-Ray Cluster Number Counts.....	314
T. Kitayama and Y. Suto	
Magnetic Field Amplification and Intergalactic Plasma Heating through Magnetic Twist Injection from Rotating Galaxies	315
R. Matsumoto, A. Valinia, T. Tajima, S. Mineshige, and K. Shibata	
Mapping the Virgo Cluster of Galaxies with ASCA	317
T. Ohashi, K. Kikuchi, K. Matsushita, N.Y. Yamasaki, A. Kushino, and ASCA Virgo Project Team	
ASCA Observations of Three Gravitational Lensing Clusters of Galaxies; CL0500-24, CL2244-02, and A370	319
N. Ota, K. Mitsuda, and Y. Fukazawa	
Evolution of X-Ray Clusters of Galaxies with Active Protogalaxies	321
H. Saga, S. Yachi, and A. Habe	
ASCA Observation of A1674	323
T. Takai, K. Hayashida, K. Hashimotodani, and W. Kawasaki	
Uncertainty in Mass Determination of Galaxy Clusters due to the Bulk Motion of Intracluster Medium	325
M. Takizawa and S. Mineshige	
ASCA Observation of Groups of Galaxies	327
Y. Tawara, S. Sato, A. Furuzawa, K. Yamashita, K. Isobe, and Y. Kumai	
Matter Distribution in the Galaxy Clusters A539 and A2319	329
D. Trèvese, G. Cirimele, and M.de Simone	
Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Effect Observation Project with the Nobeyama 45-m Telescope.....	330
M. Tsuboi, T. Ohno, A. Miyazaki, T. Kasuga, A. Sakamoto, and T. Noguchi	

Session 2: Future Space Programs

Development of STJ as a New X-Ray Detector	335
N.Y. Yamasaki, T. Ohashi, K. Kikuchi, H. Miyazaki, E. Rokutanda, A. Kushino, and M. Kurakado	
Multilayer X-Ray Optics for Future Missions	337
K. Yamashita, H. Kunieda, Y. Tawara, and K. Tamura	
Direct Measurement of the CCD with a Sub-Pixel Resolution by Using a New Technique	339
K. Yoshita, S. Kitamoto, E. Miyata, H. Tsunemi, and K.C. Gendreau	
Final Performances of the X-Ray Mirrors of the JET-X Telescope	341
E. Poretti	

Session 3: Diagnostics of High Gravity Objects with X- and Gamma Rays**3-1. White Dwarfs and Neutron Stars**

Spin-Down of Neutron Stars and Compositional Transitions in the Cold Crustal Matter	345
K. Iida and K. Sato	
The Equations of Motion for Binary Systems with Relativistic Quadrupole-Quadrupole Moments Interaction	346
C. Xu and X. Wu	
Radiative Winds from Accretion Disks in CVs	348
M. Hachiya, Y. Tajima, and J. Fukue	
Supersoft X-Ray Source RX J0019.8+2156	350
K. Matsumoto, M. Okugami, and J. Fukue	
ASCA Observations of the SgrA Region	352
Y. Maeda, K. Koyama, H. Murakami, M. Sakano, K. Ebisawa, T. Takeshima, and S. Yamauchi	
Energy Spectra of X 1636-536 Observed with ASCA	354
K. Asai, T. Dotani, K. Mitsuda, H. Inoue, Y. Tanaka, and W.H.G. Lewin	
The Circumstellar Matter of Cygnus X-3	356
S. Kitamoto and K. Kawashima	
The ASCA Observation Campaign of SS433	358
T. Kotani, N. Kawai, M. Matsuoka, and W. Brinkmann	
The ASCA Results of GRO J1744-28	360
M. Nishiuchi	
Structure and Time-Dependent Behavior of Be Star Disks in Be/X-Ray Binaries	362
A.T. Okazaki	
VRI Light Curve Analysis of SS 433	364
M. Okugami, Y. Obana, and J. Fukue	
Bright X-Ray Stars near the Galactic Center	366
M. Sakano, M. Nishiuchi, Y. Maeda, K. Koyama, and J. Yokogawa	
Discovery of QPO from X Persei with RXTE	368
T. Takeshima	
Non-Detection of kHz QPOs in GX 9+1 and GX 9+9	370
R. Wijnands, M. van der Klis, and J. van Paradijs	

Spectral Evolution During Dipping of the Low Mass X-Ray Binary XBT 0748-676	372
M.J. Church, M. Balucińska-Church, K. Mitsuda, T. Dotani, and K. Asai	
Two-Dimensional Accretion Disk Models of a Neutron Star	374
M. Fujita and T. Okuda	
3-2. Black Hole Binaries	
A Model for a Thin Magnetised Disc in LMC X-3	379
P. Hoyng	
Disk Oscillations as the Origin of Quasi-Periodic Oscillations in Black Hole Candidates	381
T. Yamasaki, S. Mineshige, and S. Kato	
Rapid X-Ray Variability of Cyg X-1	382
P.C. Agrawal, B. Paul, A.R. Rao, M.N. Vahia, J.S. Yadav, T.M.K. Marar, S. Seetha, and K. Kasturirangan	
Optical Flares of Cygnus X-1	384
N.G. Bochkarev, E.A. Karitskaya, and V.M. Lyuty	
Cygnus X-1: X-Ray Emission Mechanism and Geometry	386
W. Cui, S.N. Zhang, J.H. Swank, X.-M. Hua, K. Ebisawa, and T. Dotani	
X-Ray Determination of the Black-Hole Mass in Cygnus X-1	388
A. Kubota	
Spectral Evolution of the Thermal Component in Cygnus X-1 during Intensity Variations in the Soft State	390
M. Balucinska-Church, M.J. Church, K. Mitsuda, T. Dotani, H. Inoue, and F. Nagase	
ASCA Observations of the Superluminal Jet Source GRS 1915+105	392
K. Ebisawa	
X-Ray Timing Studies of GRS 1915+105	394
B. Paul, P.C. Agrawal, A.R. Rao, M.N. Vahia, J.S. Yadav, T.M.K. Marar, S. Seetha, and K. Kasturirangan	
Multiwavelength Temporal Behavior of GRS 1915+105	396
D. Hannikainen and Ph. Durouchoux	
Rapid Hard X-Ray Variability in GRO J0422+32	398
F. van der Hooft	
Three-Dimensional Local MHD Simulations of High States and Low States in Magnetic Accretion Disks	400
T. Matsuzaki, R. Matsumoto, T. Tajima, and K. Shibata	
Electron-Positron Pair Winds from Central Luminous Accretion Disks with Radiation Drag	402
Y. Tajima and J. Fukue	
X-Ray Fluctuations from the Advection-Dominated Accretion Disk with a Critical Behavior	404
M. Takeuchi	
3-3. AGNs	
Compton Reflection in the Vicinity of a Rotating Black Hole	409
A. Maciolek-Niedźwiecki and P. Magdziarz	
Two-Temperature Transonic Accretion Disks	411

K.E. Nakamura, M. Kusunose, R. Matsumoto, and S. Kato Enhancement of Turbulent Viscosity by Global Magnetic Fields in Accretion Disks.....	412
Y. Nakao	
Accretion-Disk Corona Advected by External Radiation Drag	413
Y. Watanabe and J. Fukue	
Numerical Simulation of Relativistic Jet Formation in Black Hole Magnetosphere	415
S. Koide, K. Shibata, and T. Kudoh	
Radiation from Advection-Dominated Flows	417
T. Manmoto	
Black-Hole Accretion Corona Immersed in the Disk Radiation Fields	419
T. Miwa, Y. Watanabe, and J. Fukue	
Determination of NGC 4151 Nucleus Mass from Parameters of Narrow Satellites of Broad Lines	421
N.G. Bochkarev	
The X-Ray Spectrum and Variability of NGC 4151	422
K.M. Leighly, M. Matsuoka, M. Cappi, and T. Mihara	
Reverberation Mapping Analysis of the Broad-Line Region in Seyfert Galaxy NGC 4151	424
S.J. Xue and F.Z. Cheng	
X-Ray Properties of High-Z Radio-Quiet Quasars: ASCA Observations .	426
M. Cappi, M. Matsuoka, C. Vignali, A. Comastri, T. Mihara, C. Otani, G.G.C. Palumbo, and S.J. Xue	
ASCA Observations of Narrow Line Seyfert 1 Galaxies	428
K. Hayashida	
A Model of the Broad-Band Continuum of NGC 5548	430
P. Magdziarz and O. Blaes	
How Unbiased is a [OIII] λ 5007-Bright Sample?	432
S. Ueno, J.D. Law-Green, H. Awaki, and K. Koyama	
BeppoSAX Observation of the Quasar 3C273	434
T. Mineo, G. Cusumano, M. Guainazzi, and P. Grandi	
Change in the Warm Absorber in MR 2251-178	436
C. Otani, T. Kii, and K. Miya	
ASCA Observations of the Quasar Concentration 1338+27	438
T. Yamada, Y. Ueda, T. Takahashi, T. Mihara, N. Kawai, and Y. Ishisaki	
Search for 10 TeV Gamma-Rays from the Nearby AGNs with the Tibet Air Shower Array	440
L.K. Ding, T. Kobayashi, K. Mizutani, A. Shiomi, Y.H. Tan, T. Yuda, and the Tibet AS γ Collaboration	
Microvariability of S5 0716+714, a γ -Ray Blazar	442
R. Nesci, E. Massaro, M. Maesano, F. Montagni, F. D'Alessio, G. Tosti, and M. Luciani	
X-Ray Properties of LINERs and Low Luminosity Seyfert Galaxies Observed with ASCA	444
Y. Terashima, H. Kunieda, P.J. Serlemitsos, and A. Ptak	

Evidence for a Dramatic Activity Decline in the Nucleus of the Radio Galaxy Fornax A	446
N. Iyomoto, K. Makishima, M. Tashiro, K. Matsushita, Y. Fukazawa, H. Kaneda, and S. Oson	
ROSAT X-Ray Observations of the Radio Galaxy 4C46.09	447
D.A. Leahy	
The Black Hole Grazer	449
Y. Taniguchi and O. Kaburaki	
Optical Variability in AGNs; Disk Instability or Starbursts?	451
T. Kawaguchi, S. Mineshige, M. Umemura, and E.L. Turner	
Testing the Central Engines in AGNs	453
N. Yamazaki, Y. Taniguchi, and O. Kaburaki	
Dynamical Evolution of Accretion Flow onto a Black Hole	455
M. Yokosawa	
3-4. Gamma-Ray Bursts	
Possible X-Ray Counterparts to Gamma-Ray Bursts, GRB930131 and GRB940217	459
R. Shibata, T. Murakami, Y. Ueda, A. Yoshida, F. Tokanai, C. Otani, N. Kawai, and K. Hurley	
Importance of the High Energy Channel for the Gamma-Ray Burst Data	461
A. Mészáros, Z. Bagoly, L.G. Balázs, I. Horváth, and P. Mészáros	
Session 4: Large Scale Hot Plasmas and Their Relation with Dark Matter	
Optical Follow-Up Observations of the ASCA Large Sky Survey	465
M. Akiyama, K. Ohta, T. Yamada, Y. Ueda, T. Takahashi, M. Sakano, T. Tsuru, and B. Boyle	
Recent Report on the ASCA GIS Source Catalog Project	467
Y. Ishisaki, T. Ohashi, Y. Ueda, T. Takahashi, K. Makishima, and the GIS Team	
ASCA Deep Sky Survey	469
Y. Ogasaka	
Optical Follow-Up Observations of ASCA Lynx Deep Survey	471
K. Ohta, M. Akiyama, K. Nakanishi, T. Yamada, K. Hayashida, T. Kii, and Y. Ogasaka	
The NEP ROSAT Survey	473
C.R. Mullis, I.M. Gioia, and J.P. Henry	

