

Contents

Magnetohydrodynamics

By *Eric R. Priest* (With 87 figures)

	Prelude	1
1	The Sun	1
1.1	Brief History	1
1.2	Overall Properties	3
1.3	The Atmosphere	3
1.4	Solar Activity	5
1.5	The Solar Revolution	7
2	Magnetohydrodynamic Equations	9
2.1	Flux Tubes	10
2.2	Fundamental Equations	12
2.3	Induction Equation	13
2.4	The Lorentz Force	21
2.5	Concluding Comment	24
3	Magnetohydrostatics	25
3.1	Introduction	25
3.2	Potential Fields	26
3.3	Force-Free Fields	30
3.4	Magnetic Flux Tubes	35
4	Magnetohydrodynamic Waves	37
4.1	Sound Waves	37
4.2	Alfven Waves	38
4.3	Compressional Alfven Waves	40
4.4	Magnetoacoustic Waves	41
4.5	Effect of Magnetic Diffusion on Alfven Waves	41
4.6	Shock Waves	42
5	The Solar Wind	48
5.1	Introduction	48
5.2	Parker Solution	49
5.3	Effect of the Magnetic Field	52
6	Magnetic Reconnection	56
6.1	Introduction	56
6.2	Magnetic Annihilation (Sonnerup and Priest, 1975)	57
6.3	Qualitative Effects of Reconnection	58
6.4	Formation of a Current Sheet	59
6.5	Linear Reconnection	62
6.6	Fast Steady-State Reconnection	63

7	Coronal Heating	74
7.1	Introduction	74
7.2	Magnetically Open Regions – Heating by Magnetic Waves	80
7.3	Magnetically Closed Regions – Heating by Current Sheets	82
7.4	Self-Consistent Model for Heating by MHD Turbulence	85
7.5	Conclusion	86
8	Prominences	86
8.1	Observations	86
8.2	Formation of a Prominence	88
8.3	Internal Structure	90
8.4	External Structure	92
8.5	A Flux Tube Model	95
8.6	Conclusion	97
9	Solar Flares	98
9.1	Introduction	98
9.2	Energy Release by Magnetic Reconnection	99
9.3	Conditions for Flare Occurrence	104
9.4	Conclusion	109
	References	109

Kinetic Plasma Physics

By *Don B. Melrose* (With 26 figures)

1	Distributions of Particles and Waves	113
1.1	Linear Response of a Plasma	113
1.2	The Formal Theory of Waves	116
1.3	Particular Wave Modes	118
1.4	Distributions of Waves	121
2	Wave-Particle Resonance	122
2.1	Resonance in Unmagnetized Plasma	122
2.2	Resonance in Magnetized Plasma	125
2.3	The Probability of Spontaneous Emission	127
2.4	The Quasilinear Equations	129
3	Resonant Scattering	131
3.1	Pitch-Angle Scattering	131
3.2	Scattering of Ions by Hydromagnetic Waves	135
3.3	Generation of the Resonant Waves	137
3.4	Spatial Diffusion	140
4	Scattering of Cosmic Rays	142
4.1	Galactic Cosmic Rays	142
4.2	Self-Confinement of Cosmic Rays	147
4.3	Reduction of the Streaming Speed	149
4.4	Cross-Field Diffusion	151
5	Scattering and Acceleration of Electrons	154
5.1	Scattering by Whistlers	155

5.2	The Earth's Magnetosphere	157
5.3	Scattering of Particles in the Magnetosphere	160
5.4	Acceleration of Relativistic Electrons	163
6	Gyromagnetic Absorption and Cyclotron Maser Emission ..	167
6.1	Exact Results for Gyromagnetic Emission in Vacuo	167
6.2	Cyclotron Absorption	169
6.3	Cyclotron Maser Emission	171
6.4	Applications of Cyclotron Maser Emission	174
6.5	Difficulties with Cyclotron Maser Emission	176
7	Synchrotron Emission	178
7.1	Qualitative Properties of Synchrotron Emission	179
7.2	Synchrotron Formulas	181
7.3	Synchrotron Spectra	184
7.4	Evolution of Synchrotron Spectra	189
7.5	Inverse and Induced Compton Scattering	190
8	Plasma Emission	193
8.1	Solar Radio Bursts	193
8.2	Qualitative Discussion of Plasma Emission	195
8.3	Weak Turbulence Theory	198
8.4	Discussion of Plasma Emission	202
9	Pulsars	204
9.1	Electromagnetic Fields Around a Rotating Neutron Star	204
9.2	Gaps	208
9.3	The Pair Plasma	210
9.4	Radio Emission Mechanisms	214
	References	217

Particle Acceleration

By *John G. Kirk* (With 26 figures)

1	Introduction	225
1.1	Nonthermal Particles	225
1.2	Lorentz Force	226
1.3	Liouville Equation	226
1.4	Scattering	227
1.5	Magnetic Pumping	230
2	Shock-Drift Acceleration I	234
2.1	Shock Fronts as Discontinuities	234
2.2	The Kinematics of Shock Fronts	235
2.3	Particle Trajectories	239
	Superluminal Shocks	239
	Subluminal Shocks	241
3	Shock-Drift Acceleration II	246
3.1	Adiabatic Expansion: the Synchrotron Bubble	246
	Flux-freezing	247

	The Particle Transport Equation	248
3.2	Nonrelativistic, Perpendicular Shocks	250
3.3	Relativistic, Perpendicular Shocks	252
4	The First-Order Fermi Process at Shocks I	256
4.1	Isotropy and Pitch-Angle Scattering	257
4.2	The Diffusion Approximation	258
4.3	Test-Particle Acceleration at a Parallel Shock Front	261
5	The First-Order Fermi Process at Shocks II	264
5.1	Microscopic Treatment	264
5.2	Relativistic Shocks	266
5.3	Oblique Shocks	271
6	Cosmic Ray Acceleration in Supernova Remnants I	274
6.1	The Spectrum of Cosmic Rays	275
6.2	Supernova Remnants	276
6.3	Time Dependent Diffusive Acceleration	279
7	Cosmic Ray Acceleration in Supernova Remnants II	284
7.1	The Onion-Shell Model	284
7.2	Cosmic Rays and Hydrodynamics	287
7.3	The Two-Fluid Model	290
8	Jets and Active Galactic Nuclei	291
8.1	Introduction	291
8.2	Hot Spots in Jets	293
8.3	The Central Source	297
9	Radio Supernovae	303
9.1	The Radio Emission of Supernovae	303
9.2	Supernova 1987A	305
9.3	Future Prospects	308
9.4	Concluding Remarks	310
	References	311
	Appendices	315
	Subject Index	319

