

Contents

Preface	iii
1. Introduction	1
2. Explanation of Terms	2
3. Methods of Specifying Gamma-Ray Sources	2
3.1 Mass of Radionuclide	2
3.2 Activity of the Source	2
3.3 Rate of Total Energy Release	3
3.4 Measurement of Photon Radiation	3
4. Recommended Basis for Source Specification	3
5. Teletherapy Sources	4
5.1 Principles of Specification	4
5.2 Low-Scatter Measuring Cell	5
5.3 Measuring Instrument	5
6. Radiographic Sources	6
7. Research and Industrial Irradiation Sources	6
7.1 General Considerations	6
7.2 Specification of Source Elements	6
7.3 Specification of Source Arrays	7
8. Summary of Recommendations	7
8.1 Teletherapy Sources	7
8.2 Radiographic Sources	8
8.3 Research and Industrial Irradiation Sources	8
Appendix A. Practical Considerations in the Design of a Low-Scatter Cell	9
Appendix B. Primary and Scattered Radiation from Typical Sources and Collimators	12
Appendix C. Measurements of Equipment Conversion Ratio	20
References	22
ICRU Reports	23
Index	26