



# Contents

|                                                                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1. Introduction</b>                                                            | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1 General Features of Inelastic Light Scattering                                | 1         |
| 1.2 Overview of Topics                                                            | 4         |
| <b>2. Raman Scattering in Semiconductor Superlattices</b>                         | <b>9</b>  |
| 2.1 Basic Properties                                                              | 9         |
| 2.1.1 Raman Scattering                                                            | 9         |
| 2.1.2 Electronic Structure                                                        | 12        |
| 2.1.3 Superlattice Phonons                                                        | 14        |
| 2.2 Optic Phonons in Ultra-Short-Period GaAs/AlAs Superlattices                   | 27        |
| 2.2.1 Confined Phonons in Very Thin Layers                                        | 27        |
| 2.2.2 Real Superlattices: Interface Phenomena                                     | 30        |
| 2.3 Optic Phonons in Isotopic Superlattices                                       | 33        |
| 2.3.1 Stable Isotopes in Semiconductor Physics                                    | 33        |
| 2.3.2 Symmetric Superlattices                                                     | 38        |
| 2.3.3 Asymmetric Superlattices                                                    | 44        |
| 2.3.4 Compound Semiconductors                                                     | 46        |
| 2.4 Acoustic Phonons in GaAs/AlAs Superlattices Grown along High-Index Directions | 49        |
| 2.4.1 Dispersions and Raman Intensities                                           | 50        |
| 2.4.2 Experimental Results                                                        | 55        |
| <b>3. Continuous Emission of Acoustic Phonons</b>                                 | <b>63</b> |
| 3.1 Phenomenology of the Continuous Emission                                      | 63        |
| 3.2 Single-Quantum-Well Effects                                                   | 68        |
| 3.2.1 Continuous Emission in a Single Quantum Well                                | 69        |
| 3.2.2 Continuous Emission in Multiple Quantum Wells                               | 74        |
| 3.3 Structures at Phonon Dispersion Gaps                                          | 77        |
| 3.3.1 Types of Intensity Anomalies                                                | 77        |
| 3.3.2 Mini-Brillouin Zone Edge and Center                                         | 79        |
| 3.3.3 Internal Gaps                                                               | 81        |
| 3.4 Interface Roughness                                                           | 86        |

|       |                                                                        |     |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 3.4.1 | The Model .....                                                        | 86  |
| 3.4.2 | Comparison to the Experiment .....                                     | 88  |
| 3.4.3 | Other Methods .....                                                    | 90  |
| 3.5   | Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Linewidths .....                         | 91  |
| 3.5.1 | Model Calculations .....                                               | 92  |
| 3.5.2 | Indirect-Gap Superlattices .....                                       | 94  |
| 3.5.3 | Direct-Gap Samples .....                                               | 98  |
| 3.6   | Continuous Emission<br>and Electron-Phonon Interaction .....           | 100 |
| 3.6.1 | Temperature Dependence<br>of the Homogeneous Linewidth .....           | 100 |
| 3.6.2 | Electron-Phonon Interaction in Quantum Wells .....                     | 101 |
| 3.6.3 | Short-Period Superlattices .....                                       | 108 |
| 3.7   | Magneto-Raman Spectroscopy<br>with the Continuous Emission .....       | 112 |
| 4.    | <b>Optic-Phonon Magneto-Raman Scattering</b> .....                     | 123 |
| 4.1   | Introduction to Magneto-Raman Scattering .....                         | 123 |
| 4.1.1 | Resonant Raman Scattering at Landau Levels .....                       | 124 |
| 4.1.2 | Electronic Structure in a Magnetic Field .....                         | 125 |
| 4.1.3 | Magneto-Raman Processes and Selection Rules .....                      | 129 |
| 4.2   | Magneto-Raman Scattering in Bulk Semiconductors .....                  | 133 |
| 4.2.1 | Magneto-Raman Scattering in GaAs .....                                 | 133 |
| 4.2.2 | Resonant Magneto-Polarons in InP .....                                 | 143 |
| 4.2.3 | Double Resonances in $\text{Cd}_{0.95}\text{Mn}_{0.05}\text{Te}$ ..... | 149 |
| 4.3   | Magneto-Raman Scattering in Quantum Wells .....                        | 153 |
| 5.    | <b>Resonant Magneto-Luminescence</b> .....                             | 163 |
| 5.1   | Bulk Semiconductors .....                                              | 163 |
| 5.1.1 | Landau Level Fine Structure in GaAs .....                              | 163 |
| 5.1.2 | Magneto-Luminescence in the Quasi-Classical Limit ..                   | 168 |
| 5.2   | Inter-Landau-Level Scattering in Quantum Wells .....                   | 175 |
| 6.    | <b>Applications and Trends</b> .....                                   | 185 |
| 6.1   | Raman Scattering<br>in Applied Semiconductor Research .....            | 185 |
| 6.1.1 | Materials Characterization .....                                       | 186 |
| 6.1.2 | In-Situ Monitoring of Epitaxial Growth .....                           | 203 |
| 6.2   | Recent and Future Developments .....                                   | 207 |
| 6.2.1 | Near-Field and Nano-Raman Scattering .....                             | 208 |
| 6.2.2 | Raman Instrumentation .....                                            | 219 |
|       | <b>References</b> .....                                                | 225 |
|       | <b>Index</b> .....                                                     | 244 |

