



# *Contents*

INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
CHAPTER 1. INSTRUMENTATION . . . . .	5
The ionization chamber . . . . .	5
The ion accelerator . . . . .	9
The magnetic analyzer . . . . .	9
The energy analyzer . . . . .	13
Double-focusing instruments . . . . .	16
Modified instrumentation for studies of metastable ions . . . . .	18
CHAPTER 2. TYPES OF IONS FORMED IN A MASS SPECTROMETER . . . . .	19
Positively charged ions . . . . .	19
Negatively charged ions . . . . .	19
Molecular ions . . . . .	20
Multiply charged ions . . . . .	22
Fragment ions . . . . .	22
Rearrangement ions . . . . .	25
Stable ions . . . . .	27
Unstable ions . . . . .	28
Metastable ions . . . . .	28
Ion-molecule reactions . . . . .	30
Collision-induced fragmentation . . . . .	31
Charge-exchange collisions . . . . .	32
Ionization by the collision gas . . . . .	33
Ion-molecule reactions within the ionization chamber . . . . .	34
CHAPTER 3. FOCUSING AND KINETIC ENERGY MEASUREMENT OF ION BEAMS . . . . .	37
Metastable peaks in normal mass spectra . . . . .	38
Ion kinetic energy spectra . . . . .	40
Spectra obtained by accelerating voltage scanning . . . . .	41
Energy spectra obtained with prior mass analysis . . . . .	42
Calibration of the mass scale for various methods of scanning . . . . .	44
Advantages and disadvantages of the various scanning methods . . . . .	48
Fragmentation in non-field-free regions . . . . .	50
The effect of energy release on peak shape . . . . .	57
Requirements for observing metastable peaks at high sensitivity or high resolution . . . . .	70
Collision-induced dissociation . . . . .	78
Equipment for IKES and MIKES work . . . . .	82
Metastable peaks in other instruments . . . . .	85
CHAPTER 4. THE PROPERTIES OF METASTABLE IONS . . . . .	89
Appearance potential measurements . . . . .	89

Kinetics of the fragmentation of metastable ions . . . . .	97
Effects of internal energy . . . . .	97
Isotope effects . . . . .	101
Release of kinetic energy . . . . .	104
Effects of reverse activation energy and of excess internal energy . . . . .	104
Energy release as an ion structure characteristic . . . . .	118
Isotope effects . . . . .	120
Reactions of small metastable ions . . . . .	122
Collision-induced charge transfer reactions . . . . .	128
Symbolism used in describing these reactions . . . . .	130
Quantitative aspects of energy transfer . . . . .	130
Measurement techniques employed . . . . .	134
Production of multiply charged ions . . . . .	135
Charge-exchange processes . . . . .	146
Collision-induced fragmentation . . . . .	153
<b>CHAPTER 5. ANALYTICAL APPLICATIONS . . . . .</b>	<b>159</b>
Elucidation of fragmentation pathways . . . . .	159
Analysis of mixtures . . . . .	165
Rearrangement processes . . . . .	168
Isotope measurements . . . . .	172
Identification of isomers . . . . .	174
Exact mass measurements . . . . .	180
<b>CHAPTER 6. APPROACHES TO THE STRUCTURES OF GASEOUS IONS . . . . .</b>	<b>181</b>
Introduction . . . . .	181
Abundances of metastable ions . . . . .	183
Isotopic labeling . . . . .	187
Ion kinetic energy spectrometry . . . . .	189
Isotope effects . . . . .	201
Thermochemistry . . . . .	203
Stereochemistry . . . . .	206
Ion cyclotron resonance and ion-molecule reactions . . . . .	210
A specific example of an ion structure determination . . . . .	214
<b>APPENDIX I. THEORY OF MASS SPECTRA . . . . .</b>	<b>217</b>
Introduction . . . . .	217
The statistical hypothesis . . . . .	219
Rate constant dependence upon internal energy . . . . .	225
Simplified applications of the quasi-equilibrium theory to complex organic compounds . . . . .	232
Equipartition effects in homologous series . . . . .	235
Tunnel effects . . . . .	236
Rates of crossing of energy surfaces and similarities to tunneling aspects . . . . .	240
Potential energy surfaces and correlation rules . . . . .	242
Mathematical section . . . . .	245
The RRKM evaluation of internal energy distributions . . . . .	245
Some formal properties of the quasi-equilibrium theory . . . . .	247
Generalized wave functions and effects of energy barriers . . . . .	251
The energy levels of large polyatomic ions . . . . .	254

<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>IX</b>
<b>APPENDIX II. RANDOMIZATION OF ISOTOPIC LABELS . . . . .</b>	<b>255</b>
<b>APPENDIX III. PRESSURE AND ENERGY UNITS . . . . .</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>APPENDIX IV. COMMONLY USED METASTABLE ION FORMULAE .</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>Subject index . . . . .</b>	<b>279</b>
<b>Compound and formula index . . . . .</b>	<b>293</b>