

Contents

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xiii
SIR HARRIE MASSEY: INTRODUCTORY CONFERENCE ADDRESS	xv

Negative Ions

H. S. W. Massey

I. The Ground State of Negative Atomic Ions	2
II. Excited States of Atomic Negative Ions	7
III. Electron Affinities and Structures of Negative Molecular Ions	9
IV. Dissociative Attachment	13
V. Photodetachment and Photodissociation	18
VI. Ionic Reactions at Thermal and Epithermal Energies	23
VII. Ionic Reactions at High Energies	26
VIII. Negative Ions in Electric Discharge and Breakdown Phenomena	28
References	33

Atomic Physics from Atmospheric and Astrophysical Studies

A. Dalgarno

I. Introduction	37
II. Dissociative Recombination	38
III. Ion-Molecule Reactions	42
IV. Neutral-Particle Reactions	44
V. Accidental Resonance Charge Transfer	46
VI. Charge Transfer of Multiply Charged Ions	50
VII. Fine-Structure Transitions	53
VIII. Radiative Association	55
IX. Microwave Spectroscopy	56
X. Oscillator Strengths and Branching Ratios	59
XI. Radiative Recombination	62
XII. Spontaneous Radiative Dissociation of Diatomic Molecules	62
XIII. Relativistic Magnetic Dipole Transitions	67
References	69

Collisions of Highly Excited Atoms*R. F. Stebbings*

I. Introduction	77
II. Thermal Collisions with Heavy Particles	77
References	99

Theoretical Aspects of Positron Collisions in Gases*J. W. Humberston*

I. Introduction	101
II. Positron-Hydrogen Elastic Scattering	102
III. Positron-Helium Elastic Scattering	105
IV. Annihilation in Positron-Atom Scattering	118
V. Angular Correlations in Positron Annihilation	124
VI. Positronium Formation in Positron-Atom Collisions	126
VII. Concluding Remarks	130
References	131

Experimental Aspects of Positron Collisions in Gases*T. C. Griffith*

I. Introduction	135
II. Scattering Techniques with Positron Beams	138
III. Accuracy of the Cross Section Data	142
IV. Total Cross Section Measurements	146
V. Lifetime Studies	159
References	164

Reactive Scattering: Recent Advances in Theory and Experiment*Richard B. Bernstein*

I. Introduction	167
II. Potential-Energy Surfaces	168
III. Classical Trajectory Methods and Results	171
IV. Transition-State Theory: New Developments	173
V. Collisional Ionization: Nonadiabatic Reactions	175

CONTENTS

ix

VI. Accurate Quantal Scattering Calculations	179
VII. Information-Theoretic Approach to Reactive Scattering	180
VIII. Molecular-Beam Chemistry	181
IX. Crossed-Beam Chemiluminescence	183
X. State-to-State Cross Sections	187
XI. Influence of Different Forms of Energy upon Reactivity	189
XII. Translational Thresholds	193
References	198

Ion-Atom Charge Transfer Collisions at Low Energies

J. B. Hasted

I. Introduction	205
II. Symmetrical Resonance Processes	206
III. Nonresonant Atomic Charge Transfer Processes	211
IV. Total Cross Sections of Pseudocrossing Atomic Charge Transfer Processes	214
V. Curve-Crossing Spectroscopy	221
VI. Charge Transfer Processes of Excited Ions	229
References	231

Aspects of Recombination

D. R. Bates

I. Introduction	235
II. Radiative e-O ⁺ Recombination and the Nightglow	235
III. Complex Ions	238
IV. Recombination in an Ambient Electron Gas	245
V. Recombination in an Ambient Neutral Gas	250
References	259

The Theory of Fast Heavy Particle Collisions

B. H. Bransden

I. Introduction	263
II. Excitation of Atoms by Ions	266
III. Electron Capture from Atoms by Fast Ions	274
IV. Ionization and Charge Exchange into the Continuum	286
References	288

Atomic Collision Processes in Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion Research

H. B. Gilbody

I. Introduction	293
II. Classification of Relevant Heavy-Particle Collision Processes	295
III. Experimental Studies	300
References	326

Inner-Shell Ionization

E. H. S. Burhop

I. Introduction	329
II. Inner-Shell Ionization by Electrons	329
III. Inner-Shell Ionization by Atomic Ions	335
IV. Radiations Following Inner-Shell Ionization	362
References	377

Excitation of Atoms by Electron Impact

D. W. O. Heddle

I. Introduction	381
II. Secondary Effects	382
III. Behavior near Threshold	391
IV. Measurements by Different Techniques	394
V. Time-Resolved Measurements	398
VI. The Determination of Cross Sections in Absolute Terms	401
VII. Miscellaneous Measurements	415
References	419

Coherence and Correlation in Atomic Collisions

H. Kleinpoppen

I. Introduction	423
II. Angular Correlation and Spin Experiments as Tools for Studying Impact Ionization	425
III. Particle-Photon Angular Correlations	437
IV. Electron-Ion Angular Correlations from Autoionizing States	455

V. Summary and Conclusions	460
Appendix: Coherent Excitation of Degenerate States with Different Angular Momenta	462
References	464

Theory of Low Energy Electron-Molecule Collisions

P. G. Burke

I. Introduction	471
II. Laboratory Frame Representation	473
III. Molecular-Frame Representation	480
IV. Frame Transformation Theory	485
V. L^2 Methods	488
VI. Vibrational Excitation	495
VII. Conclusions	503
References	504
 AUTHOR INDEX	507
SUBJECT INDEX	531
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	541