CONTENTS

I	INI	ROD	UCTION	1
		Refe	rences 3	
II	RE	PRESI	ENTATION OF SIGNALS AND NOISE	4
	1.0	NON	TRANDOM SIGNALS 4	
		1.1	Fourier Series 4	
		1.2	Fourier Integrals 7	
		1.3		
,			The Sampling Theorem 10	
		1.4	Representation in Terms of General Orthogonal	
			Functions 12	
		1.5	Complex Representation for Real Time Functions	
			by Hilbert Transforms—Envelope and	
			Angle 13	
			Linear Invariant Transducers 20	
			Discrete Functions and Transducers 22	
		1.8	Multiple Fourier Series and Integrals 25	
	2.0	RAN	DOM SIGNALS AND NOISE 26	
		2.1	Probability 27	
		2.2	Description of Noise by Probability	
			Densities 30	
		2.3	Spectral Density of a Random Process 35	
		2.4	, and a second s	
		2.5	The second secon	
		2.6	Production of the state of the	
		2.7	General Orthogonal Series Representations for Noise 45	
		2.8	The state of the s	
		2.0	Complex Representation for Real Noise by Hilbert Transforms 47	
		2.9	Response of Linear Invariant Transducers	
			to Noise 49	
		2.10	Discrete Random Processes 50	
			rences 52	
		Prob	lems 53	

X CONTENTS

III	AMPLITUDE MODULATION AND RELATED SYSTEMS		57
	1.0		
		MODULATORS AND DEMODULATORS 60	
	4.0	2.1 Product Modulators and Demodulators 61	
		2.2 Envelope Detectors 64	
		2.3 Power Series Modulators and	
		Demodulators 69	
		2.4 Multiple Fourier Series Analysis of Nonlinear Elements 73	
		2.5 Small-Signal Theory of Nonlinear Elements 75	
	3.0	DETECTION OF AM WAVES 78	
		3.1 Homodyne Detectors 79	
		3.2 Envelope Detectors 81	
		3.3 Square-Law Detector 83	
		3.4 Discussion 83	
	4.0	AMPLITUDE AND PHASE DISTORTION OF	
		AM SIGNALS 83	
		VESTIGIAL SIDEBAND 87	
	6.0		
		erences 92	
	Pro	blems 93	
IV	FREQUENCY AND PHASE MODULATION		
	1.0	INTRODUCTION 98	
	2.0		
		WAVES WITH SINUSOIDAL AND SQUARE-	
		WAVE MODULATION 101	
		2.1 Single-Frequency Modulation 101	
		2.2 Multiple-Frequency Modulation 105	
	3.0	2.3 Square-Wave Modulation 106 SPECTRAL ANALYSIS OF ANGLE-MODULATED	
	3.0	WAVES WITH RANDOM MODULATION 108	
		3.1 General Results 108	
		3.2 Gaussian Modulation 113	
		3.3 Summary of Results—Angle-Modulated Waves	
		with Random Gaussian Modulation 117	
	4.0	APPROXIMATE EVALUATION OF SPECTRA 119	
		4.1 General Modulation 119	
		4.2 Gaussian Modulation—Low-Pass Phase	
		Modulation 125	

contents xi

	4.3	Gaussian Modulation—Low-Pass Frequency Modulation 135						
	4.4							
5.0								
	G	AUSSIAN MODULATION 147						
	5.1	Introduction 147						
	5.2	Phase Modulation—R-C Spectral						
		Density 149						
	5.3	Phase Modulation—Gaussian Spectral						
		Density 162						
6.0	FILT	FERING OF ANGLE-MODULATED WAVES	175					
	6.1	Introduction 175						
	6.2	Sinusoidal Modulation 178						
		Series Solutions—the Quasi-Static						
		Approximation 180						
7.0	DET	ECTION OF ANGLE-MODULATED WAVES	187					
8.0	INT	ERFERENCE AND NOISE IN ANGLE-						
	M	ODULATION SYSTEMS 191						
	8.1	Interference 191						
		Noise 195						
		erences 202						
		olems 203						
PUI	SE N	MODULATION SYSTEMS	216					
1.0	INT	RODUCTION 216						
2.0	PUL	SE AMPLITUDE MODULATION 223						
	2.1	Introduction 223						
	2.2	Spectra of PAM Waves—Instantaneous						
		Sampling 228						
	2.3	Spectra of PAM Waves—Natural						
		Sampling 238						
	2.4	Demodulation of PAM Waves 242						
	2.5	PAM Multiplex Signals 247						
	2.6	Noise in PAM Multiplex Systems 252						
3.0	PUL	SE POSITION AND PULSE DURATION						
	M	IODULATION 257						
	3.1	Introduction 257						
	3.2							
		Uniform Sampling 266						
	3.3		1					
		Compline 277						

CONTENTS

	3.4	Spectra of PPM and PDM Waves with Random Modulation 280	
	3.5	Demodulation of PPM and PDM Waves 284	4
	3.6	Noise in PPM and PDM Systems 298	
	3.7	Multiplex Systems 304	
4.0	PUL	E CODE MODULATION SYSTEMS 310	
	4.1	Introduction 310	
	4.2	Quantizing Noise 311	
	4.3	Output Signal-to-Noise Ratio 320	
	Refe	ences 321	
	Prob	ems 323	
	IND	EX 335	