

CONTENTS

Preface to the Series	xi
Foreword	
I. M. KHALATNIKOV	xiii

The Linear Magneto-Optic Effect in Magnetically Ordered Crystals

V. V. EREMENKO AND N. F. KHARCHENKO

§1 <i>Introduction</i>	1
§2 <i>Symmetry Analysis of Linear Magneto-Optic Effect in Magnetic Crystals Described by Shubnikov Groups</i>	3
2.1. <i>Symmetry of Dielectric Tensor in Magnetically Ordered Crystals</i>	4
2.2. <i>Symmetry Restrictions on Spontaneous and Magnetic-Field-Induced Optical Effects in Magnetically Ordered Crystals</i>	6
2.3. <i>Symmetry of the Tensor $q_{ij\alpha}$ in Magnetically Ordered Crystals</i>	10
2.4. <i>Effect of LMOE on the Crystal-Optical Properties of Magnetically Ordered Crystals</i>	16
2.5. <i>Secondary Contribution to LMOE</i>	20
2.6. <i>Connection between the LMOE and the Orientation of the Elementary Magnetic Moments in the Crystal</i>	22
2.7. <i>Some Remarks Concerning the Nature and Other Manifestations of LMOE</i>	28
§3 <i>Change of Light Polarization in Elliptically Birefringent Crystals and Features of the Experimental Technique</i>	29
3.1. <i>Transformation of Light Polarization by an Elliptically Birefringent Plate</i>	30
3.2. <i>Features of the Use of the Conoscopic Method for the Study of Gyrotropic Crystals</i>	34
3.3. <i>Some Questions Concerning the Experimental Technique</i>	38
§4 <i>Experimental Investigations of the Linear Magneto-Optic Effect</i>	44
4.1. <i>Linear Magneto-Optic Effect in Cobalt Carbonate</i>	44

4.2	<i>Longitudinal Linear Magneto-Optic Effect in the Collinear Antiferromagnet CoF_2</i>	57
4.3	<i>Linear Magneto-Optic Effect in the Orthorhombic Antiferromagnet DyFeO_3</i>	64
§5	<i>Optical Observation of 180-Degree Antiferromagnetic Domains with the Aid of the Linear Magneto-Optic Effect</i>	75
5.1	<i>Collinear AFM Domains in Tetragonal Cobalt Fluoride</i>	76
5.2	<i>Antiferromagnetic Domains in Dysprosium Orthoferrite</i>	88

Electron Selflocalization and Periodic Superstructures in Quasi-One-Dimensional Dielectrics

S. A. BRAZOVSKIĪ AND N. N. KIROVA

I	<i>Introduction</i>	100
§1	<i>Quasi-One-Dimensional Compounds with Metal-Insulator Transition</i>	100
1.1	<i>Lattice Deformations or Coulomb Interaction?</i>	105
§2	<i>Models of Peierls Effect and Basic Results of the Theory of Solitons and Superstructures in the Peierls–Fröhlich State</i>	107
2.1	<i>A The Peierls–Fröhlich Model</i>	108
2.2	<i>B The Peierls Model</i>	110
2.3	<i>AB Crossover Model</i>	111
2.4	<i>C Combined-State Model</i>	112
2.5	<i>AC Model of Combined Dielectrics</i>	113
2.6	<i>D Discrete Models of the Peierls Effect</i>	114
2.7	<i>E Continual Model with Quadratic Dispersion</i>	116
2.8	<i>Principal Results of the Theory</i>	116
II	<i>Self-Trapped States in One-Dimensional Models of the Peierls Effect</i>	120
§1	<i>Electron-Phonon Interactions and Polaron Effect in the Peierls–Fröhlich State</i>	121
§2	<i>Spin Solitons in the Peierls–Fröhlich Model for the Incommensurate State (Model A)</i>	128
2.1	<i>Single-Soliton Solution for an Isolated Filament</i>	128
2.2	<i>Effect of Perturbations on the Local Charge of the Soliton</i>	138
2.3	<i>Perturbations That Violate the Gauge Invariance of the Model A</i>	144

§3	<i>Spin and Charge Solitons in the Peierls Model for Systems with Double Commensurability</i>	147
§4	<i>Elementary Excitations in Combined Dielectrics: the Bipolaron Problem</i>	150
III	<i>Periodic Superstructure in One-Dimensional Models of the Peierls Effect</i>	156
§1	<i>Ground State of One-Dimensional System near the Double Commensurability Point</i>	157
§2	<i>Results of Exact Solution of Discrete Peierls Models</i>	166
§3	<i>Optical Absorption and Dielectric Constant in a State with Periodic Superstructure</i>	170
3.1	<i>Absorption from Z_1 into Z_3</i>	172
3.2	<i>Absorption from the Band Z_1 to the Band Z_2</i>	175
3.3	<i>Change of the Optical Properties upon Violation of the Periodic Structure</i>	177
3.4	<i>Summary of Results on Optical Absorption</i>	182
3.5	<i>Low-Frequency Dielectric Constant and Establishment of Fröhlich Conductivity</i>	185
§4	<i>Periodic Superstructure in Dielectrics of the Combined Type. Exact Solution for the General Model C</i>	186
IV	<i>Doubly Periodic Superstructures, Spin Excitations, and One-Electron States in the Peierls Model</i>	195
§1	<i>Peierls Model in a Magnetic Field or the Problem of Two Chains</i>	196
§2	<i>Doubly Periodic Structures and Finite-Band Potentials</i>	201
§3	<i>The Fröhlich Limit. Phase Transition in a Magnetic Field</i>	213
§4	<i>Single-Electron States and Spin Excitations</i>	217
V	<i>Polarons and Domain Walls in Systems with Strong Elastic Coupling between Chains</i>	220
§1	<i>Polarons and Electron Droplets in a System with One-Dimensional Electron Spectrum</i>	221
§2	<i>Spontaneous Development of Superstructures and Metallization in a Peierls System with a Three-Dimensional Electron Spectrum</i>	229
VI	<i>Solitons in a System of Weakly Coupled Chains</i>	238
§1	<i>Solitons in the Quasi-One-Dimensional Peierls-Fröhlich Model with Continuous Degeneracy of the Ground State</i>	239
§2	<i>Statistics of Kink Ensemble in a System of Weakly Bound Chains</i>	248
2.1	<i>Equivalent Ising Model</i>	248

§3 <i>Exact Results for a Linear System of Chains</i>	251
3.1 <i>Peculiarities of Three-Dimensional System of Chains</i>	257
<i>Appendix</i>	259

Theory of Nonlinear Oscillations Interacting with a Medium

M. I. DYKMAN AND M. A. KRIVOGLAZ

§1 <i>Introduction</i>	266
1.1 <i>Harmonic Oscillator Interacting with a Medium</i>	269
1.2 <i>Simple Models of Fluctuating Nonlinear Vibrational Subsystems</i>	272
1.3 <i>Qualitative Analysis of the Dynamics of a Duffing Oscillator that Interacts with a Medium</i>	274
1.4 <i>Features of the Dynamics of a Nonlinear Oscillator in an External Periodic Field</i>	278
§2 <i>Classical Theory of a Duffing Oscillator Interacting with a Medium</i>	281
2.1 <i>Elimination of the Continuous-Spectrum Vibrations and Differential Equation for the Slow Variables of the Oscillator at $|b| \ll 1$</i>	284
2.2 <i>Statistical Properties of Random Motion of an Oscillator and Averaging Over the Initial State of the Medium</i>	288
2.3 <i>Analysis of Relaxation and Fluctuations of the Coordinates of a Weakly Nonlinear Duffing Oscillator</i>	298
2.4 <i>Spectral Distribution of the Time Correlation Function of a Strongly Nonlinear Duffing Oscillator</i>	302
2.5 <i>Discussion of the Results of the Classical Theory of the Nonlinear Duffing Oscillator</i>	313
§3 <i>Theory of Fluctuation Transitions between Stable States of a Nonlinear Oscillator</i>	315
3.1 <i>Picture of the Fluctuations in Nonlinear Systems with Several Stable States</i>	315
3.2 <i>Forced Oscillations of a Nonlinear Oscillator that Interacts with a Medium in a Resonant Field</i>	320
3.3 <i>General Expression for the Transition Probability</i>	325
3.4 <i>Probabilities of Transitions between Stationary States and a Duffing Oscillator at Relatively Large Frequency Detuning</i>	328
3.5 <i>Probability of Escape of a System from a Metastable Equilibrium State Located near a Saddle Point</i>	332

3.6	<i>Fluctuations near the Coalescence Point of Two Stable States of a Dynamic System</i>	337
3.7	<i>Fluctuations near the Bifurcation Points of a Nonlinear Duffing Oscillator in a Resonant Field</i>	342
3.8	<i>Features of Resonant-Field Absorption</i>	346
§4	<i>Quantum Theory of Nonlinear Oscillator Interacting with a Medium</i>	352
4.1	<i>General Expressions for the Time Correlation Functions of a Quantum Oscillator Interacting with a Medium</i>	354
4.2	<i>Analysis of the Time Correlation Function for Annihilation and Creation Operators and of Its Spectral Distribution</i>	360
4.3	<i>Representation of the Spectral Distribution in the Form of a Sum of Partial Spectra, and the Harmonic-Oscillator Paradox</i>	365
4.4	<i>Effect of Nonlinear Interaction with the Medium (Nonlinear Friction) on the Spectral Distribution of the Singled-Out Oscillator</i>	369
§5	<i>Heating and Cooling, by an External Periodic Field, of an Oscillator Nonlinearly Interacting with a Medium</i>	379
5.1	<i>Change of the Oscillator Relaxation Parameters in an External Field</i>	381
5.2	<i>Stationary Distribution of an Oscillator in the Absence of Nonlinear Friction: The “Runaway” Effect</i>	387
5.3	<i>Suppression of Energy “Runaway” in Systems with Nonlinear Friction</i>	392
5.4	<i>Spectral Distribution for an Oscillator in a Nonresonant Field</i>	398
§6	<i>Spectral Distributions of Local and Quasilocal Vibrations</i>	400
6.1	<i>Hamiltonian of an Imperfect Crystal in the Presence of Local and Quasilocal Vibrations</i>	401
6.2	<i>Infrared-Absorption Cross-Section</i>	403
§7	<i>Conclusion</i>	414
	<i>Appendix A: Spectral Distribution of a Linear Oscillator in the Case of an Harmonic Interaction with the Vibrations of the Medium</i>	416
	<i>Appendix B: Transformation of Integral Operator $\Lambda, [u_1]$</i>	418
	<i>Appendix C: Einstein–Fokker–Planck Equation for a Weakly Nonlinear Duffing Oscillator</i>	420
	<i>Appendix D: Solution of the Euler Equation for the Auxiliary Problem of the Degenerate Nonlinear Oscillator</i>	424

<i>Appendix E: Adiabatic Approximation for the Einstein–Fokker–Planck Equation near Bifurcation Points</i>	. . . . . 430
<i>Appendix F: Quantum Kinetic Equation for a Nonlinear Oscillator</i>	. . . . . 434
Phase Transitions in Adsorbed Films of Alkali and Alkaline-Earth Metals	
A. G. NAUMOVETS	
§1 <i>Introduction</i>	. . . . . 443
§2 <i>Interaction of Adsorbed Metal Atoms with a Substrate and with One Another</i>	. . . . . 445
§3 <i>Experimental Technique</i>	. . . . . 452
§4 <i>Alkali and Alkaline-Earth Films on Faces with Smooth Potential Relief</i>	. . . . . 458
4.1 <i>Film Structure</i>	. . . . . 458
4.2 <i>Thermal Disordering of Films</i>	. . . . . 462
§5 <i>Electropositive Films on Faces with Furrowed Atomic Relief</i>	. . . . . 466
5.1 <i>Film Structure at Low Coverage</i>	. . . . . 466
5.2 <i>Disordering of Chainlike Two-Dimensional Lattices</i>	. . . . . 476
5.3 <i>Structures of Films on Furrowed Faces at Large Coverage ($\theta \sim 0.5 - 1$)</i>	. . . . . 478
§6 <i>Alkali Films on Faces with a Rough Atomic Relief</i>	. . . . . 481
§7 <i>Change of the Surface Properties Following Phase Transitions in Adsorbed Films</i>	. . . . . 485
7.1 <i>Surface Diffusion of Adatoms</i>	. . . . . 485
7.2 <i>Work Function and Heat of Adsorption</i>	. . . . . 492
§8 <i>Conclusion</i>	. . . . . 498
Subject Index	. . . . . 503