

Contents

| | Preface | • | • | ٠ | • | v |
|----|--|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|
| | Introduction | | | | | |
| | Historical Sketch of the Development of the Concept of the Ato | omic | Nı | cle | us | 1 |
| | CHAPTER 1 | | | | | |
| | CHARGE OF ATOMIC NUCLEI | | | | | |
| | Introduction | 120 | | - | | 6 |
| 1. | Chemical Origin of Atomic Number | | • | 165 | 100 | 6 |
| | Number of Electrons per Atom. X-ray Scattering | | | | | 7 |
| | Charge on the Atomic Nucleus. α-Ray Scattering | | 100 | | | 11 |
| | Frequency of K- and L-series X Rays | | | | | 21 |
| | The Displacement Law | | • | | | 25 |
| | CHAPTER 2 | | | | | |
| | RADIUS OF NUCLEI | | | | | |
| | Introduction. | | • | | | 28 |
| 1. | The Growth of Concepts Concerning the Size of Nuclei | | | | | 28 |
| | Coulomb-energy Difference between Isobars | | | | | 31 |
| 3. | Coulomb Potential inside a Nucleus | | | | | 38 |
| 4. | The Nuclear Potential Barrier | ٠ | | | | 45 |
| 5. | Wave Mechanics and the Penetration of Potential Barriers . | | | • | | 49 |
| 6. | Lifetime of α -Ray Emitters | | | • | ٠ | 74 |
| 7. | Anomalous Scattering of α Particles | 7.01 | | | | 81 |
| 8. | Cross Sections for Nuclear Reactions Produced by Charged Pa | artic | cles | | | 89 |
| 9. | Nuclear Cross Sections for the Attenuation of Fast Neutrons | | • | • | | 94 |
| | CHAPTER 3 | | | | | |
| | Mass of Nuclei and of Neutral Atoms | | | | | |
| | Introduction | | • | | | 96 |
| | The Discovery of Isotopes and Isobars | | ٠ | ٠ | | 96 |
| 2. | Nomenclature of Nuclei | | • | • | ÷ | 98 |
| 3. | Mass Spectroscopy | | | | | 101 |
| | Atomic Mass from Nuclear Disintegration Energies | | | • | • | 117 |
| 5. | Tables of Atomic Mass | • | • | • | | 135 |
| | CHAPTER 4 | | | | | |
| | NUCLEAR MOMENTS, PARITY, AND STATISTICS | | | | | |
| | Introduction | | | | | 140 |
| 1. | Nuclear Angular Momentum | | | | | 141 |
| - | • | | | | | |

| | Contents |
|--|----------|
| | |

X

| 2. | Nuclear Magnetic Dipole Moment | | 148 |
|-----|--|------|-------|
| | Anomalous Magnetic Moments of Free Nucleons | | 151 |
| | Relationships between I and μ | - | 155 |
| | Electric Quadrupole Moment | • | 163 |
| | | • | 174 |
| | Parity | • | 177 |
| 7. | The Statistics of Nuclear Particles | • | 177 |
| | a | | |
| | CHAPTER 5 | | |
| | ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR MOMENTS, | | |
| | PARITY, AND STATISTICS | | |
| | Introduction. | | 181 |
| 1. | Extranuclear Effects of Nuclear Angular Momentum and Statistics. | | 181 |
| | Extranuclear Effects of Nuclear Magnetic Dipole Moment | | 191 |
| 2. | Extranuclear Effects of Nuclear Electric Quadrupole Moment | | 197 |
| o. | Extranucical Effects of Process Effective & data apole 122110220 | | |
| | C C | | |
| | CHAPTER 6 EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR MOMENTS AND PARITY ON | | |
| | | | |
| | Nuclear Transitions | | |
| | Introduction | | 202 |
| 1 | Conservation of Parity and Angular Momentum | | 203 |
| | Penetration of Nuclear Barrier | | 204 |
| | Lifetime in β Decay | | 205 |
| | Radiative Transitions in Nuclei | Ů | 211 |
| | Internal Conversion | | 218 |
| | | • | 229 |
| 0. | Nuclear Isomers Determination of Angular Momentum and Parity of Excited Levels from | · R_ | 220 |
| 7. | | | 232 |
| | and γ-Transition Probabilities | • | 234 |
| 8. | Angular Correlation of Successive Radiations | ٠ | - 350 |
| 9. | Angular Distribution in Nuclear Reactions | • | 244 |
| ž. | | | |
| | CHAPTER 7 | | |
| | ISOTOPIC ABUNDANCE RATIOS | | |
| | Introduction | | 250 |
| 1 | Ratios from Mass Spectroscopy | | 250 |
| 9 | Isotope Shift in Line Spectra | | 256 |
| 2. | Isotope Shift in the Band Spectra of Diatomic Molecules | | 258 |
| ٥. | Isotope Ratios from Radioactive Decay Constants | • | 262 |
| 4. | Chemical and Physical Scales of Atomic Weight | • | 262 |
| ð. | Mass-spectrographic Identification of Nuclides in Nuclear Reactions | | |
| 6. | Mass-spectrographic identification of Nuclides in Nuclear reactions. | • | 266 |
| 7. | The Separation of Isotopes by Direct Selection Methods | | 269 |
| 8. | The Separation of Isotopes by Enrichment Methods | • | |
| 9. | Szilard-Chalmers Reaction for the Enrichment of Radioactive Isotopes . | • | 275 |
| 10. | Separation of Radioactive Isomers | ٠ | 275 |
| | and the second s | | |
| 1 | CHAPTER 8 | | |
| | SYSTEMATICS OF STABLE NUCLEI | | |
| | | | 074 |
| | Introduction. | • | 276 |
| | . Constituents of Atomic Nuclei | • | 276 |
| | Relative Abundance of the Chemical Elements | • | 279 |
| 3. | Empirical Rules of Nuclear Stability | 3 | 284 |

| Contents | xi |
|---|---|
| CHAPTER 9 | |
| BINDING ENERGY OF NUCLEI | |
| Introduction. | . 294 |
| Packing Fraction | . 294 |
| Total Binding Energy | . 295 |
| Average Binding Energy | . 297 |
| Separation Energy for One Nucleon | . 302 |
| CHAPTER 10 | |
| Forces between Nucleons | |
| Introduction | . 309 |
| | . 309 |
| | . 313 |
| | . 317 |
| | . 330 |
| | . 338 |
| Equivalence of (nn) and (pp) Forces | . 344 |
| | . 345 |
| | . 348 |
| High-energy n - p and p - p Scattering | . 350 |
| CHAPTER 11 | |
| Models of Nuclei | |
| Introduction | . 357 |
| Summary of Evperimental Evidence Which Should Be Represented by the | |
| | . 357 |
| | . 358 |
| | . 365 |
| | . 397 |
| | . 551 |
| | |
| Conservation Laws for Nuclear Reactions | |
| Introduction. | . 408 |
| Physical Quantities Which Are Conserved in Nuclear Reactions | . 408 |
| Determination of the Q Value for Nuclear Reactions | . 410 |
| CHARTER 12 | |
| | |
| | |
| | 400 |
| | . 422 |
| Energy Distribution of Protons from $B^{10}(\alpha,p)C^{13}$ | |
| | . 423 |
| Discovery of the Neutron from $B + \alpha$ | . 426 |
| Discovery of the Neutron from $B + \alpha$ | . 426 . 430 |
| Discovery of the Neutron from $B + \alpha$ | . 426 |
| | CHAPTER 9 BINDING ENERGY OF NUCLEI Introduction. Packing Fraction Total Binding Energy Average Binding Energy Separation Energy for One Nucleon. CHAPTER 10 FORCES BETWEEN NUCLEONS Introduction. General Characteristics of Specifically Nuclear Forces Ground Level of the Deuteron Neutron-Proton Scattering at 0 to 10 Mev Electromagnetic Transitions in the n-p System The Proton-Proton Force at 0 to 10 Mev Equivalence of (nn) and (pp) Forces Summary of Central Forces Effects of Tensor Forces High-energy n-p and p-p Scattering CHAPTER 11 Models of Nuclei Introduction. Summary of Experimental Evidence Which Should Be Represented by the Model The Nuclear Shell Model The Liquid-drop Model Statistical Model of Excited Levels CHAPTER 12 CONSERVATION LAWS FOR NUCLEAR REACTIONS Introduction. Physical Quantities Which Are Conserved in Nuclear Reactions. |

Chapter 14
Energy Dependence of Nuclear-reaction Cross Sections

440

441

444

454

1. Resonance Theory of Nuclear Cross Sections . . .

2. Continuum Theory of Nuclear Cross Sections

Introduction. .

Contents

CHAPTER 15 RADIOACTIVE-SERIES DECAY

| | Introduction | | . 470 |
|---------|---|------|---------------|
| 1. | Decay of a Single Radioactive Nuclide | | . 470 |
| 2. | Radioactive-series Decay. Growth of a Daughter Product | | . 477 |
| 3. | Accumulation of Daughter Atoms | | . 478 |
| 4. | Time of Maximum Activity of Daughter Product. Ideal Equilibrium | | . 479 |
| 5. | Ratio of Activity of Parent and Daughter. Transient Equilibrium | | . 480 |
| | Yield of a Radioactive Nuclide Produced by Nuclear Bombardment | | . 484 |
| | Growth of a Granddaughter Product | | . 486 |
| | General Equations of Radioactive-series Growth and Decay | | . 490 |
| | Accumulation of Stable End Products | | . 494 |
| | Summation Rules | | . 496 |
| | Approximate Methods for Short Accumulation Times | | . 500 |
| | Graphical Methods for Series Growth and Decay | | . 502 |
| | CHAPTER 16 | | |
| | α-RAY SPECTRA | | |
| | Introduction. | | . 511 |
| 1 | 7. 6 | • | . 511 |
| | | • | . 517 |
| 2. | | • | . 523 |
| ð. 4 | C | • | |
| 4. | Systematics of a Decay Chergies | • | . 527 |
| | CHAPTER 17 | | |
| | $oldsymbol{eta}$ -Ray Spectra | | |
| | Introduction | | . 5 36 |
| 1. | Experimental Characteristics of the β-Ray Continuum | | . 536 |
| | The Neutrino | | . 541 |
| | Fermi Theory of β Decay | • | . 548 |
| | CHAPTER 18 | | |
| | IONIZATION OF MATTER BY CHARGED PARTICLES | | |
| | | | |
| _ | Introduction. | | |
| | Classical Theory of Inelastic Collisions with Atomic Electrons | | |
| | Quantum-mechanical Theories of Inelastic Collisions with Atomic Elect | | |
| | Comparison of Classical and Quantum-mechanical Theories | | |
| | Energy Loss per Ion Pair by Primary and Secondary Ionization. | | |
| 5. | Dependence of Collision Losses on the Physical and Chemical State of | f th | |
| | Absorber | • | . 587 |
| 6. | Čerenkov Radiation | • | . 589 |
| | CHAPTER 19 | | |
| | ELASTIC SCATTERING OF ELECTRONS AND POSITRONS | | |
| 1. | Scattering of Electrons by Nuclei, | | . 592 |
| | Scattering of Swift Electrons by Electrons | | |
| | CHAPTER 20 | | |
| | RADIATIVE COLLISIONS OF ELECTRONS WITH ATOMIC NUCLEI | | |
| | Introduction. | | . 600 |
| 1 | Theory of Bremsstrahlung. | | . 600 |
| | Comparison of Various Interactions between Swift Electrons and Atoms | • | 606 |
| 4. | Comparison of Autous Inversouous Detween Danta Disconous and Mouns | 3.0 | . 000 |

| Contents | xiii |
|----------|------|
| | |

| | CHAPTER 21 | | |
|---------|--|----|-------------|
| | STOPPING OF ELECTRONS BY THICK ABSORBERS | | |
| | Introduction. | 20 | 611 |
| 1 | Path Length and Range of Electrons. | • | 611 |
| 2 | Thick-target Bremsstrahlung | • | 614 |
| ۰. ۲ | Range-Energy Relations for Electrons | Ī | 621 |
| | Annihilation Radiation. | • | 629 |
| Ι. | | | 0-0 |
| | Chapter 22 | | |
| | Passage of Heavy Charged Particles through Matter | | |
| | Introduction. | | 632 |
| 1. | Capture and Loss of Electrons | | 633 |
| | Energy Loss per Unit Path Length | | 637 |
| | Range-Energy Relationships | | 647 |
| | Ionization of Gases | | 654 |
| | Straggling | | 660 |
| | Range of Fission Fragments | | 668 |
| ٠. | | | |
| | CHAPTER 23 | | |
| | THE INTERACTION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC | | |
| | RADIATIONS WITH MATTER. | | |
| | COMPTON SCATTERING AND ABSORPTION | | |
| | Introduction. | | 672 |
| 1. | Compton Collision and the Conservation Laws | | 674 |
| | Klein-Nishina Cross Sections for Polarized and Unpolarized Radiation . | | 677 |
| | Compton Attenuation Coefficients | | 684 |
| | Angular Distribution of Compton Scattered Photons and Recoil Electro | | 690 |
| | Energy Distribution of Compton Electrons and Photons | | 692 |
| | | | |
| | CHAPTER 24 | | |
| | PHOTOELECTRIC EFFECT AND PAIR PRODUCTION | | |
| | Photoelectric Effect | | 695 |
| 2. | Pair Production by Photons | ÷ | 701 |
| | Chapter 25 | | |
| | ATTENUATION AND ABSORPTION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION | | |
| | ATTENUATION AND ABSORPTION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION | | |
| | Introduction | • | 711 |
| 1. | Attenuation Coefficients | • | 711 |
| | Energy Absorption | | 71 9 |
| | Multiple Scattering of Photons | | 728 |
| 4. | Distributed γ -Ray Sources | • | 736 |
| | CHAPTER 26 | | |
| | STATISTICAL FLUCTUATIONS IN NUCLEAR PROCESSES | | |
| | STATISTICAL PROCESSES | | |
| | Introduction | • | 746 |
| | Frequency Distributions | | 747 |
| | Statistical Characterization of Data | • | 757 |
| 3. | Composite Distributions | | 766 |
| | CHAPTER 27 | | |
| | STATISTICAL TESTS FOR GOODNESS OF FIT | | |
| | | | |
| | Introduction. | • | 774 |
| 1. | Lexis' Divergence Coefficient | | 774 |

| Contents |
|----------|
| |

| 3. | Pearson's Chi-square Test | . 7 75 . 7 77 . 7 77 |
|----|---|---|
| | Chapter 28 Applications of Poisson Statistics to Some Instruments Used in Nuclear Physics | |
| | Introduction. | . 785 |
| 1. | Effects of the Finite Resolving Time of Counting Instruments | . 785 |
| 2. | Scaling Circuits | . 794 |
| 3. | Counting-rate Meters | . 803 |
| 4. | | . 810 |
| | Rapid Decay of a Single Radionuclide | . 812 |
| 6. | Radioactive-series Disintegrations | . 818 |
| | Appendix A | |
| | Thomson Scattering as an Illustration of the Wave and Corpuscular Concepts of Cross Section | |
| | Introduction. | . 819 |
| 1. | Thomson Scattering | . 819 |
| | | . 821 |
| | • | |
| | APPENDIX B | |
| | CENTER-OF-MASS COORDINATES, AND THE NONRELATIVISTIC | |
| | ELASTIC COLLISION IN CLASSICAL MECHANICS | |
| | Introduction | . 828 |
| 1. | Relations between L (Laboratory) and C (Center-of-mass) Coordinates. | . 828 |
| | Equation of the Hyperbola in Polar Coordinates | . 836 |
| | | . 838 |
| | Cross Sections for Elastic Scattering by Coulomb Forces | . 847 |
| 5. | Summary of Principal Symbols and Results | . 851 |
| | A | |
| | APPENDIX C | |
| | THE WAVE MECHANICS OF NUCLEAR POTENTIAL BARRIERS | |
| | Introduction | |
| 1. | Exact Solution of Schrödinger's Equations for a One-dimensional Rectangu | |
| | lar Barrier | . 852 |
| | Schrödinger's Equation for a Central Field. | |
| | Representation of the Plane Wave in Spherical Polar Coordinates | |
| | Physical Correspondence between Partial Waves and Classical Impac | |
| _ | Parameters | . 869 |
| 5. | Transmission through a Nuclear Potential Barrier. | . 874 |
| 6. | Elastic Scattering of Particles Incident on a Nuclear Potential Barrier. | . 878 |
| | APPENDIX D | |
| | Relativistic Relationships between Mass, Momentum, Energy, and Mag | 5- |
| | netic Rigidity | . 890 |
| | Appendix E | |
| | Some Basic Atomic and Nuclear Constants | . 898 |
| | Dome Danc Alumic and Nuclear Constants | . 000 |

| | C_0 | onte | ents | | | | | | | | | | xv |
|---------------------------------|------------|------|------|---|-----|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | APPENDIX F | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Table of the Elements | | | • | | | | • | • | • | • | | • | 900 |
| | App | END | IX | G | | | | | | | | | |
| Some Useful Inefficient Statist | ics. | | | | . , | | • | • | • | • | • | • | 902 |
| Bibliography | | | | • | | | | • | • | | • | • | 905 |
| Glossary of Principal Symbols | | | | | | | | | | | | • | 939 |
| Index | | | | | | | • | | • | | | | 953 |