

Contents

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	ix
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	xi

Physics of the Hydrogen Maser

C. Audoin, J. P. Schermann, and P. Grivet

I. Introduction	2
II. Hydrogen Maser Techniques	5
III. Dynamical Behavior of the Maser	8
IV. Hyperfine Spectroscopy	29
V. Interaction of Atomic Hydrogen with Radio Frequency Fields	33
References	42

Molecular Wave Functions: Calculation and Use in Atomic and Molecular Processes

J. C. Browne

I. Introduction and General Principles	47
II. Computations of Wave Functions, Potential Surfaces, and Coupling Matrix Elements	53
III. Some Results and Expectations for the Future	78
IV. Atom-Atom Scattering	79
V. Radiative Processes	83
References	87

Localized Molecular Orbitals

Harel Weinstein, Ruben Pauncz, and Maurice Cohen

I. Introduction	97
II. Density Matrix Formalism	99
III. The Edmiston-Ruedenberg Localization Method	102
IV. The Method of Boys and Foster	109
V. Direct Localization Methods	116
VI. Internal and External Localization Criteria	121
VII. The Method of Magnasco and Perico	122
VIII. The Method of Peters	126
IX. Molecular Orbitals Determined from Localization Models	128
X. Localized Orbitals in Expansion Methods	134
XI. Concluding Remarks	138
References	138

General Theory of Spin-Coupled Wave Functions for Atoms and Molecules

J. Gerratt

I. Introduction	141
II. Properties of the Exact Electronic Eigenfunction	144
III. Construction of the Spin Functions	147
IV. The Spin-Coupled Wave Functions	152
V. Calculation of Matrix Elements of the Hamiltonian	154
VI. The Orbital Equations	163
VII. Symmetry Properties of the Spin-Coupled Wave Functions	168
VIII. The Hund's Rule Coupling	180
IX. The General Recoupling Problem and Bonding in Molecules	194
X. Conclusions	206
Note Added in Proof	207
Appendix A. Proof of the Relations (59)–(62)	207
Appendix B. Matrix Elements of Spin-Dependent Operators	211
Appendix C. Proof That the Orbital Equations Are Invariant under \mathcal{H}	213
Appendix D. Proof That the Operators $F^{(\alpha)}$ and $F^{(\beta)}$ Are Invariant under Unitary Transformations of the ϕ_u and ψ_u Sets of Orbitals	215
References	219

Diabatic States of Molecules—Quasistationary Electronic States

Thomas F. O'Malley

I. Introduction	223
II. Mathematical Preliminaries	225
III. Molecular Ground States—The One-State Problem—The Stationary Adiabatic Representation	228
IV. The Na + Cl Two-State Problem—Covalent and Ionic States	230
V. Charge Exchange in Helium—Single Configuration Diabatic States	232
VI. Dissociative Recombination and Attachment—The Quasistationary State Representation	236
VII. Slow Heavy-Particle Collision Theory—Extension of the Quasistationary Representation to Rydberg States	243
VIII. Summary and Conclusion	245
References	248

Selection Rules within Atomic Shells

B. R. Judd

I. Introduction	252
II. Groups	252
III. Irreducible Representations	258
IV. Generalized Triangular Conditions	270
V. Generators	273
VI. Conflicting Symmetries	276

VII. Oriented Spins	280
VIII. Special Cases	282
IX. Conclusion	284
References	285

Green's Function Technique in Atomic and Molecular Physics

Gy. Csanak, H. S. Taylor, and Robert Yaris

I. Introduction	288
II. Many-Particle Green's Function and Physical Quantities	290
III. Coupled System of Equations for Green's Functions (The Method of Functional Differentiation; The Dyson Equation; The Bethe-Salpeter Equation)	305
IV. Scattering	321
V. Nonperturbative Approximation Method	330
VI. Perturbation Methods	339
Appendix A	354
Appendix B	358
Appendix C	359
References	360

A Review of Pseudo-Potentials with Emphasis on Their Application to Liquid Metals

Nathan Wisner and A. J. Greenfield

I. Introduction	363
II. Underlying Ideas of the Pseudopotential	365
III. Simplification of the Form Factor	370
IV. Formulations of $v(q)$ Useful for Liquid Metals	374
V. Screening	381
VI. Comments about the Various Pseudopotentials	384
VII. Conclusions	385
References	386

AUTHOR INDEX	389
SUBJECT INDEX	399