
Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Glossary of Notation..... | ix |
| Introduction..... | 1 |
| 1. General Procedure for Obtaining the Macroscopic Transport Equations from the Boltzmann Equations for a Gas..... | 4 |
| 2. Boltzmann Equation for Photons..... | 10 |
| 2.1 Photon-Collision Integral with Scattering Neglected... | 11 |
| 2.2 Scattering Contribution to the Photon-Collision Integral..... | 17 |
| 2.3 The Radiative Transport Equation..... | 23 |
| 3. Macroscopic Radiative Transport Equations..... | 28 |
| 3.1 General Equations..... | 28 |
| 3.2 Procedure for Combining Matter and Radiative Parts to Obtain the Total Energy and Momentum Transport Equations..... | 33 |
| 3.3 Equations Applicable When Radiative Contributions to Total Energy Density and Pressure are Small ($E_r \ll E_m$, $P_r \ll P_m$)..... | 37 |
| 4. General Solution to the Radiative Transport Equation | 40 |
| 5. Specific Applications of the Solution to the Radiative Transport Equation..... | 44 |
| 5.1 Interior of an Optically Thick Medium; $(\tau_\nu' - \tau_{\nu 0}') \simeq [q - q_0]K_\nu \gg 1$ | 44 |
| 5.2 Interior of an Optically Thin Medium; $[q - q_0]K_\nu \ll 1$ | 49 |
| 5.3 Radiation from a Distant Source..... | 50 |
| 5.3.1 Optically Thick Distant Source: $K_{A\nu}l(s) \gg 1$... | 51 |
| 5.3.2 Optically Thin Distant Source; $K_{A\nu}l(s) \ll 1$ | 52 |
| 5.4 The Effect of Scattering on Results for Optically Thick and Optically Thin Gases..... | 53 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 6. Radiative Transport Problems Involving One-Spatial Dimension..... | 63 |
| 7. Discussion of the Concepts of Use in the Treatment of Radiation at a Surface; Absorptivity, Reflectivity, Transparency, and Emissivity..... | 70 |
| 8. Applications of the Surface Concepts..... | 86 |
| 8.1 Derivation of the Formulas for Emissivity, Transparency, and Absorptivity of a Gas..... | 86 |
| 8.2 Use of Emissivity and Reflectivity Coefficients in the Transport Equations..... | 92 |
| 8.3 The Grey-Gas Approximation..... | 99 |
| 9. Non-Equilibrium Radiation..... | 105 |
| 10. Conditions Required for Local Thermodynamic Equilibrium..... | 114 |
| 10.1 Conditions for LTE in a Non-Optically Thick Gas..... | 117 |
| 10.1.1 Criteria for the Gas to be Collision Dominated..... | 117 |
| 10.1.2 Conditions on Space and Time Variations of Temperature and Density..... | 126 |
| 10.2 Conditions for LTE in an Optically Thick Gas..... | 128 |
| Appendix A. Boltzmann Collision Integral..... | 132 |
| Appendix B. Lorentz Transformation of Radiative Energy and Momentum Transport Equations..... | 138 |
| Appendix C. Effect of Solving the Radiative Transport Equation in a Non-Inertial System..... | 146 |
| Appendix D. Determination of Rate Equations from the Boltzmann Equation..... | 153 |
| References..... | 171 |
| Subject Index..... | 175 |