CONTENTS

	Preface	V
	Conference photograph	xiv
	List of participants	xix
	INDEX OF PAPERS †	
	Session I. Electron channelling	
*	Classical directional effects for energetic electrons in crystals (invited paper) J.Lindhard	1
	Wave treatment of diffraction and channelling of fast electrons in crystals (invited paper) M.J.Whelan	3
*	Channelling of positrons and electrons J.U.Andersen, W.M.Augustyniak and E.B.Uggerhøj	33
	Interpretation of electron planar channelling data A.Howie, M.S.Spring and P.N.Tomlinson	34
*	Experimental investigations of the influence of crystal structure on the motion of electrons E.B. Uggerhøj and F. Frandsen	49
	Weaving and blocking of energetic electrons H.C.H.Nip and J.C.Kelly (presented by R.J.MacDonald)	50
	Session II. Atomic collision theory and radiation damage	
*	Theory of random collision cascades (invited paper) P.Sigmund	64
	The accurate interaction potentials corresponding to some simple atomic scattering cross sections M.T.Robinson	66
	† An asterisk, *, indicates those papers for which only an abstract was received.	

viii CONTENTS

	The direct observation of heavy ion collision cascades by field ion microscopy	
	J.A.Hudson and B.Ralph	85
	The spatial distribution of vacancy clusters in ion bombarded metals D.I.R.Norris	97
	Session III. Radiation damage	
	Lattice disorder produced in silicon by boron ion implantation F.H.Eisen, B.Welch, J.E.Westmoreland and J.W.Mayer	111
ř	Experimental depth profiles of the lattice disorder resulting from the ion bombardment of single crystals L.C.Feldman and J.W.Rodgers	128
k	Ion bombardment-induced damage in silicon single crystals I.V.Mitchell	130
k	Theory of random collision cascades II K.B.Winterbon	131
	Session IV. Radiation damage	
	Low energy ion bombardment of solids (invited paper) J.A.Venables	132
	Amorphisation of silicon crystals during atomic particle bombardment V.M.Gusev, Yu.V.Martynenko and C.V.Starinin	162
	Ion-impact crystallization of ${\rm ZrO}_2$ and its implications to other materials R.Kelly and H.M.Naguib	172
	The influence of channelling on the damage production in heavy particle irradiation of single crystals of gold K.L.Merkle	192
	The orientation dependence of defect cluster formation in copper during electron irradiation M.J.Makin	205

CONTENTS ix

The use of anisotropic damage rate data in determining atomic displace energies		
P.L.F.Hemment and P.R.C.Stevens	217	
Damage rate computations for diamond structures under electron irradiation		
S.B.Fisher and P.C.Banbury	232	
Session V. Sputtering		
Low energy sputtering: Angular distributions and surface roughness A.van Veen and J.M.Fluit	246	
Low energy sputtering of gold J.S.Colligon and R.W.Bramham	258	
Influence of planar channelling on single crystal sputtering L.Francken and D.Onderdelinden	266	
Backscatter currents from single crystals under keV ion bombardment		
E.Reuther, J.N.Bradford and A.van Wijngaarden	278	
The application of the deviation theory to patterns obtained from faceted surfaces of face-centered cubic metals	200	
R.L.Cunningham and J.Ng-Yelim	290	
Sputtering emission patterns of zinc single crystals W.O.Hofer and R.Sizmann	298	
The dependence of sputtering efficiency on energy and angle of incidence		
H.H.Andersen	300	
On the dependence of target sputtering on the angle of incidence of bombarding particles	201	
O.B.Firsov (presented by Yu.V.Martynenko)	301	
Sputtering studies with selected targets R.J.MacDonald, E.Dennis and E.Zwangobani	307	

x CONTENTS

ittering

	A mechanism for sputtering of non-metals by slow multiply-charged ions E.S.Parilis (reported by J.M.Fluit)	324
	Low energy electron and ultraviolet sputtering of KI P.D.Townsend and D.J.Elliott	328
	The yield of positive and negative ions of metallic and semiconductor targets bombarded by Ar ⁺ ions of 40 keV energy Z.Jurela	339
	Session VII. Inelastic atomic collisions	
	Gas phase atomic collisions at keV energies (invited paper) H.B.Gilbody	350
	Shell effects in low-energy atomic collisions I.M.Cheshire and J.M.Poate	351
	Critical examination of modified Firsov theory of inelastic energy loss in atomic collisions C.P.Bhalla, J.N.Bradford and G.Reese	361
	Energy dependence of channelled ion energy loss spectra S.Datz, C.D.Moak, B.R.Appleton, M.T.Robinson and O.S.Oen	374
	Energy loss of channelled protons in the MeV region G.J.Clark, D.V.Morgan and J.M.Poate	388
	Session VIII. Ion channelling	
	Some aspects of the theory of ion interaction with crystals: Channelling (invited paper) Yu.V.Martynenko	400
	Uni-directional channelling and blocking B.R.Appleton and L.C.Feldman	417
K	Channelling studies in diatomic single crystals R.Hellborg	434

CONTENTS	xi

	Channel stopping power and escape in LiF R.D.Edge and R.L.Dixon	435
*	String scattering of fast ions K.Ecker, V.Lottner, S.F.Schmid and R.Sizmann	455
	The channelling to random transition L.T.Chadderton and F.G.Krajenbrink	456
	Computer simulation applied to channelling D.V.Morgan and D.Van Vliet	476
	Dechannelling of fast transmitted particles by lattice defects G.Delsarte, J.C.Jousset, J.Mory and Y.Quéré	501
	Session IX. Electron excitation and photon emission	
	Ion scattering and light emission (invited paper) E.S.Parilis	513
*	Spectral analysis of light emitted from metallic targets bombarded by high energy ions I.Terzić and B.Perović	536
*	Proton channelling and X-ray production in ionic crystals S.Roth, R.Coutelle, F.Bell and R.Sizmann	538
*	Channelling and ion implantation studied by soft X-ray emission F.W.Saris, D.Onderdelinden and W.F. van der Weg	540
	Characteristic X-ray generation by heavy particle irradiation of copper J.A.Cairns, D.F.Holloway and R.S.Nelson	541
	Electron excitation in semiconductors by ion and electron bombard- ment (invited paper) I.A.Abroyan and N.N.Petrov	553
*	Energy spectra of secondary electrons from metal targets under bom- bardment of heavy keV ions D.J.Bierman	572

xii CONTENTS

Session	<i>X</i> .	Surface	scattering	of	ions
---------	------------	---------	------------	----	------

Computer simulations of ion reflection and penetration into single crystals	
M.Pryde, A.G.Smith and G.Carter	573
Low-angle scattering of He ⁺ ions at a W crystal surface B.W.Farmery, A.D.Marwick and M.W.Thompson	589
Experimental study of spatial and energy distributions of ions scattered by crystals E.S.Mashkova, V.A.Molchanov, Yu.G.Skripka, V.A.Snisar and W.Soshka (presented by R.S.Nelson)	606
Session XI. Ion penetration profiles	
The implantation profiles of energetic heavy ions in GaAs, GaP and Ge J.L.Whitton and G.Carter	615
The range distribution of radioactive ions implanted into silicon crystals G.Dearnaley, M.A.Wilkins, P.D.Goode, J.H.Freeman and G.A.Gard	633
Computer studies of B ⁺ ion penetration into Si single crystal V.A.Elteckov, D.S.Karpuzov, Yu.V.Martynenko and V.E.Yurasova	657
Multiple scattering of low energy heavy particles F.Bernhard, J.Lippold, L.Meyer, S.Schwabe and R.Stolle	663
Author Index	677