

# Contents

<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	<b>v</b>
<b>Chapter 1 Production and Handling of Liquefied Gases</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
Thermodynamics of Free Expansion. Yield of Simple Liquefier. Refrigeration with External Work. Handling of Liquid Helium. Temperature Measurement and Control. Magnetic Cooling. Determination of $T^* = \varphi(T)$ . He <sup>3</sup> Refrigerators.	
<b>Chapter 2 Helium II</b> . . . . .	<b>27</b>
The $\lambda$ Point. The Fountain Effect. Mechano-caloric Effect. Viscosity. Kapitza's Experiment.	
<b>Chapter 3 The Two-fluid Model of He II.</b> . . . . .	<b>39</b>
Fundamental Postulates. H. London's Theorem. The Navier-Stokes Equation. Viscous Waves. Andronikashvili's Experiment. Viscosity of Liquid Helium.	
<b>Chapter 4 Entropy Waves or Second Sound</b> . . . . .	<b>53</b>
Some Conservation Theorems. Thermal Conduction in He II. The Second Sound. Experimental Verification. Second-order Effects. Attenuation. Radiometer Effect and Rayleigh Disc. Other Methods of Generation.	
<b>Chapter 5 Phonons and Rotons</b> . . . . .	<b>72</b>
Some Classical Wave Theorems. Specific Heats. Landau's Theory. The Superfluid Component. A Question of Statistics. Feynman's Extension of the Landau Theory. Determination of the Landau Spectrum by Neutron-scattering Experiments.	

<b>Chapter 6 Helium in Rotation.</b>	<b>105</b>
Some Classical Considerations. Osborne's Experiment. Other Early Rotation Experiments. Second Sound and Rotation. Quantized Vortices. Hall and Vinen's Experiment. The Angular Momentum. Search for the Quantum of Circulation. Superfluid Wind Tunnel. Angular Momentum Experiments. Mutual Friction and Vortex Waves. Summary of the Problem of Rotation. Some Recent Developments.	
<b>Chapter 7 He<sup>3</sup> Solutions</b>	<b>140</b>
Early Experiments on Dilute He <sup>3</sup> Mixtures. Heat-flush Effect. $\lambda$ Temperatures. Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium. Heat of Mixing. Phase Separation. Second Sound in the Solutions. Second Sound and Phase Separation.	
<b>Chapter 8 Critical Velocities</b>	<b>161</b>
Origin of the Idea of a Critical Velocity. Critical Velocities with Oscillating Systems. Kinematic Viscosity of He II. Two-fluid Hydrodynamics. Isothermal Flow in Narrow Channels. Feynman's Explanation. Mutual Friction and Critical Velocity.	
<b>Chapter 9 Superconductivity</b>	<b>178</b>
Nature of the Effect. Meissner Effect. F. and H. London's Proposal. The Accelerated Current. The Experimental Situation. High-frequency Measurements. Specific Heats. The Isotope Effect. Miscellaneous Properties. The Question of an Energy Gap in the Electronic Spectrum. The Nature of the BCS Model. The Knight Shift. Electronic Specific Heats. Attenuation of Ultrasonics. Superconducting Alloys.	
<b>Index</b>	<b>221</b>