Contents

Preface xiii

Preface to the English Edition xvii

Notation xix

Chapter 1. Introduction to Phenomenological Phase Transition Theory 1

1. Fundamentals of Landau's Thermodynamic Theory 1

Elementary thermodynamic analysis (1). Spontaneous symmetry breaking at a continuous phase transition (7). The Landau condition for a second-order phase transition (9). Further development of Landau's theory (10).

2. Prerequisites on Space-group Representations 12

Space-group irreducible representations (12). Irreducible representations and their decomposition (15).

References 17

Chapter 2. Physical Realization of the Order Parameters at a Microscopic Level of Description 19

3. Tensor Representation of the Space Group on a Basis of Localized Atomic Functions 19

Constructing crystal space group reducible representations (20). The stabilizer method (24). Constructing basis functions for star arms (27).

4. Permutational Representation and its Basis 28

A summary of formulas (28). The OP for ordering in AB type alloys (29). The OP for ordering in Nb-H and Ta-H hydrides (30).

5. Vector Representation and its Basis 36
A summary of formulas (36). The OP at a structural phase transition in A-15 compounds (38). The OP at a structural phase transition in C-15 compounds (43).
6. Pseudovector Representation and its Basis 45
A description of the magnetically ordered state (45). The OP at a magnetic phase transition in a garnet (47).
References 51

Chapter 3. Symmetry Change at Phase Transitions 52
7. Change in Translational Symmetry 52
The Brillouin zone and the symmetric points in it (52). Arm mixing and the transition channel (56). Magnetic lattices (72).
8. The Total Symmetry Change 74
Principles for finding the symmetry group of a new phase (74). An example of a group-theoretic method of searching for dissymmetric phases (77).
9. Domains 82
Domains as a consequence of the Curie principle (82). A symmetry classification of domains (83). Arm, orientational and antiphase domains (85). Examples of an analysis of the domain structure (87).
10. The Paraphase 91
The initial phase and the paraphase (91). Major criteria for paraphase search (93). An example of choosing the paraphase (94).
References 98

Chapter 4. Analysis of the Thermodynamic Potential 100
11. Invariant Expressions of the Thermodynamic Potential 100
A straightforward (direct) method of constructing polynomial invariants (100). Constructing the Φ for the structural phase transition in C-15 compounds (101). Constructing the Φ for the structural phase transition in A-15 compounds (102).
12. Integral Rational Basis of Invariants 104
General remarks (104). The IRBI construction algorithm (105). Solvability of the group and the minimal IRBI (110).
13. Examples of the Construction of an IRBI 112
Constructing the IRBI for the structural transition in C-15 compounds (112). Construction of the IRBI for the structural transition

in A-15 compounds (114). Constructing the IRBI for the structural transition in MnAs (117).

14. Irreducible Representation Images and Thermodynamic Potential Types 118

General information on the I groups (118). Two- and three-component order parameters (119). A multicomponent order parameter (121). I groups and rotation groups in multidimensional space (121). Universal classes (123).

References 130

Chapter 5. Phase Diagrams in the Space of Thermodynamic Potential Parameters 131

15. Theoretical Fundamentals of the Phase Diagram Construction Method 131

Major physical principles (131). Requisite theorems from the algebra of polynomials (134).

16. The One-Component Order Parameter 137

The form of the thermodynamic potential (137). The η^6 model (137). The η^8 model (139). Succession of solutions to equations of state (146).

17. The Two-Component Order Parameter 148

The η^4 model (148). The η^6 model (152). Cubic invariants in the η^4 model (156). Cubic invariants in the η^6 model (159).

18. The Three-Component Order Parameter 161

The phases and the stability conditions (161). The phase diagram in the η^4 model (164).

19. The Role of the IRBI in the Construction of Phase Diagrams . . . 165

The two-component order parameter (166). The three-component order parameter (167).

20. Coupling Order Parameters 168

The interplay of two one-component order parameters (168). Phase transitions in MnAs (170). Phase transitions in $KMnF_3$ (173). Orientation transitions (178).

References 186

Chapter 6. Macroscopic Order Parameters 188
21. Transformation Properties of the Order Parameters 188
Physical realization of the macroparameters (188). Construction of basis functions (191). Constructing the thermodynamic potential (192).
22. Interplay of Micro- and Macroparameters 197
Constructing the thermodynamic potential (197). Improper transitions (198). Examples of structural transitions in perovskite-type crystals (199).
23. Ferroics 202
Classification of dissymmetric phases according to macroproperties (202). Ferroelectrics (204). Ferroelastics (205). Ferrobielectrics and ferrobimagnetics (205). Higher-order ferroics (206).
24. Non-ferroics 211
Crystal-class-preserving phase transitions (211). Examples of non-ferroics (212).
References 214

Chapter 7. Phase Transitions in an External Field 215
25. Phase Diagrams 215
Constructing a potential for a system in an external field (215). Phase diagram for the η^4 model (216). Phase diagram for the η^6 model (217). Singular points on the phase diagram (222). Multicomponent order parameter (222). Splitting of a phase transition described by a microparameter in an external field (226).
26. Features Peculiar to the Temperature Behavior of Susceptibility in the Vicinity of the Second-Order Phase Transition 227
Classification of the singularities by the Aizu indices (227). Catastrophe indices (231).
27. Calculation of Susceptibilities for Second-Order Phase Transitions . 233
Proper phase transitions (233). Improper phase transitions (234). Pseudoproper phase transitions (238).
28. Singularities of the Susceptibility in the Vicinity of the First-Order Phase Transition 239
Classification of the first-order transitions (239). Classifying the singularities of susceptibilities (240). Calculating the susceptibilities (243).

29. Domains in an External Field 244

A thermodynamic description of the domains (244). Effect of an external field on domains (247).

References 249

Chapter 8. Martensite Transformations 250

30. Reconstructive Structural Transitions 250

Transitions without group-subgroup relation (250). Geometric relation of direct lattices (253). The b.c.c.–f.c.c. transition (255). The b.c.c.–h.c.p. transition (256). The f.c.c.–h.c.p. transition (257). Orientation relations (258). Interrelationship of reciprocal lattices (261).

31. Thermodynamic Analysis of the Homogeneous State 266

Describing the martensitic transition in terms of deformation (266). Thermodynamic potential and phase diagram (268). Behavior in an external field (270). Shape memory effect (274).

32. Inhomogeneous States in the Vicinity of the Phase Transition . . . 275

Thermodynamic potential with gradient terms (275). Equations of motion (277). Tetragonal-strain phase transition (278). Phase transition with shear strain (282). Square lattice (288).

33. The Omega Phase 292

Interrelationship between the lattices at the b.c.c.–ω-phase transformation (292). Thermodynamic potential (295). Inhomogeneous states (296).

References 298

Chapter 9. Incommensurate Periodicity Phases 301

34. General Approach to the Problem 301

Commensurate and incommensurate phases (301). Expansion of a thermodynamic potential with continuous order parameters (303).

35. Phases without Linear Gradient Terms in Free Energy 304

One-component order parameter (304). Two-component order parameter (309). Three-component order parameter (311). Lifschitz point (316).

36. Phases with Linear Gradient Terms 318

The soliton lattice (318). Soliton lattice stability (323). The devil's staircase (328). Stochastic regime (331).

37. Multi-κ-structures 332

Conditions for many-arm structures to be thermodynamically favorable (332). Multi-κ-structure in $CeAl_2$ (334). Multi-κ-structure in Nd (336).

38. Incommensurate Phases in External Fields 340

Helical structure in an external field (340). Effect of external fields on the wave-vector of incommensurate phases (343).

39. The Thermodynamics of Phase Transitions to Incommensurate Phases 347

Constructing a thermodynamic potential for non-Lifschitz stars (347). Phase transition from incommensurate to commensurate phase (350). Concomitant order parameters and incommensurate-phase symmetry (351). Peculiarities of susceptibilities in incommensurate phases (353).

References 355

Chapter 10. Color Symmetry and its Role in Phase Transition Theory 358

40. Color Symmetry in the Theory of Magnetic Structures 358

Magnetic structures and their symmetries. Geometric aspect (358). Color symmetry and the thermodynamic-potential model (360). The hierarchy of approximations for describing the magnetic structure of $FeGe_2$ (362).

41. Supersymmetry of Incommensurate Structures 365

Incommensurate structures and the paradox of the Cheshire cat (365). Phase symmetry of the thermodynamic potential and the symmetry of incommensurate structures (367).

42. Icosahedral Symmetry of Crystals. Quasicrystals 372

A new type of atomic ordering (372). The geometric aspect (374). The thermodynamic aspect (379). The symmetry of quasicrystal structures (385). $Al_{86}Mn_{14}$: A Fibonacci structure or a quasicrystal ? (387). Conclusion (388).

43. Color Groups in the Theory of Systems with a Quantum Mechanical Order Parameter 390

The quantum mechanical order parameter (390). Classification of ordered phases on the basis of color sub-groups of the normal-phase

symmetry group (391). OP symmetry and the behavior of the gap in κ space (394). Thermodynamic potentials (399).

References 401

Chapter 11. Fluctuations and Symmetry 404

44. Fundamentals of the Fluctuation Phase Transitions Theory 404

Critical indices (404). The renormalization-group and ϵ-expansion method (406). The isotropic model (413).

45. Critical Behavior of Anisotropic Systems 415

Universal classes (415). Cubic anisotropy (417). Examples of systems with multicomponent order parameters (419).

46. Fluctuation-Induced Break-Down to First-Order Phase Transitions . 423

The absence of stable fixed points (423). First-order transitions in magnetic systems (424).

47. Fluctuations in the Vicinity of Multicritical Points 426

Systems with coupled order parameters. Bicritical and tetracritical points (426). Lifschitz point (434).

References 437

Appendix 439

Index 441