

Contents

Preface	xiii
List of Illustrations	xix

Chapter 1

Linear Ordinary Differential Equations

1.1 Initial Value Problem	1
1.2 Second-Order Differential Equations	3
1.3 Two Point Boundary-Value Problems	4
1.4 Systems of Linear Ordinary Differential Equations	5
References	7

Chapter 2

Quasilinearization

2.1 Introduction	8
2.2 Newton-Raphson Method	8
2.3 Multidimensional Version	12
2.4 Generalization of the Newton-Raphson Method to Ordinary Differential Equations	12
2.5 Riccati Equation	15
2.6 Quasilinearization Algorithm and Application of the Linear Theory	19
References	21

Chapter 3

Solution of Boundary Layer Equation

3.1 Introduction	22
3.2 Physical Background of the Problem.	22
3.3 Ordinary Differential Equation	24
3.4 Application of General Method.	25
3.5 Alternative Treatment of Initial Conditions.	26
3.6 Computer Solution	27
References	29

Chapter 4

Two Component Boundary Layers on an Ablating Wall

4.1 Introduction	30
4.2 Physical Background of the Problem	30
4.3 Application of Quasilinearization	36
4.4 Application of Quasilinearization to Algebraic Initial Conditions	38
4.5 Sample Solution	43
Nomenclature	48
References	49

Chapter 5

Computation of Electrostatic Probe Characteristics

5.1 Introduction	50
5.2 Background of the Problem	50
5.3 Formulation	51
5.4 Transformation to Finite Interval	53
5.5 Asymptotic Solution	53
5.6 Treatment of Parameters	55
5.7 Quasilinearization	56
5.8 Asymptotic Solution as Boundary Conditions	57
5.9 Orthogonalization of Homogeneous Solutions.	58
5.10 Discussion of Computer Solutions	61
5.11 Coupled Boundary Conditions	67
References	71

Chapter 6

Prediction of the Stability of Laminar Boundary Layers

6.1	Introduction	73
6.2	Background	74
6.3	The Orr-Sommerfeld Equation	75
6.4	Solution for Large γ	76
6.5	Quasilinearization	77
6.6	Quasilinearization of Solution for Large γ	79
6.7	Orthogonalization of Homogeneous Solutions	80
6.8	Method of Numerical Analysis and Computer Solution.	81
6.9	Comparison of Quasilinearization with Other Numerical Methods	82
6.10	Eigenfunctions and Eigenvalues	82
6.11	Comparison with Data and Previous Solutions.	92
6.12	Stream Functions of the Disturbed Flow.	100
6.13	Velocity of the Disturbed Flow.	105
6.14	Perturbation Pressure	106
6.15	Power Input to the Disturbance.	108
6.16	Conclusion.	110
	References	110

Chapter 7

Prediction of the Stability of Laminar Pipe Flow

7.1	Introduction	112
7.2	Physical Background	113
7.3	Eigenvalue Problem for Two-Dimensional Poiseuille Flow.	113
7.4	Transformation of the Independent Variable.	114
7.5	Jacobian Matrix.	115
7.6	Selection of Higher Modes	115
7.7	Eigenfunctions and Eigenvalues.	117
7.8	Disturbed Flow Field Plots	124
7.9	First Mode—Minimum Critical.	126
7.10	Second Mode	131
7.11	Third Mode	136
7.12	Fourth Mode	136
7.13	Conclusion	142
	References	143

Chapter 8

Optimum Orbital Transfer with "Bang-Bang" Control

8.1	Introduction	144
8.2	Optimization Problem	144
8.3	Quasilinearization	148
8.4	Numerical Solution by Quasilinearization	154
8.5	Numerical Results	160
8.6	Conclusion	169
	Nomenclature	169
	References	170

Chapter 9

A Generalized Subroutine for Solving Quasilinearization Problems

9.1	Introduction	171
9.2	Programming Philosophy	171
9.3	QASLN, A General Purpose Quasilinearization Subroutine . .	172

Appendix 1

	Program for Computing Boundary Layer upon a Wedge	203
	Author Index	223
	Subject Index	225