Contents

Part I	Fabrication of Microstructures	
By H.G. C	of Ultra-Small Structures: Quantum Wires raighead, A. Scherer, and M.L. Roukes gures)	2
Fabrication Systems	eam Lithography and Dry Etching Techniques for the of Quantum Wires in GaAs and AlGaAs Epilayer aumont, C.D.W. Wilkinson, S. Thoms, R. Cheung,	
I. McIntyre	es (With 16 Figures)	14
Quantum V By A. Force	and Optical Characterization of Semiconductor Wires hel, B.E. Maile, H. Leier, and R. Germann gures)	26
Electron-Beam Lithography of Ultra-Submicron Devices By D.K. Ferry, G. Bernstein, and Wen-Ping Liu (With 5 Figures)		37
Focused Ga	ntum Well Wire Structures: Their Fabrication by a Ion Beam Implantation and Their Optical Properties yama and H. Okamoto (With 10 Figures)	45
	Ion Projection Lithography gl, H. Löschner, and E. Hammel (With 3 Figures)	56
Part II	Vertical Transport and Tunneling Phenomena	
	VOLUME 22 and 2 an	
Vertical El By M.A. R	ectronic Transport in Semiconductor Nanostructures deed (With 9 Figures)	64

Magnetic Field Studies of Resonant and Non-resonant Tunnelling in n-(AlGa)As/GaAs Double Barrier Structures By L. Eaves, E.S. Alves, T.J. Foster, M. Henini, O.H. Hughes, M.L. Leadbeater, F.W. Sheard, G.A. Toombs, K. Chan, A. Celeste, J.C. Portal, G. Hill, and M.A. Pate (With 7 Figures)	74
Perpendicular Transport in GaAs-GaAlAs High Electron Mobility Transistors By J. Smoliner, E. Gornik, G. Weimann, and K. Ploog (With 9 Figures)	84
Part III Quantum Interference Effects, Mesoscopic Systems	
Quantum Interference Effects in Disordered Submicron Wires and Rings	
By R.A. Webb, S. Washburn, H.J. Haucke, A.D. Benoit, C.P. Umbach, and F.P. Milliken (With 5 Figures)	98
Universal Conductance Fluctuations and Quantum Interference Effects in Microstructures By A.D. Stone (With 3 Figures)	108
Four Terminal Resistance of a Multichannel Electron Waveguide By G. Timp, H.U. Baranger, P. deVegvar, R. Behringer, J.E. Cunningham, P.M. Mankiewich, and R.E. Howard (With 5 Figures)	128
Localisation and Transport in One-Dimensional Disordered Systems By B. Kramer (With 2 Figures)	138
Universal Fluctuations and Conductance Asymmetry in Mesoscopic Silicon MOSFETs By S.B. Kaplan (With 6 Figures)	151
Part IV From Two Dimensions to One: Conductance Phenomena and Optical Properties	
Groundstate Properties of an Electron Gas in a Magnetic Field at the Cross-over from Two- to One-Dimensional Behaviour By U. Wulf and R.R. Gerhardts (With 9 Figures)	162

Visualization and Theoretical Modelling of the Atomistic Structure of Semiconductor Quantum Well Interfaces By J. Christen, D. Bimberg, T. Fukunaga, H. Nakashima, D.E. Mars, and J.N. Miller (With 8 Figures)	176
Quasi-One-Dimensional Electron Channels in AlGaAs/GaAs Heterojunctions By W. Hansen and J.P. Kotthaus (With 7 Figures)	187
Quantum and Classical Ballistic Transport in Constricted Two- Dimensional Electron Gases By H. van Houten, B.J. van Wees, and C.W.J. Beenakker (With 8 Figures)	198
Transport Properties of Narrow, Variable Width Channels in the 2DEG of a GaAs:AlGaAs Heterojunction By T.J. Thornton, C.J.B. Ford, D.A. Wharam, R. Newbury, M. Pepper, H. Ahmed, J.E.F. Frost, D.C. Peacock, D.A. Ritchie, and G.A.C. Jones (With 10 Figures)	208
Hopping Transport in One-Dimensional Semiconductor Systems By P.N. Butcher and J.A. McInnes (With 4 Figures)	218
Part V Submicron Devices: Physics and Applications	
Part V Submicron Devices: Physics and Applications Transport Physics in Ultra-Submicron Devices By D.K. Ferry (With 7 Figures)	226
Transport Physics in Ultra-Submicron Devices	226
Transport Physics in Ultra-Submicron Devices By D.K. Ferry (With 7 Figures)	
Transport Physics in Ultra-Submicron Devices By D.K. Ferry (With 7 Figures)	243
Transport Physics in Ultra-Submicron Devices By D.K. Ferry (With 7 Figures)	243 253