

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Atomic Structure and Spectra	3
2.1 Classification of Spectral Lines	3
2.1.1 Notations	3
2.1.2 Satellites	5
2.2 Relativistic and Quantum Electrodynamical Corrections	6
2.2.1 The Dirac Energy of H-like Ions	6
2.2.2 Self-Energy	7
2.2.3 Vacuum Polarization	11
2.2.4 Finite Nuclear-Mass and Nuclear-Size Corrections	16
2.2.5 He-like Ions	20
2.2.6 Li-like Ions	43
2.3 Binding Energies of the Inner-Shell Electrons	48
2.4 Multicharged Ions in Stationary External Fields	58
2.4.1 Stark Effect. The Ground State	58
a) H-like Ions	58
b) He-like Ions	60
2.4.2 Stark Effect. Excited States	62
a) The States of H-like Ions with $j < n - 1/2$	62
b) The States of H-like Ions with $j = n - 1/2$	64
c) He-like Ions	64
2.4.3 Stark Effect. Hyperfine Structure	66
2.4.4 Zeeman Effect	67
a) H-like Ions	67
b) He-like Ions in the Ground State	68
2.4.5 Multipole Electromagnetic Susceptibilities and Shielding Factors for Multicharged Ions	69
a) H-like Ions	70
b) Few-Electron Ions	72

3. Transition Probabilities	74
3.1 Selection Rules	74
3.2 Allowed and Forbidden Transitions	76
3.2.1 H-like Ions	76
3.2.2 Radiative Decays of the $n = 2$ States in He-like Ions	89
3.3 Two-Photon Transitions	94
3.3.1 Two-Photon Decay of the $2s_{1/2}$ State in H-like Ions	94
3.3.2 Two-Photon Decay of the 2^1S_0 States in He-like Ions	97
3.4 Semiempirical and Asymptotic Formulas for Oscillator Strengths and Transition Probabilities in H- and He-like Ions	100
3.4.1 H-like Ions	100
3.4.2 He-like Ions	101
3.5 Autoionization Probabilities	103
3.6 Branching Ratios of Inner-Shell Vacancies	116
4. Radiative Characteristics	124
4.1 Radiative Recombination	124
4.1.1 General Properties. Photoionization	124
4.1.2 The Kramers Formulas and the Gaunt Factor	125
4.1.3 Theory and Experiment	127
4.2 Dielectronic Recombination	128
4.2.1 DR Cross Sections and Rates	129
4.2.2 Electric-Field (EF) and Electron-Density (ED) Effects	133
4.3 Bremsstrahlung	136
4.3.1 Basic Formulas	137
4.3.2 Screening Effects	138
4.4 Polarization of X-Ray Lines	140
4.5 Photon Polarization in Radiative Recombination	144
5. Electron-Ion Collisions	147
5.1 Excitation	147
5.1.1 Excitation of Outer-Shell Electrons	147
5.1.2 Excitation of Inner-Shell Electrons	149
5.1.3 Resonant Excitation	153
5.2 Ionization	156
5.2.1 Direct Ionization (DI)	156
5.2.2 Excitation-Autoionization	159
5.2.3 Resonant Ionization	160
5.3 Multiple Ionization	162

6. Ion-Atom Collisions	166
6.1 Electron Capture	166
6.1.1 Collisions with H and He	168
6.1.2 Collisions with Multielectron Atoms	171
6.2 Ionization	174
6.3 Excitation	177
7. Ion-Ion Collisions	180
7.1 Electron Capture	180
7.2 Ionization	183
7.3 Excitation	184
7.4 Collisions Involving H^- Ions	192
7.4.1 $H^+ + H^-$ Collisions	192
7.4.2 $H^- + H^-$ Collisions	193
7.4.3 Collisions of H^- with Multicharged Ions	194
References	198
Subject Index	213