

Contents

Opening Address	
. Sadao NAKAJIMA	1
. Yasutsugu TAKEDA	2
Quantum Interference	
Unsharp Wave-Particle Behaviour in Neutron Interferometry*	H. RAUCH 3
Electron-Interferometric Observation of Magnetic Flux Quanta Using the Aharonov-Bohm Effect*	
. A. TONOMURA, T. MATSUDA, S. HASEGAWA, M. IGARASHI, T. KOBAYASHI, M. NAITO, H. KAJIYAMA, J. ENDO, N. OSAKABE and R. AOKI	15
A “Natural” Explanation of the Aharonov <i>et al.</i> “Surprising Quantum Effect”	Paul BUSCH 25
Test of Locality in a EPR-Type Experiment with Variable Correlation	Augusto GARUCCIO 32
A Proposed Method of Measuring the Electric-Dipole Moment of the Neutron by Ultracold Neutron Interferometry	M. S. FREEDMAN, M. PESHKIN, G. R. RINGO and T. W. DOMBECK 38
In Search of New Facets of the EPR Paradox Using $K^{\circ}-\bar{K}^{\circ}$, $B^{\circ}-\bar{B}^{\circ}$ Type Systems	Dipankar HOME 43
Neutron Interferometric Observation of the Aharonov-Casher Effect	
. A. CIMMINO, G. I. OPAT, A. G. KLEIN, H. KAISER, M. ARIF, R. CLOTHIER and S. A. WERNER	51
Quantum Holonomy, Aharonov-Bohm Effect and Dirac Monopole	J. Q. LIANG 57
Topological Aspects	
Topology, Quantum Theory and Dynamics*	E. C. G. SUDARSHAN 62
Topological Phenomena in Two-Dimensional Electron Systems*	Kenzo ISHIKAWA 70
Optical Manifestations of Berry’s Topological Phases: Aharonov-Bohm-like Effects for the Photon*	
. Raymond Y. CHIAO	80
The Relation between the Aharonov-Anandan Phase and the Berry Phase in a Simple Model	
. Joy CHRISTIAN and Abner SHIMONY	93
Interaction of a Dipole with the Electromagnetic Field: Quantum Interference, Classical Limit and Field Equations	Jeeva ANANDAN 98
Theories of Measurement	
A Physicist Looks at Quantum Mechanical Measurement*	N. G. van KAMPEN 107
Algorithmic Randomness, Physical Entropy, Measurements, and the Second Law*	W. H. ZUREK 115
Macrovariables and the Theory of Measurement*	R. FUKUDA 124
Quantum-Non-Demolition Measurements of the Energy of Standing and Flying Photons*	
. Vladimir B. BRAGINSKY	135
Real Physical Paths in Quantum Mechanics. —Equivalence of the Einstein-de Broglie and Feynman Points of Views on Quantum Particle Behaviour—	Jean-Pierre VIGIER 140
Simultaneous Unsharp Measurements of Complementary Observables in a Double Slit Experiment	
. Peter MITTELSTAEDT	153
Wringing Out Better Bell Inequalities*	Samuel L. BRAUNSTEIN and Carlton M. CAVES 161
Nonideal Quantum Measurements, Simultaneous Measurement of Incompatible Observables, and the Bell Inequalities.	Willem M. De MUYNCK and Hans MARTENS 171
Bell’s Theorem for Position and Time	J. D. FRANSON 177
Stochastic Processes in Hilbert Space: a Consistent Formulation of Quantum Mechanics	
. Gian Carlo GHIRARDI, Philip PEARLE and Alberto RIMINI	181
Some Basic Topics	
High Precision Determination of α and Quantum Electrodynamics for Nonrelativistic Systems.	
. Toichiro KINOSHITA	190
Simple Unified Quantum Stochastic Modeling of Ohmic Metastability.	H. DEKKER 196
Mesoscopic Systems	
Observations on Conductance Quantization and Dephasing in Mesoscale Systems*	
. A. STERN, Y. AHARONOV, A. YACOBY and Y. IMRY	201

Quantum Ballistic Electron Transport and Conductance Quantization in a Constricted Two-Dimensional Electron Gas*	B. J. van WEES	212
Theory of Quantized Conductance in Ballistic Electron Transport through a Constriction	Arisato KAWABATA	221
Effects of Magnetic Field on Metallic Narrow Channels in Ballistic Regime	Yoshimasa ISAWA	226
Status Report on the MQC Experiment: Observation of Ideal Quasiparticle Resistance in Josephson Junctions*	C. D. TESCHE, J. R. KIRTLEY, W. J. GALLAGHER, A. W. KLEINSASSER, R. L. SANDSTROM, S. I. RAIDER and M. P. A. FISHER	233
Observation of Quantized Current in Random Networks of Very Small Josephson Junctions*	Kazuo YOSHIHIRO	244
Two Fundamental Results from Low-Temperature Experiments with One-Dimensional Arrays of Ultrasmall Tunnel Junctions*	T. CLAESON, P. DELSING, L. S. KUZMIN and K. K. LIKHAREV	255
Normal to Superconducting Current Conversion in Mesoscopic Semiconductor-Superconductor Structure*	T. NISHINO, M. HATANO, H. HASEGAWA, F. MURAI, T. KURE, E. YAMADA and U. KAWABE	263
Anomalous Current-Voltage Characteristics in Small Josephson Junction Networks.	Fumio KOMORI, Shingo KATSUMOTO and Shun-ichi KOBAYASHI	270
Quantum Dynamics and Single Electron Effects in Networks of Josephson Junctions	Ulrich GEIGENMÜLLER and Gerd SCHÖN	276
Conductance Fluctuations in Quasi-Two Dimensional Mesoscopic Electron Systems	Shuichi IWABUCHI and Yosuke NAGAOKA	288
Optical Phenomena		
Quantum Effects in Single-Atom and Single-Photon Experiments*	G. REMPE, W. SCHLEICH, M. O. SCULLY and H. WALTHER	294
Non-Local and Non-Classical Effects in Two-Photon Down-Conversion*	Zhe-Yu OU and Leonard MANDEL	305
Interchanging Time and Space in Quantum Mechanics for Analyzing Spatial Evolution of a Propagating Electromagnetic Beam.	Nobuyuki IMOTO	306
Coherent Intermode Correlation of Quantum Well Excitonic Polaritons in Artificially Controlled Boundaries	Toshio KATSUYAMA and Kensuke OGAWA	315
Cosmology and Irreversibility		
Quantum Mechanics in the Light of Quantum Cosmology*	Murray GELL-MANN and James B. HARTLE	321
The Arrow of Time in Quantum Cosmology and Van Hove's Theory	Sumio WADA	344
Cosmological Entropy Generation	Edgard GUNZIG	349
Special Session		
Information, Physics, Quantum: the Search for Links*	John Archibald WHEELER	354
The Evolution of Semiconductor Quantum Structures in Reduced Dimensionality—Do-It-Yourself Quantum Mechanics*	L. ESAKI	369
Maxwell's Equations, Vector Potential and Connections on Fiber Bundles*	Chen Ning YANG	383
Superconductivity		
Exotic Superconductors—Are They Really So?*	Sadao NAKAJIMA	385
“Power Laws” in Resistive State of High- T_c Superconductor	Tsuneo ICHIGUCHI, Masashi BAN, Toshiyuki ONOGI and Yoshimasa MURAYAMA	391
Theory of Ballistic Quasiparticle Through the Superconductor-Normal Material Junction	Akira FURUSAKI, Yukio TANAKA and Masaru TSUKADA	399
Information Processing		
Reversible Computation: Implications for Measurement, Communication, and Physical Law*	Rolf LANDAUER	407
A Study on Irreversible Loss of Information without Heat Generation*	E. GOTO, N. YOSHIDA, K. F. LOE and Willy HIOE	412
Others		
Cold Fusion of Deuterons in Palladium	R. H. PARMENTER and Willis E. LAMB, Jr.	419
List of Participants		421
Author Index		433

*Invited talk.