

CONTENTS

PREFACE	1
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION AND TECHNIQUES	3
1.1. <i>Should things happen at low temperatures?</i>	3
1.2. <i>Principles of the liquid helium cryostat.</i>	6
1.3. <i>Principles of gas liquefaction, handling, etc.</i>	12
1.4. <i>Further practical points.</i>	19
1.5. <i>Types of research carried out at low temperatures.</i>	24
1.6. <i>Specific heats and their measurement.</i>	25
1.7. <i>Adiabatic demagnetisation.</i>	34
1.8. <i>Recommended reading</i>	39
CHAPTER 2. LIQUID HELIUM	41
2.1. <i>The unusual properties of liquid helium II.</i>	41
2.2. <i>The basic two-fluid theory.</i>	46
2.3. <i>Internal convection and second sound.</i>	56
2.4. <i>The theories of Landau and Feynman.</i>	63
2.5. <i>Vortices and other phenomena.</i>	68
2.6. <i>He³ and He³-He⁴ mixtures.</i>	78
2.7. <i>Recommended reading.</i>	80
CHAPTER 3. SUPERCONDUCTIVITY	82
3.1. <i>The nature of superconductivity.</i>	82
3.2. <i>Type I superconductivity.</i>	84
3.3. <i>Thermodynamics of superconductivity.</i>	89
3.4. <i>Theories of superconductivity.</i>	93
3.5. <i>The energy gap and experiments on it.</i>	105
3.6. <i>Type II superconductivity.</i>	112
3.7. <i>Applications of superconductivity.</i>	115
3.8. <i>Recommended reading.</i>	116

CHAPTER 4. THEORY OF METALS	118
4.1. <i>Classical theory and the free electron model.</i>	118
4.2. <i>The nearly free electron model.</i>	129
4.3. <i>Zones, bands, and Fermi surfaces.</i>	136
4.4. <i>Other theoretical treatments.</i>	159
4.5. <i>Real metals.</i>	162
4.6. <i>Specific heats.</i>	170
4.7. <i>Conductivity and electron collisions with impurities and with phonons.</i>	171
4.8. <i>Magnetic fields and electron orbits.</i>	180
4.9. <i>Landau levels and their effect.</i>	189
4.10. <i>Recommended reading.</i>	196
CHAPTER 5. EXPERIMENTS ON ELECTRONS IN METALS	198
5.1. <i>Magnetoresistance and Hall effect.</i>	198
5.2. <i>Anomalous skin effect.</i>	203
5.3. <i>Cyclotron resonance.</i>	206
5.4. <i>Spin paramagnetism.</i>	212
5.5. <i>de Haas-van Alphen effect.</i>	218
5.6. <i>Magnetoacoustic effects.</i>	226
5.7. <i>Helicons.</i>	250
5.8. <i>Concluding remarks.</i>	251
5.9. <i>Recommended reading.</i>	252
APPENDIX—ADDITIONAL REFERENCES.	255
INDEX.	267