

CONTENTS

Foreword	ix
<i>H. Haken</i>	
List of Contributors	xi
Self-Organization of Complex Structures: From Individual to Collective Dynamics — Some Introductory Remarks	xix
<i>F. Schweitzer</i>	

PART I: EVOLUTION OF COMPLEXITY AND EVOLUTIONARY OPTIMIZATION

Evolution of Complexity

1. Truth and Certitude in the Scientific Language	3
<i>F.T. Arecchi</i>	
2. Self-Organization, Entropy and Order in Growing Systems	21
<i>J.S. Shiner</i>	
3. Chaoticity, Degradation and Self-Organization in Open Systems	37
<i>Yu.L. Klimontovich</i>	
4. Inherent Information Flow in Chaotic Systems	51
<i>G. Deco and B. Schürmann</i>	
5. Information Processing in Evolutionary Systems	59
<i>N. Fenzl and W. Hofkirchner</i>	
6. Self-Organization and Higher Order Structures	71
<i>N.A. Baas</i>	
7. A Note on Simulation and Dynamical Hierarchies	83
<i>S. Rasmussen, N.A. Baas, C.L. Barrett and M.W. Olesen</i>	
8. Fractal Evolution in Discretized Systems	91
<i>S. Fussy, G. Grössing and H. Schwabl</i>	
9. Interactive Structure Formation with Brownian Particles	101
<i>L. Schimansky-Geier, F. Schweitzer and M. Mieth</i>	
10. Fluctuations and Phase Space Structures of Agent-Resource Systems	119
<i>I. Adjali</i>	

11. Self-Organization of a Multi-agent System in Pattern Formation 127
D.H. Nguyen, P.K.C. Wang and F.H. Hadaegh

Evolutionary Optimization

12. Global Optimization Using Ensembles 143
B. Andresen
13. Mixing of Thermodynamical and Biological Strategies in Optimization 153
T. Asselmeyer and W. Ebeling
14. Combinatorial Optimization Based on the Principles of Competing Processes 165
J. Starke
15. Exploration of Artificial Landscapes Based on Random Graphs 179
S. Kopp, C. Reidys and P. Schuster
16. How Egoism Helps to Solve Global Problems 187
F.M. Dittes
17. Frustration and Clustering in Biological Networks 197
H. Bersini
18. Cortical Functionality Emergence: General Theory and Quantitative Results 215
H.-O. Carmesin
19. Emergence of Functionality and Biological Clock in “Fast” Proteins 235
W. Klonowski

PART II: BIOLOGICAL AND ECOLOGICAL DYNAMICS, SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROCESSES, URBAN STRUCTURE FORMATION AND TRAFFIC DYNAMICS

Biological and Ecological Dynamics

20. Adaptive Self-Organization of Bacterial Colonies 243
E. Ben-Jacob and I. Cohen
21. Self-Regulation of Plants: From Individual to Aggregated Dynamics 257
K.-W. Wirtz
22. Aperiodic Patterns in the Cell-Nutrient Substrate System 269
*A.B. Medvinsky, I.V. Lysochenko, D.A. Tikhonov, M.A. Tsyganov,
 V.V. Kravchenko and G.R. Ivanitsky*
23. Different Growth Regimes Found in a Monte Carlo Model of
 Growing Tissue Cell Population 281
D. Drasdo

24. Classification of Terrestrial Ecosystems with Complexity Measures <i>H. Lange, M. Hauhs and C. Romahn</i>	293
25. Temporal Self-Organization in Generic Ecosystem Models <i>M. Büssenschütt and C. Pahl-Wostl</i>	307
26. Possible Role of Mobility in Natural Selection <i>I.M. Jánosi and I. Scheuring</i>	319
27. Chaotic Behaviour of a Model Plankton Community in a Heterogeneous Environment <i>E. Steffen and H. Malchow</i>	331
Dynamics of Socio-Economic Processes	
28. Self-Organization in Social Systems: The Process of Integration <i>J.K. De Vree</i>	343
29. The Social Self-Organization of Culture <i>H.C. Harton and B. Latané</i>	355
30. Leaders and Clusters in a Social Impact Model of Opinion Formation: The Case of External Impact <i>K. Kacperski and J.A. Hołyst</i>	367
31. Decision Making and the Exchange of Information <i>T. Brenner</i>	379
32. Strategic Issue Management in Complex Socio-Political Environments <i>F. Liebl</i>	393
33. Dynamics of Innovations in Technology and Science based on Individual Development <i>W. Ebeling, M.A. Jimenez-Montano and Karmeshu</i>	407
34. Is there Evolution after Economics? <i>G. Silverberg</i>	415
35. Complexity and Self-Organization in Socio-Economic Systems: A Structural Approach <i>M. Grothe</i>	427
36. Self-Organization among Business Establishments <i>T.C. Dandridge and B. Johannisson</i>	439
37. Planning and Control in Self-Organized Production Systems <i>V. Ahrens</i>	449
38. Self-Organization of Trade Networks in an Economy with Imperfect Infrastructure <i>S. Guriev and M. Shakhova</i>	461

Urban Structure Formation and Traffic Dynamics

39. From Fast to Slow Processes in the Evolution of Urban and Regional Settlement Structures 475
W. Weidlich
40. Regional Dynamic Processes in the Economy 489
K. Brandt
41. Urban Cluster Growth: Analysis and Computer Simulations of Urban Aggregations 501
F. Schweitzer and J. Steinbrink
42. Multi-Scale Spatial Modelling of Self-Organizing Urban Systems 519
R. White and G. Engelen
43. Human Agents Between Local and Global Forces in a Self-Organizing City 537
J. Portugali and I. Benenson
44. Efficient Organization, Urban Hierarchies and Landscape Criteria 547
J. Lobo and R.E. Schuler
45. Prototyping and Topological Analysis of German City Classes by Application of Self-Organizing Feature Maps 559
J. Kropp and G. Petschel-Held
46. Self-Organization Phenomena in Pedestrian Crowds 569
D. Helbing and P. Molnár
47. Network Traffic as a Self-Organized Critical Phenomenon 579
K. Nagel, S. Rasmussen and C.L. Barrett
- Index 593

