

## CONTENTS

Preface	v
<b>1. LIQUID CRYSTALS AND MOLECULAR STRUCTURE - NEMATICS AND CHOLESTERIC</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>G.W. Gray</b>	
Introduction	1
Nematic (Cholesteric) Materials	5
Molecular Structural Features Common to many Nematogens	6
Lateral Substituents	14
Terminal Substituents	19
Cholesteric Liquid Crystals	26
Concluding Comments on Nematics/Cholesterics	27
References	28
<b>2. INTERMOLECULAR FORCES</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>A.J. Stone</b>	
Introduction	31
Long-range Forces	33
Short-range Forces	40
Phenomenological Descriptions of the Intermolecular Potential	41
Description of Orientation Dependent Functions	43
References	49
<b>3. DISTRIBUTION FUNCTIONS AND ORDER PARAMETERS</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>C. Zannoni</b>	
Introduction	51
Distributions	51
Thermodynamic Properties	56
Order Parameters	60
Molecular Symmetry and Mesophase Symmetry	64
Ordering Matrix	68
Smectics	70
Orientational Order Parameters for more Complex Phases	72
Pair Distribution	73
Nematics and Cholesterics	77
Appendix	78
References	83

## CONTENTS

4. MOLECULAR FIELD THEORIES OF NEMATICS	85
G.R. Luckhurst	
Introduction	85
The Molecular Field Approximation	86
The Maier-Saupe Theory of Nematics	91
Cylindrically Symmetric Molecules - the Complete Pair Potential	105
Non-cylindrically Symmetric Molecules	111
References	118
5. A MOLECULAR FIELD THEORY OF THE CHOLESTERIC LIQUID CRYSTAL STATE	
121	
H. Schröder	
Introduction	121
The Intermolecular Potential	122
The Mean Field Approximation	132
Discussion of the Free Energy	133
Discussion of Phase Properties	136
References	146
6. A MOLECULAR MODEL FOR THE CHOLESTERIC MESOPHASE	
149	
B.W. van der Meer and G. Vertogen	
Introduction	149
The Symmetry of the Chiral Interaction	154
The Interaction Model	155
The Free Energy of the Cholesteric State	159
Extensions of the Theory	160
Conclusions	163
Appendix	164
References	165
Postscript	166
7. HARD PARTICLE THEORIES OF NEMATICS	
169	
M.A. Cotter	
Introduction	169
The Hard Rod Fluid	169
The Cluster Expansion Approach	171
The Scaled Particle Approach	174
Other Approaches	179
References	180
8. THE VAN DER WAALS APPROACH TO NEMATIC LIQUIDS	
181	
M.A. Cotter	
Introduction	181
Statistical Mechanics	181
The Pseudo-potential $\bar{\psi}(\Omega, \rho)$	183
Results	185
Discussion	188
References	189

## CONTENTS

9. COMPUTER SIMULATIONS	191
C. Zannoni	
Introduction	191
The Monte Carlo Method	193
Lattice Models	205
Molecular Dynamics	211
References	219
10. THERMODYNAMICS OF PHASE TRANSITIONS	221
D.E. Martire	
Single Component Systems	221
Binary Mixtures	227
Appendix	236
References	236
11. STATISTICAL MECHANICS OF BINARY MIXTURES	239
D.E. Martire	
Lattice Models	239
Molecular Field Theory	247
Comparison of all Theories with Experiment	256
References	261
12. LIQUID CRYSTALS AND MOLECULAR STRUCTURE-SMECTICS	263
G.W. Gray	
Introduction	263
General Considerations	263
Considerations of Individual Smectic Polymorphic Types	268
Smectic A Phases	269
Smectic B Phases	270
Smectic E Phases	271
Molecular Structural Effects on $S_A$ , $S_B$ and $S_E$ Phases	272
Smectic C Phases	274
Chiral $S_C$ Phases	278
Smectic D Phases	279
Smectic F Phases	280
Smectic G Phases	280
Smectic H Phases	281
Chiral $S_F$ , $S_G$ and $S_H$ Phases	282
Smectic Properties and Cholesteric Materials	282
References	283
13. STRUCTURAL STUDIES OF NEMATIC, SMECTIC A AND SMECTIC C PHASES	285
A.J. Leadbetter	
Introduction	285
General Background	286
Application to Liquid Crystals. Descriptive Outline	296
Determination of the Distribution Function	306
References	315

## CONTENTS

14. X-RAY STUDIES OF ORDERED SMECTIC PHASES	317
J. Doucet	
Introduction	317
Summary of X-ray Diffraction by Crystals	317
Liquid Crystal Phases	324
Study of the Ordered Smectic Phases of TBBA	325
Study of the $S_B$ and $S_E$ Phases of PBAPC	330
Study of Smectic F and Smectic G Phases	333
X-ray and Neutron Analysis of the Diffuse Spots located around the Bragg Spots (hko)	335
Diffraction by Mesogenic Crystals	338
Conclusion	340
Bibliography	340
References	341
15. NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE STUDIES OF MOLECULAR BEHAVIOUR	343
J. Charvolin and B. Deloche	
Introduction	343
Relevant Aspects of Magnetic Resonance	344
EPR of Spin Probes	349
Quadrupolar Effects in NMR	349
The Ordering Matrix	352
The Molecular Geometry	358
Motion and Analysis of the Results	362
Conclusion	364
References	365
16. MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY - STATIC BEHAVIOUR	367
P.L. Nordio and U. Segre	
Introduction	367
Magnetic Interactions	368
Order Parameters	370
Orientational Distribution Function	373
Angular Dependence of the Magnetic Interactions	374
Spin Probes for Molecular Ordering	377
Experimental Applications	381
References	384
17. RAMAN STUDIES OF ORIENTATIONAL ORDER IN LIQUID CRYSTALS	385
P.S. Pershan	
Introduction	385
Molecular Polarizability	385
Experimental Details	395
Measurements and Interpretation	401
Intrinsic Vibrations of MBBA	403
Final Remarks	409
References	410

## CONTENTS

18. ROTATIONAL DYNAMICS	411
P.L. Nordio and U. Segre	
Introduction	411
Stochastic Processes	411
Molecular Reorientation in Anisotropic Liquids	413
The Strong Collision Model	416
The Diffusion Model	417
Experimental Information on Orientational Time Correlation Functions	423
References	425
19. MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY - DYNAMICAL ASPECTS	427
P.L. Nordio and U. Segre	
Relaxation and Lineshapes	427
Theory of Relaxation	431
Relaxation Mechanisms in Liquids	432
Spin Dynamical Variables	436
Kinetic Equations for the Dynamical Variables	440
Application to S=1 and S=3/2 Spin Systems	442
Determination of the Order Parameter $P_4$	446
Appendix	447
References	448
20. INCOHERENT QUASIELASTIC NEUTRON SCATTERING	451
A.J. Leadbetter and R.M. Richardson	
General Aspects	451
Theory of Incoherent Quasielastic Neutron Scattering	453
Experimental Results	465
End Group Rotation in Solid Phases of Liquid Crystalline Systems	468
Summary of Experiments on Liquid Crystalline Phases	472
Conclusion	482
References	482
Subject Index	485
Chemical Index	493