

CONTENTS

VOLUME XIII

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Contents</i>	vii
<i>Contents of previous volumes</i>	xi
<i>Ch. 1. Critical behavior and scaling of confined ^4He, F.M. Gasparini and I. Rhee</i>	1
1. Introduction	3
2. Scaling with confinement size	6
2.1. Scaling functions	7
2.2. Phenomenological theory and finite-size effects	10
2.3. Bulk-plus-surface approach	12
2.4. Results from model calculations	15
3. Planar films with a free surface	20
3.1. Specific heat	22
3.2. Onset of superfluid behavior	30
4. Complete confinement	43
4.1. Specific heat: uniform confinement	43
4.2. Specific heat: powders and porous glasses	51
4.3. Superfluid density: uniform confinement	53
4.4. Superfluid density: other confinements	63
4.5. Determination of the critical temperature	68
4.6. Other measurements	73
5. Results from theoretical calculations	76
5.1. Results from ψ theory	77
5.2. Results from field-theoretic calculations	81
6. Summary and conclusions	83
References	85
<i>Ch. 2. Ultrasonic spectroscopy of the order parameter collective modes of superfluid ^3He, E.R. Dobbs and J. Saunders</i>	91
1. Introduction	93
1.1. Superfluid ^3He	95
1.2. Experimental	98
2. Collective modes of $^3\text{He-B}$	103
2.1. Order parameter modes	105

2.2. Zero-sound interactions	110
2.3. Real squashing mode	113
2.4. Squashing mode	123
2.5. Gap mode	131
3. Collective modes of $^3\text{He}-\text{A}$	141
3.1. Order parameter modes	143
3.2. Zero-sound interactions	147
3.3. Pair-breaking	148
3.4. Clapping mode	153
3.5. Normal flapping mode	156
4. Conclusion	160
References	162

*Ch. 3. Thermodynamics and hydrodynamics of $^3\text{He}-^4\text{He}$ mixtures,
A.Th.A.M. de Waele and J.G.M. Kuerten* 167

1. Introduction	169
1.1. Historical and scientific context	169
1.2. Outline	170
2. Thermodynamics of $^3\text{He}-^4\text{He}$ mixtures	171
2.1. Introduction	171
2.2. The quasiparticle description	172
2.3. The nearly ideal Fermi gas	176
2.4. The thermodynamic properties below 250 mK	179
2.5. High-temperature limits	182
2.6. The velocity of second sound	184
2.7. Summary of experimental results	187
3. Hydrodynamics: experimental results	188
3.1. Introduction	188
3.2. Flow properties in the 0.7–2.17 K range	189
3.3. Flow properties in the 10–250 mK range	191
4. Hydrodynamics: theoretical aspects	199
4.1. Introduction	199
4.2. Hydrodynamic equations	200
4.3. The motion of quantized vortices	201
4.4. Adiabatic flow in tubes below 250 mK	204
5. Dilution refrigeration	206
5.1. Introduction	206
5.2. Limiting mechanisms	206
5.3. Mutual friction in ^3He -circulating machines	208
5.4. Mutual friction in ^4He -circulating machines	210
6. Discussion	211
6.1. Comparison between pure $^4\text{He-II}$ and $^3\text{He}-^4\text{He-II}$ mixtures	211
6.2. Thermodynamics	212
6.3. Hydrodynamics	213
References	213

<i>Ch. 4. Quantum phenomena in circuits at low temperatures, T.P. Spiller, T.D. Clark, R.J. Prance and A. Widom.....</i>	219
1. Introduction	221
2. A quantum object and its environment	223
3. Quantum circuits and their external sources	230
4. The probing of quantum circuits	245
5. Conclusion and outlook	262
References	263
<i>Ch. 5. The specific heat of high-T_c superconductors, N.E. Phillips, R.A. Fisher and J.E. Gordon</i>	267
1. Introduction	269
1.1. High- T_c superconductors	269
1.2. Scope of the review	270
1.3. Organization of the review	271
2. The specific heat of conventional superconductors	272
3. General features of the specific heat of HTSC	274
3.1. Specific heat of a YBCO sample: comparison with conventional superconductors	274
3.2. Component contributions to the specific heat of HTSC: notation; temperature and magnetic field dependences	275
3.3. Analysis of low-temperature data	278
3.3.1. Measurements in zero field	278
3.3.2. Measurements in magnetic fields	279
3.3.3. Empirical validity of the linear term	282
3.4. Analysis of data in the vicinity of T_c	287
3.5. Separation of the lattice and electronic components by analysis of specific heat data at intermediate and high temperatures	288
3.5.1. Qualitative features of the lattice specific heat	288
3.5.2. Separation of the lattice and electronic specific heats by analysis of the data over a broad range of temperatures	290
3.5.3. Separation of the lattice and electronic specific heats by differential calorimetry on superconducting and nonsuperconducting samples	291
3.5.4. Separation of the lattice and electronic specific heats by conventional calorimetry on superconducting and nonsuperconducting samples	293
4. $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$	295
4.1. Specific heat “anomaly” at T_c	295
4.1.1. Sample dependence	295
4.1.2. Magnetic field dependence	299
4.1.3. Effect of fluctuations	302
4.2. Zero-field linear term	304
4.3. Magnetic field dependence of the linear term	308
4.4. Electron density of states from experimental data	311
4.5. Electron density of states from band structure calculations: comparison with experiment, strong-coupling effects	313
4.6. $\text{RBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$ and $(\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{R}_x)\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$	315

CONTENTS

4.7. $\text{YBa}_2(\text{Cu}_{3-x}\text{M}_x)\text{O}_7$	321
4.8. Structure in the specific heat anomaly at T_c and secondary anomalies in the vicinity of T_c	325
4.9. Specific heat anomaly at 220 K	326
5. $\text{Y}_2\text{Ba}_4\text{Cu}_8\text{O}_{16}$	328
6. La_2CuO_4 and $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{M}_x\text{CuO}_4$ ($\text{M} = \text{Ca}, \text{Sr}, \text{Ba}$)	329
7. Bi-Cu and Tl-Cu oxides	335
8. Electron carrier HTSC	341
9. $(\text{Ba}_{1-x}\text{K}_x)\text{BiO}_3$	343
10. Hyperfine specific heat	346
11. Conclusions	348
References	349
<i>Author Index</i>	359
<i>Subject Index</i>	389