



# Contents

Preface xiii

Contributors xv

1

## THE PRINCIPLES OF OPTICAL PUMPING

Part 1. Nonthermal Distributions in Atomic States 1

*by Alfred Kastler*

Nonthermal Distribution in Excited States of Atoms 1

Production of a Nonthermal Distribution in Ground States of Atoms 11

References 20

2

## THE PRINCIPLES OF OPTICAL PUMPING

Part 2. Magnetic Resonance and Magnetic Moments 22

*by Alfred Kastler*

Magnetic Resonance in Optically Pumped Ground States 22

Longitudinal and Transverse Magnetic Moments 30

References 43

3

## VIRTUAL TRANSITIONS IN ATOMIC SPECTROSCOPY 44

*by Alfred Kastler*

Definition of Real and Virtual Transitions 44

Virtual Transitions Produced by a Resonant RF Field 46

Virtual Transitions Produced by a Nonresonant RF Field 51

Virtual Transitions Produced by an Optical Radiation Field 52

Concluding Remarks 61

References 61

4

**THE FRANCK-CONDON PRINCIPLE AND VERY SMALL  
MAGNETIC FIELDS 62***by Alfred Kastler*

- The Franck-Condon Principle in Atomic Spectroscopy 62
- Production, Measurement, and Use of Very Small Magnetic Fields 71
- References 77

5

**ATOMIC AND MOLECULAR BEAM EXPERIMENTS 78***by Adnan Şaplakoğlu*

- Apparatus 78
- Theory 80
- Experimental Procedure 90
- References 94

6

**RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ATOMIC BEAMS 95***by Richard Marrus*

- The Proton-Electron Charge Difference 95
- Atomic Beam Method for Studying Optical Stark Effect and Isotope Shifts 99
- Other Stark-Effect Experiments 106
- References 113

7

**ATOMIC PHYSICS IN ASTROPHYSICS 114***by R. H. Garstang*

1. Excitation Processes in the Solar Corona 114
  - References 121
2. Negative Ions 122
  - References 133
3. Forbidden Atomic Transitions 135
  - References 138

8

**ATOMIC TRANSITION PROBABILITIES  
NEW EXPERIMENTAL AND THEORETICAL RESULTS AND  
THEIR COMPARISON 139**

*by Cleanthis Nicolaidis and Oktay Sinanoğlu*

Allowed Transitions 139

Forbidden Transitions 151

References 157

Index 159