Contents

1. General Description of Electron Systems 1
1.1 Classification of Electron Systems 1
1.2 Low-Dimensional Electron Systems 5
1.2.1 Two-Dimensional Electron Systems 5
1.2.2 One-Dimensional Electron Systems 10
1.3 Characteristic Lengths 13
1.4 Fermi Liquid Theory 15
1.5 Tight Binding, Anderson and Hubbard Models 17

2. Dielectric Function 21
2.1 RPA Dielectric Function 21
2.2 Beyond the RPA 27
2.2.1 Monte Carlo Calculations 27
2.2.2 Hubbard's Attempt 29
2.2.3 Phenomenological Consideration of $\varepsilon(\mathbf{q},\omega)$ 30
2.2.4 Self-Consistent Approach 31
2.2.5 Excess Energy 34
2.3 Plasmon Dispersion 36

3. One-Component Plasmas at High Temperatures 41
3.1 ε and Γ Series 41
3.2 Quantum Effects at High Temperatures 47
3.3 Short-Distance Correlations 51

4. Low Temperature Plasmas 55
4.1 Asymptotic Correlations 55
4.1.1 Long-Distance Correlations and the Eflect of Impurities 55
4.1.2 Ladder Diagram Contribution 57
4.2 Correlation Energy in Three Dimensions 60
4.2.1 Ideal Gas Contribution 61
4.2.2 First-Order Exchange Contribution 61
4.2.3 Ring Diagram Contribution 62
4.2.4 Direct Calculation of the Ring Energy 63
4.2.5 Second-Order Exchange Contribution 64

4.2.6 Correlation Energy 65
4.3 Correlation Energy of 2D Electrons 66

5. Electron–Hole Liquids 71
5.1 Excitons 71
5.2 Phase Diagram 78
5.3 2D Electron–Hole Plasma 82

6. Correlation in a Magnetic Field 89
6.1 Spatial Correlation in a Magnetic Field 89
6.2 Magnetic Response in Three Dimensions 95
6.2.1 Exchange Effect at High Temperatures 95
6.2.2 Ideal Electron Gas at Low Temperatures 96
6.2.3 Exchange Effects at Low Temperatures 98
6.2.4 Correlation Effects 99
6.2.5 Local Field Correction 105
6.3 Effective g-Factor in Si Inversion Layers 106
6.4 Coulomb Effects on 2D de Haas–van Alphen Oscillations 111
6.4.1 Chemical Potential 111
6.4.2 Exchange Effect 113
6.4.3 Correlation Contribution 115
6.4.4 de Haas–van Alphen Oscillations 116
6.5 Field Induced SDW States of 1D Conductors 120

7. Electronic Specific Heat 127
7.1 Correlation Effects 127
7.1.1 Lidiard Approximation 127
7.1.2 Exchange and Correlation Effects 129
7.1.3 Specific Heat of 2D Electrons 133
7.2 Magnetothermal Effect in Two Dimensions 134
7.3 Heavy Fermions 140

8. Magnetoconductivity in Two Dimensions 149
8.1 Magnetoconductivity of 2D Electrons 149
8.2 Memory Function Formalism 156
8.3 Anomalous Cyclotron Resonance 161

9. Localization 169
9.1 Anderson Localization and Scaling 169
9.2 Weak Localization 173
9.2.1 Interference Effect 173
9.2.2 Magnetic Field Effects 177
9.3 Interaction Effect 183

10. Hopping, Percolation and Conductance Fluctuations 189
10.1 Hopping and Percolation 189
10.2 Universal Conductance Fluctuations in 1D Systems 199
10.3 Conductance of TTF/TCNQ 205

11. High-T_c Superconductivity 211
11.1 Electron Pairing in BCS Theory 211
11.2 Properties of High-T_c Superconductors 214
11.2.1 2-1-4 Compounds 214
11.2.2 1-2-3 Compounds 216
11.2.3 Copperless Oxides 218
11.2.4 Characteristic Properties 219
11.3 Theoretical Consideration 223

12. Integral Quantum Hall Effect 231
12.1 Quantization of Hall Conductivity of 2D Electrons 231
12.2 Localization and Scaling 240
12.3 Theoretical Interpretation 244

13. Fractional Quantum Hall Effect 251
13.1 Experimental Results 251
13.2 Ground State of the FQHE 256
13.3 Elementary Excitations and Off-Diagonal Long Range Order . 262

14. Phase Transition and Stability of Matter 269
14.1 Crystallization 269
14.2 Properties of an Electron Lattice 271
14.3 Stability of Matter 273

A. Appendix 279
A.1 Pair Distribution Function 279
A.2 Classical and Quantum Chains 285
A.3 Ring Diagram Formulas 291
A.4 Density Functional Approach 295

References 299

Subject Index 314