

Contents

| | Page |
|--|------|
| 1. Attenuation and energy absorption coefficients..... | 1 |
| 1.1. Introduction..... | 1 |
| 1.2. Physical constants; units; notation..... | 2 |
| 1.2.1. Physical constants and conversion factors..... | 2 |
| 1.2.2. Notation and units..... | 3 |
| 1.3. Definition and significance of narrow-beam attenuation coefficient..... | 5 |
| 1.4. Tabulation of attenuation coefficients..... | 9 |
| 1.5. Definition and significance of energy-absorption coefficients and related quantities..... | 9 |
| 1.5.1. Modes of energy transfer..... | 9 |
| 1.5.2. Conditions under which the coefficients are useful..... | 14 |
| 1.5.3. Evaluation of the coefficients from the cross sections..... | 15 |
| 1.6. Tabulation of energy absorption coefficients..... | 16 |
| 2. Photon cross sections..... | 21 |
| 2.1. Scope..... | 21 |
| 2.2. Classification of interactions..... | 21 |
| 2.3. Atomic photoeffect (photoelectric absorption)..... | 24 |
| 2.4. Scattering..... | 27 |
| 2.4.1. Compton scattering. Klein-Nishina formula..... | 27 |
| 2.4.2. Electron binding corrections to Compton scattering. Rayleigh scattering..... | 28 |
| 2.4.3. Radiative corrections. Double Compton effect..... | 32 |
| 2.5. Electron-positron pair production..... | 33 |
| 2.5.1. General discussion..... | 33 |
| 2.5.2. Pair production in the field of the nucleus..... | 33 |
| 2.5.3. Pair production in the field of an electron..... | 37 |
| 2.6. Photonuclear absorption..... | 39 |
| 3. Tabulation of cross sections for elements and compounds..... | 40 |
| 4. References..... | 78 |

