

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	1
1.1 Adsorption Phenomena: a Brief Survey .....	1
1.2 Survey of Experimental Methods .....	17
<b>2. Gas-Solid Interaction</b> .....	23
2.1 The Static Surface Potential $V_S(r)$ .....	23
2.2 Mean-Field Surface Potential at Finite Coverage .....	43
2.3 The Dynamic Atom-Solid Interaction .....	55
2.4 Phonon Dynamics of a Solid .....	64
2.5 The Gas-Solid Hamiltonian .....	86
<b>3. The Master Equation</b> .....	89
3.1 The Mesoscopic Approach to the Master Equation .....	89
3.2 The Master Equation for Physisorption Kinetics .....	96
3.3 The Microscopic Approach to the Master Equation .....	103
3.4 The Master Equation at Finite Coverage .....	107
<b>4. Transition Probabilities in the Master Equation</b> .....	112
4.1 One-phonon Processes at Low Coverage .....	112
4.2 Multi-phonon Processes and Correlation Functions .....	122
4.3 Soft Cube Model and Phenomenological Models at Low Coverage ..	133
4.4 Mean-Field Theory at Finite Coverage .....	141
<b>5. Desorption Times</b> .....	142
5.1 Model System with Two Bound States .....	143
5.2 Systems with a Few Shallow Bound States .....	146
5.3 Perturbation Theory of the Master Equation .....	150
5.4 Desorption Kinetics Mediated by Surface Phonons .....	157
5.5 Inclusion of Parallel Phonon Momentum for Mobile Desorption ...	159
5.6 Desorption from a Localized Adsorbate .....	164

5.7	Cole-Toigo Corrections .....	173
5.8	Multiphonon Contributions .....	176
5.9	Multilayer Desorption .....	181
5.10	Adsorbent Cooling in Thermal Desorption .....	186
5.11	Flash Desorption and Thermalization .....	190
<b>6.</b>	<b>Time of Flight Spectra .....</b>	<b>198</b>
6.1	Experiments .....	198
6.2	Flux of Desorbed Particles .....	207
6.3	One-phonon Processes .....	213
6.4	Classical Models .....	220
<b>7.</b>	<b>Sticking and Accommodation .....</b>	<b>223</b>
7.1	Experimental Results .....	223
7.1.1	Sticking Coefficient .....	223
7.1.2	Accommodation Coefficient .....	227
7.2	Theory .....	229
7.2.1	Sticking .....	229
7.2.1(a)	Quantum Theories of Sticking .....	229
7.2.1(b)	Classical Theories of Sticking .....	242
7.2.2	Energy Accommodation .....	251
7.2.2(a)	Quantum Theories of Accommodation .....	251
7.2.2(b)	Classical Theories of Accommodation .....	256
<b>8.</b>	<b>Kramers Equation .....</b>	<b>259</b>
8.1	Derivation from the Master Equation .....	261
8.2	Macroscopic Laws .....	269
8.3	Friction Coefficient .....	276
8.4	Hydrodynamics of Adsorption .....	277
<b>9.</b>	<b>Summary and Outlook .....</b>	<b>282</b>
9.1	Progress and Problems .....	282
9.2	Related Topics I: Photodesorption .....	283
9.3	Related Topics II: Electron-Stimulated Desorption .....	285
9.4	Approaches to Chemisorption Kinetics .....	286
<b>References</b>	.....	<b>293</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>	.....	<b>317</b>