Contents

Chapter 1. A Mathematical and Historical Tour	1
1.1 Images from Dynamical Systems1.2 A Brief History of Dynamics	
Chapter 2. Examples of Dynamical Systems	
2.1 An Example from Finance	
2.2 An Example from Ecology	
2.3 Finding Roots and Solving Equations	
Chapter 3. Orbits	
3.1 Iteration	17
3.2 Orbits	
3.3 Types of Orbits	
3.4 Other Orbits 3.5 The Doubling Function	
3.6 Experiment: The Computer May Lie	
Chapter 4. Graphical Analysis	
4.1 Graphical Analysis	
4.2 Orbit Analysis	.32
4.3 The Phase Portrait	. 33
Chapter 5. Fixed and Periodic Points	. 36
5.1 A Fixed Point Theorem	
5.2 Attraction and Repulsion	
5.3 Calculus of Fixed Points	
5.4 Why Is This True?	
5.6 Experiment: Rates of Convergence	

x DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS

Chapter 6. Bifurcations	52
6.1 Dynamics of the Quadratic Map	52
6.2 The Saddle-Node Bifurcation	57
6.3 The Period-Doubling Bifurcation	61
6.4 Experiment: The Transition to Chaos	63
Chapter 7. The Quadratic Family	69
7.1 The Case $c = -2$	69
7.2 The Case $c < -2$	71
7.3 The Cantor Middle-Thirds Set	75
Chapter 8. Transition to Chaos	82
8.1 The Orbit Diagram	
8.2 The Period-Doubling Route to Chaos	
8.3 Experiment: Windows in the Orbit Diagram	
Chapter 9. Symbolic Dynamics	97
9.1 Itineraries	97
9.2 The Sequence Space	
9.3 The Shift Map	
9.4 Conjugacy	
Chapter 10. Chaos	114
10.1 Three Properties of a Chaotic System	
10.2 Other Chaotic Systems	
10.3 Manifestations of Chaos	
10.4 Experiment: Feigenbaum's Constant	
Chapter 11. Sarkovskii's Theorem	
11.1 Period 3 Implies Chaos	
11.2 Sarkovskii's Theorem	
11.3 The Period 3 Window	142
11.4 Subshifts of Finite Type	146
Chapter 12. The Role of the Critical Orbit	
12.1 The Schwarzian Derivative	
12.2 The Critical Point and Basins of Attraction	
Chapter 13. Newton's Method	
13.1 Basic Properties	
13.2 Convergence and Nonconvergence	
Chapter 14. Fractals	
14.1 The Chaos Game	• =
TALT THE AHAVA ADHIE ************************************	

CONTENTS xi

14.2 The Cantor Set Revisited	
14.3 The Sierpinski Triangle	
14.4 The Koch Snowflake	
14.5 Topological Dimension 14.6 Fractal Dimension	
14.0 Fractal Limension	
14.8 Experiment: Iterated Function Systems	
Chapter 15. Complex Functions 15.1 Complex Arithmetic	
15.2 Complex Antimiette 11.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	
15.3 Linear Complex Functions	
15.4 Calculus of Complex Functions	
Chapter 16. The Julia Set	
16.1 The Squaring Function	
16.2 The Chaotic Quadratic Function	
16.3 Cantor Sets Again	
16.4 Computing the Filled Julia Set	233
16.5 Experiment: Filled Julia Sets and Critical Orbits	
16.6 The Julia Set as a Repellor	. 239
Chapter 17. The Mandelbrot Set	.246
17.1 The Fundamental Dichotomy	
17.2 The Mandelbrot Set	
17.3 Experiment: Periods of Other Bulbs	
17.4 Experiment: Periods of the Decorations	
17.5 Experiment: Find the Julia Set	
17.6 Experiment: Spokes and Antennae 17.7 Experiment: Similarity of the Mandelbrot and Julia Sets	
Chapter 18. Further Projects and Experiments	
18.1 The Tricorn	
18.3 Exponential Functions	
18.4 Trigonometric Functions	
18.5 Complex Newton's Method	
Appendix A. Mathematical Preliminaries	
Appendix B. Algorithms	
Appendix C. References	
Index	. 299