

## **CONTENTS**

<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>Chapter I: THE TRANSPORT EQUATION OF CHARGED PARTICLES IN MATTER</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Kinetic Boltzmann Equation	1
1.2 Integral Form of Transport Equation	15
<b>Chapter II: ELASTIC SCATTERING OF FAST CHARGED PARTICLES</b>	<b>31</b>
2.1 Differential Form of the Transport Equation	31
2.2 Angular Distribution of a Broad Beam of Heavy Particles	37
2.3 Spatial Angular Distribution of Heavy Particles in a Narrow Beam	42
2.4 Solution of Integral Transport Equations in Small-Angle Approximation: The Molière Distribution Function	50
2.5 Solution of the Integrodifferential Transport Equation for a Narrow Beam in Small-Angle Approximation	64
<b>Chapter III: SOLUTION OF TRANSPORT EQUATIONS FOR INELASTIC COLLISIONS</b>	<b>77</b>
3.1 Transport Equation in Absence of Elastic Collisions: “Straightforward” Approximation	77
3.2 Solution of Transport Equation without Energy Loss Fluctuations: Range-Energy Relation	83
3.3 Fluctuations of Energy Losses of Fast Heavy Particles: Diffusional Approximation	93
3.4 Energy Spectrum of Fast Heavy Nonrelativistic Particles at Large Depths	105

3.5 Range Straggling of Fast Heavy Particles	115
3.6 The Energy Spectrum of Fast Particles in a Thin Layer: Landau Distribution Function	123
3.7 Quantum-Mechanical Approach to the Theory of Multiple Scattering of Fast Particles	139
 Chapter IV: ANGULAR AND ENERGY DISTRIBUTIONS OF CHARGED PARTICLES	 151
4.1 Spatial-Angular Distribution of Fast Charged Particles, Taking Energy Losses into Account	151
4.2 Effects of Elastic Scattering on the Energy Spectrum of Fast Heavy Particles in Matter	167
4.3 Calculation of Particle Penetration Depth Distribution Caused by Multiple Elastic Scattering	187
4.4 Calculation of the Energy Spectrum of Fast Heavy Particles and Their Distribution in Penetration Depth, Taking Elastic Collisions and Energy Loss Fluctuations into Account	203
 Chapter V: BACKSCATTERING OF CHARGED PARTICLES FROM A CONTINUOUS MEDIUM	 215
5.1 Method of Invariant Embedding	215
5.2 Dependency of the Differential Backscattering Coefficient on the Incident Particle Energy	225
5.3 Approximate Treatment of Nonlinear Integral Equation for Differential Backscattering Coefficient	227
5.4 Calculation of Differential Backscattering Coefficient	230
5.5 Differential Coefficient of Backscattering from a Plane Target of an Arbitrary Thickness: Saturation Thickness	238
5.6 Reflection of a Broad Beam of Fast Charged Particles from a Plane Scatterer at Grazing Incidence	245



<b>Chapter VI: ORIENTATION EFFECTS IN THE COHERENT SCATTERING OF CHARGED PARTICLES IN SINGLE CRYSTALS</b>	<b>257</b>
6.1 Effective Length of Elastic Scattering	257
6.2 Destructive Interference in Scattering of Fast Charged Particles in a Single Crystal	265
6.3 Total Cross-Section of Elastic Scattering of Fast Charged Particles in a Single Crystal	269
6.4 Differential Elastic Scattering Cross-Section of Relativistic Charged Particles in a Single Crystal	272
6.5 Scattering of Fast Positively Charged Particles by an Atomic Row	281
6.6 Diffraction Scattering of Positively Charged Particles by a System of Crystallographic Planes	292
 <b>Chapter VII: CHANNELING OF CHARGED PARTICLES IN SINGLE CRYSTALS</b>	 <b>301</b>
7.1 Fundamental Regularities of Channeling	301
7.2 Quantum Kinetic Equation in the Case of Channeling	309
7.3 Energy Loss of Channeled Particles	325
 <b>Chapter VIII: ORIENTATIONAL PHENOMENA IN RADIATION OF CHARGED PARTICLES IN SINGLE CRYSTALS</b>	 <b>341</b>
8.1 The Quantum Nature of “Channeling” of Nonrelativistic Electrons	341
8.2 Effects of “Channeling” on the Elastic Scattering of Nonrelativistic Electrons in a Single Crystal	350
8.3 Theory of Orientational Maximum in the Spectrum of Nonrelativistic Electron Radiation in a Single Crystal	356
8.4 Quasicharacteristic Radiation of Ultrarelativistic Electrons in a Single Crystal	365

Chapter IX: CHANGES IN THE PROPERTIES OF MATTER IN THE PARTICLE TRACK	383
9.1 Polarization of Matter by Charged Particle: The Wake Potential	383
9.2 Secondary Ionization by the Wake Potential	396
9.3 The Variation of the Dielectric Properties of Matter in the Particle Track	404
9.4 Correlated Scatter of Ions in Decay of Fast Molecules in Thin Film	417
REFERENCE LIST	427