

CONTENTS

LIST OF IMPORTANT SYMBOLS

xv

1. ELEMENTARY THEORY	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. General expression for the neutron cross-section	4
1.3. Scattering from bound nuclei: coherent and incoherent scattering	7
1.4. Scattering amplitude operator	12
1.5. Examples of total single-atom cross-sections	13
1.6. Scattering by a single free nucleus	14
2. NUCLEAR BRAGG SCATTERING	17
2.1. Crystal lattices and reciprocal lattices	17
2.2. Coherent nuclear cross-sections	21
2.3. Crystal symmetry effects	22
2.4. Bragg scattering	26
3. CORRELATION FUNCTIONS IN NUCLEAR SCATTERING	38
3.1. Scattering law	38
3.2. Coherent and incoherent cross-sections	42
3.3. Analytic properties of $S(\mathbf{x}, \omega)$ and $G(\mathbf{r}, t)$	45
3.4. Classical approximation to the scattering cross-section	52
3.5. Examples:	54
(a) Single free nucleus	54
(b) Nucleus in harmonic oscillator potential	57
3.6. Total cross-section for a gas of non-interacting nuclei	60
3.7. Proof of Bloch's identity	62
4. SCATTERING BY PHONONS	64
4.1. Phonon theory	64
4.2. Elastic scattering	73
4.3. Inelastic one-phonon scattering	80
4.4. Discussion	89
4.5. Multi-phonon cross-sections	93
(a) Conventional multi-phonon expansion	94
(b) The Gaussian approximation	95
(c) Mass expansion	98
(d) Corrections to incoherent approximation	102

CONTENTS

5. SCATTERING BY MAGNETIC INTERACTIONS	105
5.1. Cross-section for scattering by unpaired electrons	105
5.2. Spin-only scattering	107
5.3. Approximate cross-section for scattering by ions with both spin and orbital angular momentum	109
5.4. Examples of magnetic cross-sections	111
(a) Paramagnets	111
(b) Paramagnets in a magnetic field	112
5.5. Cross-section in the formalism of band theory	113
6. MAGNETIC SCATTERING BY SALTS: THEORY	127
6.1. Introduction	127
6.2. Small $ \mu $ approximation	131
6.3. General case of ions with both spin and orbital angular momentum	133
(a) Orbital term	133
(b) Spin term	141
6.4. Summary of formulae	148
6.5. Dipole approximation	152
6.6. Elastic scattering from rare earths	157
(a) Saturated rare earths	157
(b) Crystal field effects	166
6.7. Cross-section for transitions between crystal-field levels of a rare-earth ion	169
7. ELASTIC MAGNETIC SCATTERING	173
7.1. Cross-section for elastic magnetic scattering	173
7.2. Elastic scattering from itinerant electron model	180
7.3. Determination of spin densities and patterns in metals	181
(a) Elastic magnetic cross-section for polarized neutrons	181
(b) Spin density in nickel	183
(c) Spin densities in iron and cobalt	191
(d) Spin configuration of chromium	194
7.4. Ionic crystals	202
(a) Manganese ditelluride	202
(b) Manganese fluoride	204
7.5. Covalency effects in neutron diffraction from ferromagnetic and antiferromagnetic salts	209
7.6. Helical spin ordering	224
8. CORRELATION FUNCTIONS IN MAGNETIC SCATTERING	231
8.1. Correlation functions: localized model	231
8.2. Correlation functions: itinerant model	235

8.3. Relaxation functions and generalized susceptibilities: localized model and Bravais lattices	236
8.4. Relaxation functions and generalized susceptibilities: localized model and non-Bravais lattices	247
8.5. Generalized susceptibility: itinerant model	251
9. SCATTERING BY SPIN WAVES	253
9.1. Introduction	253
9.2. Spin waves in a Heisenberg ferromagnet	254
(a) Linear spin-wave theory	254
(b) One-magnon cross-sections	260
(c) Two-magnon interaction: Hartree–Fock approximation	262
(d) First-order approximation for the magnon lifetime	269
9.3. Itinerant electron model of ferromagnetism	274
(a) Hubbard Hamiltonian	275
(b) Transverse neutron scattering cross-section	279
(c) Non-interacting susceptibility	283
(d) Interacting susceptibility and spin waves	286
(e) Longitudinal interacting susceptibility	291
9.4. Heisenberg ferromagnet with dipole interaction	294
9.5. Rare earths	297
9.6. Heisenberg antiferromagnets	305
(a) Linear spin-wave theory	305
(b) Antiferromagnets	309
(c) One-magnon cross-sections	312
(d) Two-magnon interactions in Heisenberg antiferromagnets: Hartree–Fock approximation	315
9.7. Heisenberg ferrimagnets	321
10. POLARIZATION ANALYSIS	324
10.1. Description of a polarized beam of neutrons	325
10.2. Cross-section and polarization of scattered beam	327
10.3. Neutron scattering by the Coulomb field of the nuclei and atomic electrons in a solid	331
10.4. Nuclear scattering	334
10.5. Magnetic elastic scattering	342
(a) Perfect paramagnet	342
(b) Cross-section for ordered structures	344
(c) Cross-section for helical structures	348
(d) Cross-section for ions with non-zero orbital angular momentum	350
(e) Polarization of scattered beam	354
(f) Polarization of neutrons scattered from a helical structure	358
(g) Cross-section and created polarization with nuclear, magnetic, and electrostatic scattering	358
10.6. Inelastic magnetic scattering	360

11. NEUTRON SCATTERING FROM LIQUIDS	370
11.1. Review of nuclear correlation functions	370
11.2. Incoherent scattering: classical theory	375
(a) Gaussian approximation	375
(b) Generalized Langevin equation	383
(c) Model of Egelstaff and Schofield	388
11.3. Incoherent scattering: quantum theory	391
11.4. Coherent scattering: long-wavelength fluctuations	396
(a) Initial considerations	397
(b) Hydrodynamic limit	400
(c) Critical scattering from liquids	408
11.5. Coherent scattering: short-wavelength fluctuations	419
(a) Instantaneous correlation functions	419
(b) Convolution approximation	420
(c) Extrapolation of hydrodynamics	421
11.6. Moment calculations for a classical liquid	424
12. SCATTERING BY GASES	427
12.1. Introduction	427
12.2. Diatomic molecules—partial cross-section	434
12.3. Perfect monatomic gas	439
12.4. Diatomic gas—partial differential cross-section	441
12.5. General expression for the partial differential cross-section	447
12.6. Gas of isotropic harmonic oscillators	450
12.7. Polyatomic gas	455
12.8. Quasi-classical approximation	462
13. CRITICAL MAGNETIC SCATTERING	467
13.1. Introduction	467
13.2. Wavelength-dependent susceptibility $\chi_{\mathbf{x}}^{\alpha}$	470
13.3. Spectral weight function	476
(a) General features	476
(b) Evaluation of moments at high temperatures	477
(c) High temperatures: large $\mathbf{q} = \mathbf{x} - \tau$	493
(d) High temperatures: small $\mathbf{q} = \mathbf{x} - \tau$	495
(e) Temperature dependence of $F^{\alpha}(\mathbf{x}, \omega)$ close to the critical point	496
13.4. Experimental results for antiferromagnets	497
14. MAGNETIC DIFFUSE ELASTIC SCATTERING FROM ALLOYS	505
14.1. General formulae	505
14.2. Shull-Wilkinson model	511
14.3. Dilute alloys: theory	514
14.4. Dilute alloys: experimental results	516
14.5. Concentrated alloys	521

CONTENTS

xiii

14.6. Short-range order	525
14.7. Antiferromagnets	525
15. INELASTIC DEFECT SCATTERING	528
15.1. Introduction	528
15.2. Harmonic crystal with mass defect	529
(a) Single impurity	535
(b) Low concentration theory	540
15.3. Spin-wave cross-section for a mixed magnetic system	549
(a) Green function	549
(b) Ferromagnetic impurity	551
(c) Ferromagnetic impurities—low concentration theory	561
(d) Antiferromagnetic impurity	563
APPENDIX A	567
A.1. The scattering amplitude f	567
A.2. Complex and energy-dependent scattering lengths	569
APPENDIX B. GREEN FUNCTIONS AND LINEAR RESPONSE THEORY	574
B.1. The generalized susceptibility, $\chi_{AB}[\omega]$	574
B.2. Analytic properties of χ_{AB}	575
B.3. Calculation of the response function, $\phi_{AB}(t)$	577
B.4. The relaxation function, $R_{AB}(t)$	578
B.5. Correlation functions and symmetry relationships	580
B.6. Fluctuation-dissipation theorem	583
B.7. Isothermal response function	585
B.8. Thermal two-time Green functions	586
B.9. Spatially varying perturbations	588
APPENDIX C	591
AUTHOR INDEX	593
SUBJECT INDEX	595