

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	v
Foreword	vii
Historical Photographs	xix
 CHAPTER I. KEYNOTE	
Thunder in the Mountains..... J. W. Taylor	3
 CHAPTER II. EQUATION OF STATE	
A Review of Some Recent Theoretical Calculations of Phase Transitions and Comparisons with Experimental Results..... M. Ross	19
Dense Molecular Thermodynamics..... J. D. Johnson, M. S. Shaw and B. L. Holian	27
Shocked Fluids at High Densities and Temperatures..... W. J. Nellis	31
Theoretical and Experimental Studies of Shock-Compressed Benzene and Polybutene..... F. H. Ree, W. J. Nellis, R. J. Trainor, A. C. Mitchell and M. B. Boslough	41
Prediction of Pressure Induced Structural Phase Transitions and Internal Mode Frequency Changes in Solid N_2^+ R. D. Etters, K. Kobashi and ² V. Chandrasekharan	45
Measured Hugoniot States of a Two-Element Fluid, $O_2 + N_2$, near 2 Mg/m^3 ... G. L. Schott	49
Equations of State for the Alkali Metals, with Generalizations to NaCl... C. A. Swenson and M. S. Anderson	53
Static P-T-V Measurements on MgO: Comparison with Shock Wave Data..... L. C. Ming, M. H. Manghnani, J. Balogh, S. B. Qadri, E. F. Skelton, A. W. Webb and J. C. Jamieson	57
A Theoretical Equation of State for Uranium..... M. Pénicaud	61
Theory of the Iron Equation of State and Melting Curve to Very High Pressures..... D. A. Young and R. Grover	65
Compressive Waves and Shock Waves in Anharmonic Solids..... C. S. Coffey	69
Reflected Shocks in SiO_2 J. N. Fritz and R. ² G. McQueen	73
Precise Ultrahigh-Pressure Experiments..... C. E. Ragan, B. C. Diven, M. Rich, W. A. Teasdale and E. E. Robinson	77

Shock Impedance Match Experiments in Aluminum and Molybdenum Between 0.1 - 2.5 TPa (1-25 Mbar).....	81
A. C. Mitchell, W. J. Nellis, N. C. Holmes, M. Ross, G. W. Repp, R. A. Heinle, T. C. Valk, J. Rego, W. B. Graham and R. J. Olness	
Shock Hugoniot Measurements on Ta to 0.78 TPa.....	85
K. E. Froeschner, R. S. Lee, H. H. Chau and R. C. Weingart	
Hugoniot Measurements in Vanadium Using the LLNL Two-Stage Light-Gas Gun.....	89
G. R. Gathers, A. C. Mitchell and N. C. Holmes	
Rarefaction Velocities in Shocked Tantalum and the High Pressure Melting Point.....	91
J. M. Brown and J. W. Shaner	
The Velocity of Sound Behind Strong Shock Waves in 2024 Al.....	95
R. G. McQueen, J. N. Fritz and C. E. Morris	
Hugoniot Measurements on Unsintered Metal Powders.....	99
W. H. Gourdin and S. L. Weinland	
 CHAPTER III. CONSTITUTIVE MODELING	
Pressure-Shear Impact and the Dynamic Plastic Response of Metals.....	105
R. J. Clifton	
Nonhydrostatic Effects in Stress-Wave Induced Phase Transformation of Calcite.....	113
D. E. Grady	
Lagrangian Analysis with an Emphasis on Unloading Processes.....	117
L. Seaman and D. D. Keough	
Carbon Piezoresistive Stress Gauge.....	121
W. D. Williams, D. J. Fogelson and L. M. Lee	
Shock, Re-Shock, and Release Behavior of a Phenolic Resin FF-17.....	125
D. P. Dandekar and R. M. Lamothe	
Dynamic Flow Curve of 4340 Steel as Determined by the Symmetric Rod Impact Test.....	129
D. C. Erlich and D. A. Shockey	
A Bauschinger Effect Model Suitable for Use in Large Computer Codes.....	133
W. C. Moss and L. A. Glenn	
More on the Precursor Decay Anomaly.....	137
Y. Partom and Z. Rosenberg	
Shock Induced Temperature Rise in a Titanium Plate.....	141
D. W. Nicholson	
Dynamic Instability in Adiabatic Thermoplastic Shear.....	145
T. J. Burns	
A Strain Rate Sensitivity Prediction for Porous Bed Compaction.....	147
P. J. Coyne, Jr. and W. L. Elban	

CHAPTER IV. STRENGTH AND FRACTURE

Mechanisms of Fragmentation in Brittle Materials.....	153
W. L. Fournery, D. B. Barker and D. C. Holloway	
Flaw Nucleation and Energetics of Dynamic Fragmentation.....	159
M. E. Kipp and D. E. Grady	
Dynamic Tensile Fracture of OFHC Copper.....	163
S. J. Bless and D. L. Paisley	
Dynamic Strength Calculations of W-Alloys Based on Grain Deformation.....	167
R. H. Tham and A. J. Stilp	
Aluminum Damage Simulation in High-Velocity Impact.....	171
J. Dein, R. Tokheim, D. Curran, H. Chau, R. Weingart and R. Lee	
Shock Loading Behaviour of Fused Quartz.....	175
L. C. Chhabildas and D. E. Grady	

CHAPTER V. NUMERICAL MODELING AND SIMULATION

Numerical Modeling of Dynamic Material Response.....	181
L. Davison	
Intermediate Velocity Penetration of Steel Spheres into Deep Aluminum Targets.....	187
T. G. Trucano and D. E. Grady	
Numerical Simulation of Water Jet Penetration.....	191
G. Luttwak	
Plane Hypervelocity Impact and Source Similitude Dependence on a Tillotson E.O.S.....	195
M. D. Bjorkman and K. A. Holsapple	
Three-Dimensional Computer Modeling of a Shock Recovery Experiment.....	199
R. L. Rabie, J. E. Vorthman and J. K. Dienes	
2-D Simulations of Shock Recovery Fixtures.....	203
K. Tanaka, S. Fujiwara and M. Kusakabe	
Mach Disc Formation in Cylindrical Recovery Systems.....	207
C. E. Morris, R. G. McQueen, and S. P. Marsh	
Fixtures for Controlled Explosive Loading and Preservation of Powder Samples.....	211
R. A. Graham and D. M. Webb	

CHAPTER VI. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUE

High-Pressure Quasi-Isentropic Impact Experiments.....	217
L. M. Barker	
Piezoelectric and Electric Properties of PVF₂ Polymers under Shock Wave Action: Application to Shock Transducers.....	225
F. Bauer	

Dynamic Stress Transducer Qualification.....	229
L. M. Lee, D. J. Fogelson and W. D. Williams	
A Study of Electromagnetic Stress Gage.....	233
Huang Zhengping and Zhang Hanping	
Response of Ytterbium Foils Oriented Parallel and Perpendicular to the Shock Front.....	237
S. C. Gupta and Y. M. Gupta	
Two Methods for Measuring Shock Relations with Improved EMV Gauge.....	239
Liang Yunmin and Zhao Hengyang	
Particle Velocity Measurements in Laser Irradiated Foils using ORVIS.....	243
S. A. Sheffield and G. A. Fisk	
Measurement of the Radial Displacement in 2-D Flow by Embedded Constantan Wires.....	247
Z. Rosenberg, M. Mayseless and G. Rosenberg	
Direct Measurement of Temperature in Shock-Loaded Polymethylmethacrylate with Very Thin Copper Thermistors.....	251
Z. Rosenberg and Y. Partom	
Dynamic Heterogeneous Response of Aluminum and Copper to Stress Waves....	255
F. C. Perry	
Results on Richtmyer - Meshkov Instabilities in Condensed Fluids.....	259
R. F. Benjamin, R. G. McQueen, S. P. Marsh and J. W. Shaner	
Status of Electromagnetic Mass-Accelerator Development and Prospect of Application to High Pressure Research.....	261
S. Usuba, K. Kondo and A. Sawaoka	
Further Investigation of Stresses and Strains in Targets Impacted by Penetrators.....	265
D. S. Pritchard	
Experimental Determination of Applied Forces During Penetration.....	269
L. M. Lee and M. J. Forrestal	
Explosive Phase Transitions in Superheated Freon.....	273
R. A. Flock and G. R. Fowles	
Influence of Melting on Shocked Free Surface Behavior using Doppler Laser Interferometry and X-Ray Densitometry.....	277
P. Andriot, P. Chapron, V. Lambert and F. Olive	
 Chapter VII. OPTICAL PROPERTIES	
Shock Wave Diagnostics by Time-Resolved Infrared Radiometry and Nonlinear Raman Spectroscopy.....	283
W. G. Von Holle	
Raman Spectroscopies in Shock-Compressed Materials.....	293
S. C. Schmidt, D. S. Moore and J. W. Shaner	
Shock-Induced Luminescence from X-Cut Quartz and Z-Cut Lithium Niobate...	303
P. J. Brannon, R. W. Morris, C. H. Konrad and J. R. Asay	

Raman Spectroscopy of Shocked Water.....	307
N. C. Holmes, A. C. Mitchell, W. J. Nellis, W. B. Graham and G. E. Walrafen	
Raman Scattering Temperature Measurement Behind a Shock Wave.....	309
A. Delpuech and A. Menil	
Emission Spectra of Shock Compressed Solids.....	313
D. R. Schmitt and T. J. Ahrens	
Refractive Index and Equation of State of a Shock-Compressed Aqueous Solution of Zinc Chloride.....	317
J. L. Wise	
 CHAPTER VIII. LASER-DRIVEN SHOCKS	
Creation of Ultra High Pressure Shocks by the Collision of Laser Accelerated Disks: Experiment and Theory.....	323
M. D. Rosen, D. W. Phillion, R. H. Price, E. M. Campbell, S. P. Oberchain, R. R. Whitlock, E. A. McLean and B. H. Ripin	
Experiments and Simulation on Laser-Driven Shock Wave Evolution in Aluminum Targets.....	327
F. Cottet, R. Fabbro and J. P. Romain	
The Use of Strong Shock Waves for Isentropic Compression of Inertial Confinement Fusion Targets.....	331
S. Bardwell and U. Parpart-Henke	
Inertial Effects in Laser-Driven Ablation.....	335
R. J. Harrach, A. Szöke and W. M. Howard	
Measuring Pressure from Short Laser Pulses.....	339
B. S. Holmes	
Picosecond Laser Induced Shock-Wave-Pressure Measurements in Al, C-Si and GaAs.....	343
K. P. Leung, S. S. Yao and R. R. Alfano	
Reflective Probing of Laser Generated kbar Shocks in Water.....	347
A. J. Campillo and P. E. Schoen	
Numerical Studies of Laser-Induced Shock Structure in Condensed Materials.....	351
R. H. Guirguis and E. S. Oran	
 CHAPTER IX. SHOCK-INDUCED MODIFICATION AND DEFECTS	
X-Ray Diffraction Line Broadening Studies on Shock-Loaded TiO₂ and Al₂O₃.....	355
B. Morosin and R. A. Graham	
Temperature and Deformation Microstructure in the Shock Transition.....	363
D. E. Grady	
Some Thermodynamical Influences of Defects in Shock-Loaded Solids.....	369
Y. Horie	

Shock Compaction of TiN/TiC Solid Solution Powders.....	375
S. Soga, K. Kondo, A. Sawaoka and M. Araki	
Prediction of Microstructural Modification in Dynamically Consolidated Metal Powders.....	379
W. H. Gourdin	
Monoclinic to Tetragonal Conversion of Zirconia under Shock Compression..	383
B. Morosin, R. A. Graham and J. R. Hellmann	
Microstructural Characterization of Shock-Modified Zirconia Powders.....	387
J. R. Hellmann, K. Kuroda, A. H. Heuer and R. A. Graham	
Energy Release and Transformation of Shock-Modified Zirconia Upon Annealing to 1550°C.....	391
W. F. Hammetter, J. R. Hellmann, R. A. Graham and B. Morosin	
Monte Carlo Simulation of Shock-Induced Lattice Damage.....	395
B. W. Dodson and P. A. Taylor	
Specific Surface Measurements of Shock Modified Powders.....	399
Y. K. Lee, F. L. Williams, R. A. Graham and B. Morosin	
Transmission Electron Microscopical Characterization of Hot Pressed Shocked and Unshocked Aluminum Nitride Powder.....	403
M. J. Carr and E. K. Beauchamp	
Microstructural-Hardness Correlations in Shock-Loaded and Quasi-Statically Deformed 6061-T6 Aluminum.....	407
R. W. Rohde, J. L. Wise, J. G. Byrne and S. Panchanadeeswaran	
Martensitic Transformation Induced by Tensile Stress Waves.....	411
M. A. Meyers, N. N. Thadhani, D. C. Erlich and P. S. DeCarli	
Dislocation Generation and its Relation to the Dynamic Plastic Response of Shock Loaded Metals.....	415
D. E. Mikkola and R. N. Wright	
1.2 Mbar Shock Loaded 304 Stainless Steel: Residual Structure and Properties.....	419
K. P. Staudhammer, K. A. Johnson and B. Olinger	
Post Shock Chemical and ESR Analysis of Acrylamide and Selected Anthracene Derivatives.....	423
B. W. Dodson, C. Arnold, Jr., E. L. Venturini and P. M. Lenahan	
 CHAPTER X. SHOCK COMPRESSION TECHNOLOGY	
Industrial Uses of Explosive Pressure from Rock Blasting to Metal Bonding and Synthetic Diamonds.....	429
O. R. Bergmann	
The Effect of Shock Duration on the Dynamic Consolidation of Powders.....	435
R. B. Schwarz, P. Kasiraj, T. Vreeland, Jr. and T. J. Ahrens	
Mechanical Properties of a Shock Consolidated Steel Powder.....	439
P. Kasiraj, T. Vreeland, Jr., R. B. Schwarz and T. J. Ahrens	
Shock Compaction of Molybdenum Powder:.....	443
T. J. Ahrens, D. Kostka, T. Vreeland, Jr., R. B. Schwarz and P. Kasiraj	

Mechanical and Thermal Response of Shock-Consolidated MAR-M200.....	447
M. A. Meyers, S. L. Wang and B. B. Gupta	
Shock Compression of Aluminum Nitride Powder.....	451
D. E. P. Hoy, M. Akaishi, J. K. Park, Y. Horie and J. K. Whitfield	
Effects of Dynamic vs. Static Compaction on the Sinterability of Alumina Powders.....	455
K. Y. Kim, H. Palmour, III, A. D. Batchelor, H. Kanda, M. Akaishi and O. Fukunaga	
Influence of Dynamic Pressure on Sinterability of Shock-Conditioned TiC Powders.....	459
H. Palmour, III, K. Y. Kim, A. D. Batchelor, T. M. Hare, G. T. Goudey, K. L. More, V. D. Linse and J. H. Adair	
Behavior of Si₃N₄ Powder Subjected to Explosive Shock Loading.....	463
J. J. Petrovic, B. W. Olinger and R. B. Roof	
Explosive Welding of Tin, Uranium and Thorium Copper.....	467
R. Prümmer	
 CHAPTER XI. GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL MATERIALS	
Shock Isotropization of Minerals.....	473
J. Arndt	
Morphology and Chemistry of Projectile Residue in Small Experimental Impact Craters.....	481
F. Hörz	
Utility of Shock Models for Underground Nuclear Tests.....	485
C. E. Keller	
Yield Strength Modeling of Shock Damaged Materials.....	489
M. B. Fogel	
The Effect of Equilibrium Modeling of Saturated Quartz in Energy Coupling Calculations.....	493
C. K. B. Lee, J. Baker and S. Peyton	
Underground Explosive Fracture and Permeability Enhancement.....	497
T. R. Butkovich and D. E. Burton	
Cratering and Spall Fracture in Gabbro.....	501
M. A. Lange, T. J. Ahrens and M. B. Boslough	
Numerical Methods Developed for the Simulation of Coupled High-Energy Gas Flows and Stress Wave Propagation in Geologic Media.....	505
B. G. Killian	
Calculational Study of Baneberry.....	509
H. D. Glenn, J. T. Rambo and R. W. Terhune	
1- and 2-Dimensional Calculations of the Effect of High Pressure EOS Models on the Energy Partitioning in Cratering Events.....	513
S. H. Schuster, R. England, V. Koik and M. H. Wagner	
Simulation of Particle Velocity Records from Small Scale Explosive Tests.....	517
N. Rimer, J. T. Cherry and K. Lie	

Laboratory Experiments on Explosions in Geologic Materials.....	521
A. L. Florence, J. C. Cizek and C. E. Keller	
Particle Velocity Experiments in Anorthosite and Gabbro.....	525
M. B. Boslough and T. J. Ahrens	
 CHAPTER XII. ENERGETIC MATERIALS	
Short-Duration Shock Initiation of Triaminotrinitrobenzene (TATB).....	531
W. L. Seitz	
Improvements in Thin-Pulse Shock Initiation Threshold Measurements.....	535
G. Bloom, H. Chau, R. Glaser, C. Honodel, R. S. Lee and R. C. Weingart	
Unreacted Hugoniot and Shock Ignition Studies of Composition B-3 and PBXW-109(I).....	539
E. R. Lemar, J. W. Forbes and J. W. Watt	
Comparative Study of Molecular Fragmentation in Sub-initiated TATB Caused by Impact, UV, Heat and Electron Beams.....	543
J. Sharma, J. C. Hoffsommer, D. J. Glover, C. S. Coffey, F. Santiago, A. Stolovy and S. Yasuda	
Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Study of Shock-Induced Reactions of Some Small Molecules in the Solid State.....	547
F. J. Owens	
High Current Electrical Resistance of PBX-9404 and Dielectric Breakdown Measurements of Naval High Explosives.....	551
D. L. Demske, J. W. Forbes and D. G. Tasker	
Critical Area for the Initiation of High Explosive Charges.....	555
M. Held	
Velocity of Spherically-Diverging Detonation Waves in RX-26-AF, LX-17 and LX-10.....	559
K. L. Bahl, R. S. Lee and R. C. Weingart	
Theoretical Investigation of the Wave Shaping in a Shaped Charge.....	563
K. Thoma, C. Klee and D. Ludwig	
Compaction of Porous Beds.....	567
H. W. Sandusky, W. L. Elban and T. P. Liddiard	
Grain Burning Experiments with HMX Explosive.....	571
D. A. Benson and M. R. Baer	
A New Method to Simulate Shocks, Detonations and Transitions from Shock to Detonation.....	575
G. Damamme	

CHAPTER XIII. ENERGETIC MATERIALS MODELING

Initiation and Growth-to-Detonation in Reactive Mixtures..... J. W. Nunziato	581
Application of Mixture Theory to Shock Initiation of Porous HNS Explosive..... D. B. Hayes, M. E. Kipp and J. W. Nunziato	589
Modeling Particle Size and Initial Temperature Effects on Shock Initiation of TATB-Based Explosives..... S. G. Cochran and C. M. Tarver	593
The Effects of Grain Size on the Shock Sensitivity of Porous Granular Explosives..... P. A. Taylor	597
Burning Topology in the Shock-Induced Reaction of Heterogeneous Explosives..... J. Wackerle and A. B. Anderson	601
Reactive Flow Lagrange Analysis in RX-26-AF..... G. L. Nutt and L. M. Erickson	605
Shock Initiation, Detonation Wave Propagation and Metal Acceleration Measurements and Calculations for RX-26-AF..... C. M. Tarver, L. M. Erickson and N. L. Parker	609
Multiple-Wave Effects on Explosives Decomposition Rates..... J. Vorthman and J. Wackerle	613
Detonation Product EOS: The Region Above Chapman Jouguet Pressure..... E. L. Lee, M. Van Thiel, L. G. Green and A. Mitchell	617
A Theoretical Calculation of the 0 K Isotherm for Shocked Nitromethane... R. D. Bardo and W. H. Jones	621
Shock Induced Molecular Excitation in Solids..... F. J. Zerilli	625
Model Simulation of Chemical Reaction in a Diatomic Crystal, Part I: Energy Exchange in Rapid Exothermic Dissociation..... D. H. Tsai and S. F. Trevino	629
Model Simulation of Chemical Reaction in a Diatomic Crystal, Part II: Kinetics of Equilibrium Chemistry..... S. F. Trevino and D. H. Tsai	633
Subject Index	637
Author Index	645