



# Contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	iii
<b>Abstract</b> .....	v
<b>Glossary</b> .....	ix
<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>1.1 Purpose and Scope</b> .....	1
<b>1.2 Notation and Concepts</b> .....	2
<b>1.3 The Role of Secondary Electron Data in Radiological Sciences</b> .....	2
<b>1.4 Guide for Users</b> .....	3
<b>2. Theoretical Methods</b> .....	5
<b>2.1 Introduction</b> .....	5
<b>2.2 Doubly Differential Cross Sections</b> .....	5
<b>2.3 Rutherford Cross Section</b> .....	6
<b>2.4 Mott Cross Section</b> .....	7
<b>2.5 Binary Encounter Approximation (BEA)</b> .....	7
<b>2.5.1 BEA Without Exchange</b> .....	7
<b>2.5.2 BEA With Exchange (BEAX)</b> .....	8
<b>2.6 Born Approximation</b> .....	8
<b>2.7 Plane-Wave Born Approximation (PWBA)</b> .....	9
<b>2.8 Bethe Approximation</b> .....	10
<b>2.9 Platzman Plot</b> .....	10
<b>2.10 Total Cross Section for Ionization by Ions</b> .....	12
<b>2.11 Continuum-Distorted-Wave Eikonal-Initial State (CDW-EIS) Method</b> .....	12
<b>2.12 Classical-Trajectory Monte Carlo (CTMC) Method</b> .....	13
<b>2.13 Consistency Requirements</b> .....	13
<b>2.14 Projectiles at Relativistic Speeds</b> .....	14
<b>3. Electron Interactions</b> .....	16
<b>3.1 Introduction</b> .....	16
<b>3.2 Ionization Mechanisms and Definitions</b> .....	16
<b>3.3 Total Ionization Cross Sections</b> .....	18
<b>3.3.1 Experimental Methods</b> .....	18
<b>3.3.2 Theoretical Methods</b> .....	18
<b>3.3.3 Consistency Checks</b> .....	21
<b>3.3.4 Recommended Cross Sections</b> .....	22
<b>3.4 Partial Ionization Cross Sections</b> .....	22
<b>3.4.1 Experimental Methods</b> .....	22
<b>3.4.2 Theoretical Methods</b> .....	25
<b>3.4.3 State-Selected Partial Cross Sections</b> .....	26
<b>3.4.4 Recommended Partial Cross Sections</b> .....	27
<b>3.5 Ionization of Clusters</b> .....	27
<b>3.6 Differential Ionization Cross Sections</b> .....	30
<b>3.6.1 Experimental Methods</b> .....	30
<b>3.6.2 Theoretical Methods and Semiempirical Models</b> .....	33
<b>3.6.2.1 Binary Encounter Dipole (BED) Model</b> .....	34
<b>3.6.2.2 Binary Encounter Bethe (BEB) Model</b> .....	34
<b>3.6.2.3 Integration of the BED and BEB Equations</b> .....	35
<b>3.6.3 Recommended Differential Cross Sections</b> .....	36
<b>4. Ion Interactions</b> .....	39
<b>4.1 Introduction</b> .....	39
<b>4.2 Mechanisms of Ionization by Ion Impact</b> .....	39
<b>4.2.1 Zero-, One-, and Two-Center Electron Emission</b> .....	39

<b>4.2.2</b>	<b>Autoionization and Auger Emission . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>4.2.3</b>	<b>Electron Promotion . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>4.2.4</b>	<b>Multiple Ionization . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>4.2.5</b>	<b>Mechanisms Involving Projectile Electrons . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Experimental Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3.1</b>	<b>Total Ionization Cross Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3.2</b>	<b>Angular and Energy Distributions . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>4.3.3</b>	<b>Energy Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>4.4</b>	<b>Theoretical Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>4.4.1</b>	<b>Binary Encounter Approximation (BEA) . . . . .</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>4.4.2</b>	<b>Quantum Mechanical Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>4.4.3</b>	<b>Semiclassical and Classical Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>4.4.4</b>	<b>Screening Effects and Dielectronic Processes . . . . .</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Analytical Models . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4.5.1</b>	<b>Miller Model . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4.5.2</b>	<b>Rudd Model . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>4.5.3</b>	<b>Kim Model . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>4.5.4</b>	<b>Hansen-Kocbach-Stolterfoht (HKS) Model . . . . .</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>4.6</b>	<b>Proton Collisions . . . . .</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>4.6.1</b>	<b>Total Ionization Cross Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>4.6.2</b>	<b>Recommended Singly Differential Cross Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>4.6.3</b>	<b>Recommended Doubly Differential Cross Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>4.7</b>	<b>Heavy Ion and Neutral Collisions . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>4.7.1</b>	<b>Target Ionization by Bare Projectiles . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>4.7.2</b>	<b>Target Ionization by Dressed Projectiles . . . . .</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>4.7.3</b>	<b>Electron Emission from the Projectile . . . . .</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>4.7.4</b>	<b>Effective Charge of Energetic Ions . . . . .</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>4.7.5</b>	<b>Compilation of Experimental and Theoretical Work . . . . .</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>5.</b>	<b>Electron Spectra from Condensed Matter . . . . .</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Experimental Methods . . . . .</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>5.3</b>	<b>Production of Free Internal Electrons . . . . .</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>5.3.1</b>	<b>Dielectric Response Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>5.3.2</b>	<b>Binary Encounter Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>5.3.3</b>	<b>Charge-State Effects . . . . .</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>5.4</b>	<b>Migration of Liberated Electrons to the Surface . . . . .</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>5.5</b>	<b>Ejection from the Surface . . . . .</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>5.6</b>	<b>Primary Electrons: Low Energy Part of External Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>5.7</b>	<b>Light Ions: Low Energy Part of External Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>5.8</b>	<b>Primary Electrons: High Energy Part of External Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>5.9</b>	<b>Light Ions: High Energy Part of External Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>5.10</b>	<b>Heavy Ions: External Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Applications of Ionization Data to Radiological Sciences . . . . .</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>6.1</b>	<b>Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>6.2</b>	<b>Charged Particle Track Simulation . . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>6.3</b>	<b>Microdosimetric Distributions . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>6.4</b>	<b>Track Entities Derived from Electron Spectra . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>6.4.1</b>	<b>Track Entities in Radiation Chemistry . . . . .</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>6.4.2</b>	<b>Track Entities in Radiation Biology . . . . .</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>6.5</b>	<b>Stopping Power and LET . . . . .</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>6.6</b>	<b>Energy Per Ion Pair . . . . .</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6.7</b>	<b>Moments of Energy Loss Distributions . . . . .</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>References . . . . .</b>		<b>89</b>
<b>ICRU Reports . . . . .</b>		<b>109</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>		<b>113</b>

