



# CONTENTS

Preface	1
<i>Chapter 1 — FLARE BUILD UP, PRECURSORS, AND ONSET</i>	
Flare Build-up Study Summary <i>V. Gaizauskas and Z. Svestka</i>	5
Measurement and Interpretation of Magnetic Shear in Solar Active Regions <i>M. J. Hagyard and D. M. Rabin</i>	7
Magnetic Shear Produced by Colliding Sunspots <i>V. Gaizauskas and K. L. Harvey</i>	17
Sunspot Proper Motions in Connection with the White-Light Flare of 25 April 1984 <i>L. Gesztelyi and B. Kálmán</i>	21
Flare Activity, Sunspot Motions, and the Evolution of Vector Magnetic Fields in Hale Region 17244 <i>D. F. Neidig, J. B. Smith, Jr, M. J. Hagyard and M. E. Machado</i>	25
Sunspot Motion as Precedents of Increasing Flare Activity <i>Á. Kovács and L. Deszö</i>	29
Characteristics, Location and Origin of Flare Activity in a Complex Active Region <i>M. E. Machado, G. A. Gary, M. J. Hagyard, A. M. Hernandez, M. G. Rovira, B. Schmieder and J. B. Smith, Jr</i>	33
Evidence for Coronal Turbulence in a Quiescent Active Region <i>J. L. R. Saba and K. T. Strong</i>	37
On the Nature of Small X-Ray Flux Over Active Regions <i>A. Schadee</i>	41
Dynamical Behavior in Coronal Loops <i>B. M. Haisch</i>	45
Criteria for the Stability of a Line-Tied Magnetohydrostatic Equilibrium in the Solar Corona <i>J. Melville, A. Hood and E. R. Priest</i>	49
Numerical Simulation of Flare Energy Build-up and Release via Joule Dissipation <i>S. T. Wu, J. J. Bao and J. F. Wang</i>	53
An Analytic Model for Solar Flare Development <i>J. S. Kaastra</i>	57
X-Ray Imaging of a Filament Eruption with the Solar Maximum Mission Satellite <i>G. L. Slater and J. L. R. Saba</i>	61
On the Quasi-Homologous Limb Flares Observed on 3 August 1981 <i>L. Dezsö, A. Fludra, O. Gerlei, J. Jakimiec, Á. Kovács and T. Pettauer</i>	65
The Preheating of Solar Flares and Reconnection <i>H.-W. Li, R. Pallavicini and C.-C. Cheng</i>	69

Role of Magnetic Reconnection in Solar Flares <i>E. R. Priest</i>	73
Solar Flare Precursors <i>G. Van Hoven and G. J. Hurford</i>	83
A High Spatial Resolution Study of Microwave Flare Precursors <i>M. R. Kundu</i>	93
Solar Burst Precursors and Energy Build-up at Microwave Wavelengths <i>K. R. Lang and R. F. Willson</i>	97
Flare Onsets in Hard and Soft X-Rays <i>M. E. Machado, L. E. Orwig and E. Antonucci</i>	101
A Search for Evidence of Energetic Protons Immediately Prior to the Impulsive Phase of Solar Flares <i>G. M. Simnett, G. H. Share, D. C. Messina, E. L. Chupp, D. J. Forrest and E. Rieger</i>	105
Observations at the Onset of a Large Solar Flare and Their Relevance to Energy Transfer <i>G. M. Simnett, K. J. H. Phillips and R. D. Bentley</i>	109
 <i>Chapter 2 — THE IMPULSIVE PHASE</i>  	
Very Energetic Gamma-Rays from the 3 June 1982 Solar Flare <i>D. J. Forrest, W. T. Vestrand, E. L. Chupp, E. Rieger, J. Cooper and G. H. Share</i>	115
Pion-Decay Radiation and Two-Phase Acceleration in the June 3, 1982 Solar Flare <i>R. Ramaty, R. J. Murphy and C. D. Dermer</i>	119
Evidence for Solar Flare Directivity from the Gamma-Ray Spectrometer Aboard the SMM Satellite <i>W. T. Vestrand, D. J. Forrest, E. L. Chupp, E. Rieger and G. H. Share</i>	123
The Effect of Anisotropy of Accelerated Electrons on Hard X-Ray Spectra of Solar Flares <i>S. V. Bogovalov, S. R. Kel'ner, Yu. D. Kotov, V. M. Zenchenko, G. Vedrenne, C. Barat, G. Chambon and R. Talon</i>	127
Non-Thermal Collisional Excitation and Ionization by Electron Beams: Effect on the Atmospheric Energy Balance and White-Light Emission in Solar Flares <i>J. Aboudarham and J. C. Hénoux</i>	131
The Relative Contribution of Beam Versus Thermally Produced X-Rays in the Large Loop of the 5 November 1980 Flare <i>D. F. Smith</i>	135
The Evolution of the Spatial Structure of Thick-Target Hard X-Ray Emission in Solar Flares <i>A. G. Emslie, J. A. Fennelly and M. E. Machado</i>	139
Simultaneous Imaging and Spectral Observations in Microwaves and Hard X-Rays of the Impulsive Phase of a Solar Limb Flare <i>E. J. Schmahl, M. R. Kundu and B. R. Dennis</i>	143
UV Observations of Transition-Region Plasmas in Solar Flares: Plasma Diagnostics and Relationships Between UV and Hard X-Ray Bursts <i>C.-C. Cheng</i>	147

Hydrodynamics of Coronal Loops: A Comparison of Observed and Simulated Spectra Emitted from Flaring Coronal Loops	151
<i>E. Antonucci, M. A. Dodero, G. Peres and S. Serio</i>	
Evidence for Explosive Chromospheric Evaporation in a Solar Flare Observed with SMM	155
<i>D. M. Zarro, K. T. Strong, R. C. Canfield, T. Metcalf and J. L. R. Saba</i>	
Evidence Against Chromospheric Evaporation from the 21 May 1980 Flare	159
<i>D. A. Batchelor</i>	
Particle Propagation, Wave Growth and Energy Dissipation in a Flaring Flux Tube	163
<i>S. M. White, D. B. Melrose and G. A. Dulk</i>	
Impulsive Phase Explosive Dynamics	167
<i>R. C. Canfield</i>	
Energy Release in Flares	177
<i>B. V. Somov</i>	
Acceleration in a High-Energy Flare	187
<i>C. de Jager, E. Correia and P. Kaufman</i>	
Investigations of Turbulent Motions and Particle Acceleration in Solar Flares	191
<i>J. Jakimiec, A. Fludra, J. R. Lemen, B. R. Dennis and J. Sylwester</i>	
Solar Flare Plasma Conditions Inferred from Solar Cosmic Rays	195
<i>M. N. Vahia</i>	
The Over-the-Limb Hard X-Ray Events	199
<i>H. S. Hudson</i>	
Classification of Solar Flares and the Relationship Between the First and Second Phases	203
<i>T. Bai</i>	
Impulsive Energy Release in Solar Flares: A Summary	207
<i>M. R. Kundu</i>	
<i>Chapter 3 — THE GRADUAL PHASE</i>	
Observed Form and Action of the Magnetic Energy Release in Flares	217
<i>M. E. Machado and R. L. Moore</i>	
White Light Flares Seen from the Spectroscopic Observations and the Direct Images	227
<i>E. Hiei</i>	
Flare Diagnostics Based on Prognos 9 X-Ray Data	233
<i>B. Sylwester, F. Fárnik, J. Sylwester, J. Jakimiec and B. Valníček</i>	
Investigation of Flare Heating Based on X-Ray Observations	237
<i>J. Jakimiec, B. Sylwester, J. Sylwester, R. Mewe, G. Peres, S. Serio and J. Schrijver</i>	
An Analysis of Flare Properties by Observed Temperature and Emission Measure Profiles	241
<i>H. A. Garcia</i>	
Determination of the Calcium Elemental Abundance for 43 Flares from SMM-XRP Solar X-Ray Spectra	245
<i>J. R. Lemen, J. Sylwester and R. D. Bentley</i>	

Solar Gradual Hard X-Ray Bursts: Observations and an Interpretation <i>E. W. Cliver, B. R. Dennis, A. Kiplinger, S. Kane, D. F. Neidig, N. Sheeley, Jr and M. Koomen</i>	249
A Dynamic Flare with Anomalously Dense Flare Loops <i>Z. Svestka, J. M. Fontenla, M. E. Machado, S. F. Martin, D. F. Neidig and G. Poletto</i>	253
Energetics of the Gradual Phase of Solar Flares <i>K. T. Strong</i>	257
Microwave Limb Sources and Their Relation to Solar Flares <i>S. Urpo, H. Teräsraanta, S. Pohjolainen, V. Ruzdjak, B. Vrsnak and B. Rompolt</i>	267
An Interruption of the Cooling of the Coronal Arch of 6/7 November 1980 <i>P. Hick</i>	271
 <i>Chapter 4 — CORONAL AND INTERPLANETARY PHENOMENA</i> 	
Low-Energy Particle Events and Solar Filament Eruptions <i>B. Sanahuja, A. Heras, V. Domingo and J. A. Joselyn</i>	277
Preferential Acceleration of $^3\text{He}$ by Lower Hybrid Waves <i>S. Ramadurai and G. Thejappa</i>	281
Microbursts Observed at Clark Lake <i>S. M. White, M. R. Kundu and T. E. Gergely</i>	285
Electron Beam Injection into the Corona <i>M. Pick, A. Raoult and A. D. Fokker</i>	289
On Type II Solar Radio Bursts <i>G. Thejappa</i>	293
Do We Understand Coronal Mass Ejections Yet? <i>E. Hildner</i>	297
HELIOS Photometer Measurement of <i>in-situ</i> Density Enhancements <i>B. V. Jackson</i>	307
Shock Waves and Coronal Transients: The Event of 1980 April 17 <i>D. E. Gary, T. E. Gergely and M. R. Kundu</i>	311
Non-Constant Apparent Velocity of Shock Waves Propagating in the Altitude Range of 1.2–2.6 Solar Radii <i>M. G. Aubier, Y. Leblanc and R. A. Howard</i>	315
The Relationship of Shock-Associated Kilometric Radio Emission with Metric Type II Bursts and Energetic Particles <i>S. W. Kahler, E. W. Cliver and H. V. Cane</i>	319
On the Propagation and Origin of Interplanetary Shock Waves <i>J. K. Chao, C. H. Lin and C. C. Wu</i>	323
Interplanetary Shock Waves in the Post Solar Maximum Year Period (January – July, 1981) <i>N. L. Borodkova, O. L. Vaisberg and G. N. Zastenker</i>	327
Empirical Modeling of Interplanetary Disturbances <i>T. Watanabe, T. Kakinuma and M. Kojima</i>	331

Structure of the Interplanetary Magnetic Clouds and Their Solar Origins <i>K. Marubashi</i>	335
Anisotropic Distribution of the Solar Activity and Consequences in the IMF Configuration <i>V. P. Tritakis</i>	339
Scientific Highlights of the Study of Travelling Interplanetary Phenomena (STIP) Intervals During the SMY/SMA <i>M. Dryer and M. A. Shea</i>	343
The Solar Maximum Year and Its Analysis Phase <i>C. de Jager</i>	353
Author Index	355