

Contents

CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER II. SEMICLASSICAL EQUATIONS OF MOTION	14
1. The electromagnetic interaction	14
2. Semiclassical picture	17
3. S -matrix formalism	21
4. Coupled differential equations	28
5. Coupled equations in Fourier components	33
6. Effect of high-lying states	35
7. Effects of decaying states	38
8. Symmetries, invariances and coordinate systems	43
9. Parametrization of orbital motion	49
CHAPTER III. CROSS SECTIONS AND ANGULAR DISTRIBUTIONS	56
1. Differential and total cross sections	56
2. Polarization in Coulomb excitation	58
3. Angular distribution of gamma rays	63
4. Gamma cascades following Coulomb excitation	69
5. Perturbation of angular distribution	74
CHAPTER IV. FIRST-ORDER PERTURBATION THEORY	77
1. Excitation amplitudes	77
2. Classical orbital integrals	80
3. Excitation probabilities	89
4. Cross section and angular distribution	93
5. Magnetic excitation	108
6. Multipole-multipole excitation	115
7. Quantum mechanical effects	118
CHAPTER V. HIGHER-ORDER PERTURBATION THEORY	121
1. Excitation amplitudes	121
2. Double integrals	125
3. Excitation probabilities and cross sections	129

CONTENTS

4. Angular distribution of gamma rays	131
5. Double excitations	134
6. Effects of static moments	149
7. Polarization effects	158
8. Higher-order perturbation theory	162
CHAPTER VI. MULTIPLE EXCITATIONS	165
1. The coupled differential equations	168
2. The diagonalization procedure	175
3. The sudden approximation	178
4. Deviations from the sudden approximation	184
5. Deviations from the $\chi^{(3)}$ -approximation	186
6. Excitation of two weakly coupled groups of states	187
7. Simultaneous and mutual excitation	189
8. Symmetrization of the parameters	191
CHAPTER VII. MULTIPLE EXCITATION OF VIBRATIONAL STATES	194
1. The vibrational model	194
2. Evaluation of the excitation amplitude	198
3. Vibrational excitation of spherical nuclei	201
4. Vibrational excitation of deformed nuclei	203
5. Classical treatment of vibrational excitations	206
CHAPTER VIII. MULTIPLE EXCITATION OF DEFORMED NUCLEI	210
1. The rotational model	210
2. Excitation in the sudden approximation	215
3. Excitation of the ground state band	217
4. Excitation of other rotational bands	222
5. Deviation from the sudden approximation	229
6. Classical treatment	233
7. Effects of higher multipole moments	235
CHAPTER IX. QUANTUM MECHANICAL TREATMENT	237
1. Coupled radial equations	237
2. Perturbation theory	241
3. The WKB approximation	248
4. Discussion of quantum mechanical corrections	257
CHAPTER X. APPLICATION TO EXPERIMENTS	263
1. Transformation to centre-of-mass system	263
2. TORBEN units	268
3. Projectile and target excitation	274
4. Range of parameters	277
5. Thick targets	285

CONTENTS

6. Angular distributions of gamma rays	288
7. Corrections to the Rutherford orbit	292
 APPENDICES	
A. Multipole-multipole interaction	297
B. Condition for the semiclassical description	301
C. Wavepacket description of scattering	305
D. Rotation matrices	308
E. Phase conventions of nuclear wave functions	316
F. Density matrices	319
G. Gamma-ray angular distribution	328
1. Statistical tensors for gamma decay	328
2. Angular distribution of gamma rays	331
3. Statistical tensor after gamma decay	333
4. Gamma-gamma correlation	334
H. The Coulomb excitation functions	336
J. Estimates of dipole polarization effects	340
 ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SYMBOLS	344
 REFERENCES	359
 SUBJECT INDEX	362