

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface	v
1. INTRODUCTION	
Reasons for Studying Fluctuations in Semi-conductors	1
Classification of Various Sources of Noise	2
2. CHARACTERIZATION OF NOISINESS IN TWO- AND FOUR-TERMINAL NETWORKS	
Noise Characterization in Two-terminal Networks	3
Noise Characterization in Four-terminal Networks	4
Noise-measuring Equipment	6
Noise Measurements	8
3. MATHEMATICAL METHODS	
Probability Distributions, Averages, Correlation	11
Fourier Analysis of Fluctuating Quantities	14
Carson's Theorem	17
The Langevin Equation for One Variable	17
The Langevin Equation for Several Variables	20
4. GENERATION-RECOMBINATION NOISE IN THE CASE OF THERMAL EQUILIBRIUM	
Noise Caused by Resistance Fluctuations	22
Simple Treatment of the Problem: Older Theories	23
Carrier Density Fluctuations	26
Ambipolar Effects	31
Processes Leading to a Series of Time Constants	37
Equivalent Circuit Methods	39
Comparison with Experiments	43
5. FLICKER NOISE IN SEMI-CONDUCTOR MATERIAL	
General Characteristics of Flicker Noise	46
Experiments Concerning the Nature of $1/f$ Noise	48
Field Effect	50
Application of the Surface Model to Flicker Noise	54
Other Theories	60

CONTENTS

	PAGE
6. NOISE IN PHOTO-CONDUCTORS	
The Fundamental Noise Problem in Photo-conductors	65
Sensitivity Limit of Photo-conductors: Noise Figure	70
Discussion of Several Examples	73
Discussion of Practical Photo-conductors	77
7. NOISE IN SEMI-CONDUCTOR RESISTORS	
Linear Semi-conductor Resistance Devices	83
Non-linear Semi-conductor Resistors: Thermistors	84
8. SHOT NOISE IN SEMI-CONDUCTOR DIODES	
Introduction	86
The Corpuscular Approach	89
Modulation Effects	94
The Collective Approach	96
Experimental Verification of the Theory	106
Noise in the Avalanche Region of a <i>p-n</i> Junction Characteristic	108
9. SHOT NOISE IN JUNCTION TRANSISTORS	
The Low-frequency Corpuscular Approach	114
General Corpuscular Approach in Transistors	119
Modulation Effects	123
The Collective Approach	124
Experimental Verification of the Theory	127
10. FLICKER NOISE IN DIODES AND TRANSISTORS	
General Characteristics of Flicker Noise	137
Flicker Noise in Junction Diodes	138
Flicker Noise in Transistors	143
11. APPLICATIONS: MINIMUM NOISE CONSIDERATIONS	
Noise in Semi-conductor Photocells	149
Low-noise Transistor Circuits	151
Diodes as Mixers and as Parametric Amplifiers	157
Index	165